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# 浙江省 2008 年 4 月高等教育自学考试 翻译试题

课程代码: 10050

请将答案填在答题纸相应位置上

#### Ⅰ.词语翻译 20%

1.将下列词语译成汉语:

1)at the outset 2)common ground

3) directly raise funds from 4) joint ventures

5) give a smart nod 6) the lineal representative

7) with cold suspicion 8)a slender man

9)international bank lending 10)economic reform

2. 将下列词语译成英语:

11)中间人 12)不惜力气

13)岛屿岸线 14)《联合国海洋法公约》

15)诸位贵宾 16)此时此刻

17)跑上跑下 18)处于逆境,需要帮助



19)缩小

20)上诉法院

#### II.改错题 10%

下列单句译文有差错,请加以改正,并将正确的译文写在答题纸上。

1.He was canny, open-handed, brisk, candid, and modest.

译文: 他为人大方,有生气,忠厚耿直,谦虚。

2. The girls were all smiles on hearing the good news.

译文: 姑娘们听到这个好消息都满脸堆笑。

3.He said he was assured by the State Department that the U.S. is willing to normalize relations with his country.

译文: 他说, 他被国务院担保美国愿意同它的国家恢复正常关系。

4.Our place in the flows of global capital is equally central.

译文: 我们在全球资本流动方面也居中心。

5. And if, with the decay of vitality, weariness increases, the thought of rest will be not unwelcome.

译文:如果随着精力的衰退,日见倦怠,就会觉得长眠真是一件好事。

6.家里最大的是我,才十三岁,就唱戏养家了。

译文: I was the eldest. I was only thirteen when I acted to help support the family.

7.北海公园原是辽、金、元、明、清历代封建帝王的"御花园"。总面积共有68.2公顷。

译文: Bei Hai(North Lake) Park, covers an area of 68.2 hectares, was the imperial garden in the Liao, Jin, Yuan, Ming and Qing Dynasties.

8.我常常同主人公一起哭笑,又常常绝望地乱搔头发。

译文: I cried and laughed at the same time along with my principal characters, and often despondently scratched my head.

9. China's vast size and resources, her extraordinary economic progress over recent years have made her an increasingly important player in the modern international economy.

译文:中国地大物博,近年来经济迅猛发展,这使得中国在现代国际经济中成为一支越来越重要的参与队伍。

10.N and S Adelaide are divided by the Torrens River, spanned by four bridges and lined with ornamental gardens.

译文: 托伦斯河将阿德莱德分为两半,河上有桥梁四座,两岸点缀着许多花园。

### Ⅲ.填空题 20%

根据下列单句原文填充译文中的空白,然后将答案写在答题纸上。

1.I went there to have a look. All I remember now is that the guards at the entrance were Swiss soldiers in yellow uniforms.
译文:我进去看了,只记得门警是瑞士士兵,穿着黄色制服,。
2.为此目的,经与荷兰政府接洽,他来到加勒比海上的库拉索岛,该岛与大陆相隔至少五十英里的海面。
译文: For this, by, he went to the island of Curacao in the Caribbean, cut off from the mainland by at least 50
miles of sea.

3.在过去短短的六天时间里,我们所走的路程比长征的路程还长。我们强烈的感受到你们执行的改革和对外开放政 策给中国带来的多样化、活力和进步。



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译文:, we have gone a longer distance than We have acquired the diversity, dynamism, and
progress of China under your policies of reform and
4.由于他的远见,他便去西部新兴草原市镇芝加哥,在那里他开设了收割机工厂。到一八六年,他售出的收割机共
有二十五万架之多。
译文: Foreseeing the demand, he headed west to the young prairie town of Chicago, where he set up a reaper factory and by
1860 sold of a million reapers.
5.十八世纪上半叶,也就是牛顿的晚年,皇家学会衰落的年代,英国沐浴在农村手工业和商人冒险家从事的海外贸
易交织的余辉中。
译文: During the first half of the eighteenth century, in of Newton and the decline of the Royal Society, England
basked in a last Indian summer of village industry and the overseas trade of merchant adventures.
6.取得这一特殊成就有几方面的原因。
译文: accounted for this extraordinary achievement.
7.朱德看他大概是二十五六岁的年龄。
译文: Chu Teh judged him to be in his twenties.
Ⅳ.选择题 20%

从下列所给 A、B 选项中选择正确的选项。

- 1.I particularly want to pay tribute, not only to those who prepared the magnificent dinner, but also to those who have provided the splendid music.
- A.我们不仅要特别赞扬那些准备了这次盛大晚宴的人,而且还要赞扬那些为我们演奏美好音乐的人。
- B.我们不仅要特别赞扬那些准备了这次盛大晚宴的人,而且还要赞扬那些为我们提供美好音乐的人。
- 2.But if we can find common ground to work together, the chance for world peace is immeasurably increased.
- A.但是,如果我们能够找到进行合作的共同点,那么实现世界和平的机会就将无可估量地大大增加。
- B.但是,如果我们能够找到进行合作的共同点,那么世界和平的机会就将无可估量地大大增加。
- 3. The court ordered new proceedings that were to "include as a basic concern the preservation of natural beauty and of national historic shrines."
- A.该法院命重新处理该案件并"以保护自然美和历史名胜为基本注意事项"。
- B.该法院命重新审理该案件并"以保护自然美和历史名胜为基本注意事项"。
- 4. Such issues as clean air, pure water and freedom from noise pollution were not important public concerns.
- A.诸如清新的空气、洁净的水质、无噪声污染之类的问题,都不是公众怎么了不起的关切所在。
- B.当时,诸如空气清新、水质洁净、无噪声污染之类的问题,都不是公众怎么了不起的关切所在。
- 5. Perfumes may be made from the oils of certain flowers.
- A.香水可以用有些花儿产生的油来制造。
- B.有些花儿产生的油可以用来制造香水。
- 6. When the whale is killed, the bubble is stripped off and boiled down, either on board ship or on shore. It produces a great



quantity of oil which can be made into food for human consumption.

A.鲸鱼杀死以后,把鲸脂剥下来熬油,这项工作有的是在船上进行的。有的是在岸上进行的。这样就能产出大量可制成供人们食用的油。

B.鲸鱼杀死以后,把鲸脂剥下来熬油,这项工作有的是在船上进行的。有的是在岸上进行的。这样就能产出大量的油,供人们食用。

- 7.A.英语句子里主从关系很多,而汉语句子里并列关系居多。
- B.英语句子里并列关系很多,而汉语句子里主从关系居多。
- 8.A.英译汉时应该多用被动式。
- B.英译汉时,可用无主句,或用主动句表示被动含义。
- 9.A.由于文化的差异,对事物的理解和感受是显然不同的,因此必须要有一个详细的说明。
- B.对于文化差异所造成的理解困难,最简单的是翻译出它的基本意思,再就是适当的增词或加以注释。
- 10.A.成语的翻译因为文化背景的不同,只能翻译它的字面意义,以免造成理解失误。
- B.对有些成语可采用字面翻译,有些成语我们可以避开其字面意义,直接译出它的比喻意义,以使读者更好的接受。

#### V.段落翻译 30%

1.将下列短文译成汉语: 20%

The heart, which is a muscular pump, beats about 72 times a minute through a continuous and automatic process of muscular contraction and relaxation. It is about the size of a fist, weight about 9-11 ounces and is placed snugly between the lungs, a little more to the left than to the right. A partition runs down the center of the heart, dividing it into left and right sections which work at the same time but deal with two different types of blood. Each section is again divided into upper and lower parts, the auricles and ventricles. The blood is pumped through all four chambers in turn in the course of being circulated through all parts of the body.

The heart's first purpose is to supply a steady flow of oxygen to all the body cells and to return carbon dioxide to the lungs. On its journey the blood distributes dissolved foods and carries away wastes.

2.将下列短文译成英语: 10%

祥子想找个地方坐下来,把前前后后细想一遍,哪怕想完只能哭一场呢,也好知道哭的是什么;事情变化得太快了,他的脑子已追赶不上。没有地方给他坐,到处是雪。小茶馆们已都上了门,十点多了;就是开着,他也不肯进去,他愿意找个清静地方,他知道自己眼眶转着的泪随时可以落下来。

既没有地方坐一坐,只好慢慢的走吧,可是,上哪里去呢?这个银白的世界,没有他坐的地方,也没有他的去处白茫茫的一片,只有饿着肚子的小鸟,与走投无路的人,知道什么叫做哀叹。(骆驼祥子)