

绝密 ★ 考试结束前

浙江省 2013 年 1 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码：10056

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I、单项选择题（本大题共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

在每小题列出的四个备选项中只有一个是符合题目要求的，请将其选出并将“答题纸”的相应代码涂黑。错涂、多涂或未涂均无分。

**Multiple choices: for each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D, choose the one that best completes the sentence (20 points, 1 point for each):**

1. The students expected there \_\_\_\_\_ more reviewing classes before the final exams.  
A. is B. being  
C. have been D. to be
2. The heart is \_\_\_\_\_ intelligent than the stomach, for they are both controlled by the brain.  
A. no more B. not much  
C. not so D. much more
3. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ over the past two years?  
A. did... do B. do... do  
C. are... doing D. have... been doing
4. The weather \_\_\_\_\_ very cold as soon as the night fell.  
A. was going to be B. was  
C. was getting D. was to be

5. Considering it was the first time she \_\_\_\_\_ a speech to the public, she did a wonderful job.
- A. was to make  
B. would make  
C. had made  
D. was making
6. Bill \_\_\_\_\_ several jobs since he \_\_\_\_\_ at Harvard.
- A. has had... wasn't  
B. had... was  
C. has had... was  
D. had... wasn't
7. The food \_\_\_\_\_ awful. Throw it away before the children eat it.
- A. smells  
B. is smelling  
C. smelt  
D. has smelt
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ to escape but his conscience prevented him from doing that.
- A. had intended  
B. has intended  
C. had been intending  
D. has been intending
9. Look at these black clouds-there \_\_\_\_\_ a storm.
- A. will be  
B. is going to be  
C. is being  
D. is to be
10. They paid \_\_\_\_\_ money for the machine than I expected.
- A. little  
B. less  
C. much  
D. fewer
11. This will please \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the eyes  
B. eyes  
C. the eye  
D. people's eyes
12. Hainan Province has \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. too many summers  
B. too much summer  
C. long summer  
D. much summer
13. There must be \_\_\_\_\_ empty talk but more hard work.
- A. fewer  
B. no  
C. the least  
D. less
14. The model worker had \_\_\_\_\_ thought of his own interests.
- A. the last  
B. less  
C. the least  
D. another



25. London is situated \_\_\_\_\_ the River Thames.
26. Did you come \_\_\_\_\_ foot or on a horse?
27. She has seven children, so she is always very careful to divide fairly \_\_\_\_\_ them.
28. It is pleasant to walk \_\_\_\_\_ the trees in the evening.
29. There are too many passengers \_\_\_\_\_ the train.
30. Hundreds of people died \_\_\_\_\_ the disease.

**B: with question tags:**

31. He isn't the director, \_\_\_\_\_?
32. There have been a lot of changes in the town since I was there, \_\_\_\_\_?
33. Let's talk to the director, \_\_\_\_\_?
34. They have to live on their own, \_\_\_\_\_?
35. John had to work harder, \_\_\_\_\_?

III、名词解释（本大题共 5 小题，每小题 4 分，共 20 分）

**Define the following terms with examples (20 points, 4 points for each):**

36. morpheme
37. morph
38. singular invariables
39. plural invariables
40. specific reference

IV. 句子改写题（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）

**Rewrite the following sentences as required (20 points, 2 points for each):**

**A. Turn the following active-voice sentences into the passive if possible:**

41. Don't try to expect them to reward you with the money they promised.
42. She enjoys their praising her children at school.
43. He lacks sense of humor.
44. They wouldn't let them take the position.
45. People say that he is a real hero.

**B. Rewrite the following sentences using disjuncts:**

46. It is quite obvious that he has never intended to keep his word.
47. We were fortunate that the doctor arrived in time.

48. There is no doubt that he is the one to be promoted.
49. It was lucky for them to manage to escape being fined.
50. I am honest when I say few people tell the truth when they say that they have never told a lie.

V. 问答题 (本大题共 4 小题, 共 25 分)

**Answer the following questions with the help of examples (25 points):**

51. What are the major types of finite and non-finite subordinate clauses? (6 points)
52. What is a double relative clause? How many types of the double relative clause do we have? (6 points)
53. What are the given information and the new information? (6 points)
54. What is the difference between reference and substitution? (7 points)



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