

中国十大品牌教育集团 中国十佳网络教育机构



- 自考名师全程视频授课，图像、声音、文字同步传输，享受身临其境的教学效果；
- 权威专家在线答疑，提交到答疑板的问题在 24 小时内即可得到满意答复；
- 课件自报名之日起可反复观看不限时间、地点、次数，直到当期考试结束后一周关闭；
- 付费学员赠送 1G 超大容量电子信箱；及时、全面、权威的自考资讯全天 24 小时滚动更新；
- 一次性付费满 300 元，即可享受九折优惠；累计实际交费金额 500 元或支付 80 元会员费，可成为银卡会员，购课享受八折优惠；累计实际交费金额 1000 元或支付 200 元会员费，可成为金卡会员，购课享受七折优惠（以上须在同一学员代码下）；

英语/高等数学预备班：英语从英文字母发音、国际音标、基本语法、常用词汇、阅读、写作等角度开展教学；数学针对有仅有高中入学水平的数学基础的同学开设。通过知识点精讲、经典例题详解、在线模拟测验，有针对性而快速的提高考生数学水平。[立即报名！](#)

基础学习班：依据全新考试教材和大纲，由辅导老师对教材及考试中所涉及的知识进行全面、系统讲解，使考生从整体上把握该学科的体系，准确把握考试的重点、难点、考点所在，为顺利通过考试做好知识上、技巧上的准备。[立即报名！](#)

冲刺串讲班：结合历年试题特点及命题趋势，规划考试重点内容，讲解答题思路，传授胜战技巧，为考生指出题眼，提供押题参考。配合高质量全真模拟试题，让学员体验实战，准确地把握考试方向、将已掌握的应试知识融会贯通，并做到举一反三。[立即报名！](#)

习题班：自考 365 网校与北大燕园合作推出，共计 390 门课程，均涵盖该课程全部考点、难点，在线测试系统按照考试难度要求自动组卷、全程在线测试、提交后自动判定成绩。我们相信经过反复练习定能使您迅速提升应试能力，使您考试梦想成真！[立即报名！](#)

论文答辩与毕业申请指导班：来自主考院校的指导老师全程视频授课，系统阐述申报自考论文的时间、论文的选题、论文的格式及内容、与导师的沟通技巧等，并提供论文范例供学员参考。[立即报名！](#)

自考实验班：针对高难科目开设，签协议，不及格退还学费。全国限量招生，报名咨询 010-82335555 [立即报名！](#)

浙江省 2008 年 4 月高等教育自学考试 语言与文化试题

课程代码：10058

I. Multiple choice (24%)

Directions: Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which of the four alternatives best completes the statement.

1. The relationship between language and culture is that _____.()
 - A. the former determines the latter
 - B. the latter determines the former
 - C. the two are parallel
 - D. the two interact
2. While “handsome woman” and “pretty woman” are both acceptable, they suggest different kinds of attractiveness because of the _____ associations of these two objectives.()
 - A. collocative
 - B. affective
 - C. connotative
 - D. thematic
3. A young man or young woman who rejects authority, existing institutions and conventional attitudes towards morality, style of dress is called _____.()

- A. hippie
C. koala
- B. knight
D. poke
4. A fortified place occupied only by army or a fortified trading post is called _____.()
- A. castle
C. lynch
- B. fort
D. terrapin
5. Pork, mutton and beef are loan words from _____. ()
- A. French
C. Indian
- B. Latin
D. English
6. English is often referred to as a _____ language because it relies heavily on conjunctions to indicate the relationship between linguistic units. ()
- A. paratactic
C. hypotactic
- B. branching
D. linear
7. Religious name “John” means _____ in Chinese. ()
- A. 上帝是神圣的
C. 上帝的朋友
- B. 约翰
D. 上帝是仁慈的
8. “Giles” means _____ in Chinese.()
- A. 剑
C. 剑之王
- B. 盾
D. 贾尔斯
9. In English speaking countries you usually introduce _____, not the other way round.()
- A. a woman to a man
C. an old man to a young woman
- B. a man to a woman
D. an old woman to a young man
10. English speakers usually give small gifts to _____ on his or her birthday.()
- A. a new acquaintance
C. a public servant
- B. a good friend
D. a casual friend
11. If you look up to someone, you _____ them.()
- A. like
C. admire
- B. rebuke
D. disagree
12. “To keep one’s nose to the grindstone” is the same meaning with _____.()
- A. to continue working hard
C. to look for something small
- B. to do something very carefully
D. to feel very tired
13. “Show no surprise or concern about something unusual that happens” is synonymous to _____.()
- A. cast your eye over
C. turn a blind eye
- B. keep an eye out for
D. not to bat an eyelid

14. "To keep one's own company" means _____.()
- A. not mixed with others in a friendly or social way
B. to be independent
C. to be selfish
D. to be egocentric
15. "A Damocles sword" refers to _____.()
- A. forthcoming danger
B. a beautiful ornament
C. a sword that can bring its owner happiness
D. a sword that can bring its owner disaster
16. "I just can't swallow that claim" illustrates the metaphor that _____.()
- A. ideas are people
B. ideas are food
C. ideas are products
D. ideas are commodities
17. "Their marriage is on its last legs" illustrate the metaphor about _____.()
- A. love is madness
B. love is a patient
C. love is magic
D. love is a physical force
18. "A green Christmas" refers to _____.()
- A. a Christmas with vigor and energy
B. a Christmas full of jealousy and envy
C. a Christmas without snow
D. a Christmas with fruit and vegetables
19. "A black mood" refers to _____.()
- A. a person always in a good temper
B. a fit of depression, bad temper usually temporary, though perhaps recurring
C. a person always in a bad temper is due to fail
D. a dying person who has always a bad temper
20. "Blue book" is _____.()
- A. a book with a blue cover
B. a book with names of well-known persons, especially government officials
C. an important book
D. a book only for children
21. "Involuntarily leisured" is a euphemistic expression for _____.()
- A. sick
B. retired

- C. unemployed
D. handicapped
22. "I was not informed. Otherwise I should have taken some action." demonstrates _____ relation between the two sentences.()
- A. an additive
B. a temporal
C. an adversative
D. a causal
23. The American English equivalent for "私立学校" is _____.()
- A. public school
B. council school
C. private school
D. grade school
24. It has been claimed that _____ are probably the most significant areas of the body for nonverbal communication.()
- A. gestures
B. postures
C. facial expressions and eye behaviors
D. body languages

II. Gap-filling (10%)

Directions: Each of the following statements has an underlined space. Fill in each underlined space with a proper expression.

1. "Language is vocal" means that speech is the primary medium of language while writing is _____.
2. The English equivalent for "铁石心肠" is _____.
3. The festival celebrated on February 14 is called _____.
4. _____ relations refer to constructions whose components are linked in meaning through juxtaposition and punctuation and not through the use of conjunctions.
5. The English equivalent for "趁热打铁" is _____.
6. One can tell from the sentence "she is missing the boat" that she is _____.
7. _____ refers to paradise, derived from the garden in which Adam and Eve first lived.
8. The _____ is a symbol of fear, cowardice or timidity.
9. Slender is an euphemism, referring to _____.
10. "I didn't know that you were interested in politics. Neither did I." demonstrates a(n) _____ relation between the two sentences.

III. Define the following terms (20%)

1. Idiom
2. Honorifics
3. Deductive argumentation
4. Primary territory

IV. Translation (16%)

- 1.White Smith
- 2.April Fool's Day
- 3.To pull somebody's leg
- 4.The marriage of true minds
- 5.昙花一现
- 6.前车之覆，后车之鉴
- 7.黄道吉日
- 8.苦役

V. Discuss the following topics (30%)

- 1.What differences do you know between English and Chinese when it comes to ways of addressing strangers?
- 2.Can you explain the reasons why there are more honorifics in Chinese than in English?
- 3.What are “five clocks” ? In what situation they should be used?



自考365
www.zikao365.com