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全国 2008 年 7 月高等教育自学考试  
英语语法试题  
课程代码：00831

一、单项选择题（本大题共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

Choose the best answer from the choices given and put a letter A,B,C or D in the bracket.

1. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ to repair the bike. I only made it worse. ( )  
 A. did not try    B. wouldn't try  
 C. had not tried    D. wouldn't have tried
2. She earns a good salary, so she \_\_\_\_\_ be deep in debt. ( )  
 A. can't    B. mustn't  
 C. may not    D. needn't
3. Larry is \_\_\_\_\_ liberal-minded of the two executives. ( )  
 A. the more    B. more  
 C. the most    D. most
4. John is eighteen and his brother is two years \_\_\_\_\_. ( )  
 A. elder    B. older  
 C. young    D. youngest
5. She bought a house \_\_\_\_\_ her parents. ( )

- A. at B. to  
C. in D. for
6. We had to sleep in our wet clothes, \_\_\_\_\_ was most uncomfortable. ( )  
A. it B. which  
C. and D. that
7. She cooks \_\_\_\_\_ that reminds me of her mother. ( )  
A. on the way B. by the way  
C. the way D. in a way
8. *Pride and Prejudice* \_\_\_\_\_ never failed to characterize the aristocracy. ( )  
A. had B. has  
C. have D. are
9. A: Can I have these apples, Mum? ( )  
B: You just had a big \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. thing B. it  
C. one D. two
10. The last time I \_\_\_\_\_ her, she \_\_\_\_\_ at a medical college. ( )  
A. was visiting; studied B. visited; studies  
C. visited; was studying D. was visiting; was studying
11. The numerical evaluation of an intelligence test \_\_\_\_\_ by a small subsection of that society which \_\_\_\_\_ to foist itself on the rest of us as an arbiter of such matter. ( )  
A. has been determined; has been managed B. is determined; is managed  
C. has determined; is managed D. is determined; has managed
12. She \_\_\_\_\_ it, because she was not on the spot then. ( )  
A. shouldn't have done B. wouldn't have done  
C. mustn't have done D. couldn't have done
13. why not \_\_\_\_\_ to her? ( )  
A. proposing B. proposed  
C. propose D. did propose
14. There exists negligence in the use of land. \_\_\_\_\_, it may not be ruined. ( )  
A. When giving proper care B. Unless giving proper care  
C. Given proper care D. Been given proper care
15. This school has offered \_\_\_\_\_ you want. ( )  
A. math books as many as B. as many math books as  
C. as many as math books D. many as math books

16. In 1980 he caught a serious illness \_\_\_\_\_ effect he still suffers. ( )  
A. which B. from whose  
C. whose D. from which
17. Both players, \_\_\_\_\_ reached the final, played well. ( )  
A. neither of whom B. neither  
C. both of them not D. neither of them
18. \_\_\_\_\_, I don't like his work at all. ( )  
A. As I admire him very much B. Admire him much as I do  
C. Very much as I admire him D. Much as I admire him
19. The old \_\_\_\_\_ usually self-conceited as age sometimes does tell. ( )  
A. is B. will be  
C. are to be D. are
20. It is sad experience to see all the high school kids \_\_\_\_\_ there like fools. ( )  
A. to stand B. standing  
C. having stood D. stood

## 二、选择填空题（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 2 分，共 16 分）

Fill in each of the blanks with one of the items given.

21. *was completed is completed, is equipped, was equipped*

The hotel, which \_\_\_\_\_ only last year, \_\_\_\_\_ with a solarium and sauna.

22. *be, is was, are, were, will be, shall be*

A. Twenty years \_\_\_\_\_ very long but not long enough to change a Roman nose into a pug.

B. Three-fourths of the surface of the earth \_\_\_\_\_ sea.

23. *that, which, it, where, who, whom*

The air then passes to a compressor, \_\_\_\_\_ it is compressed, and from \_\_\_\_\_ it is delivered to the combustion chambers.

24. *be, is, was, are, were, will be, shall be, has, have, had*

A. He demanded that the dinner \_\_\_\_\_ paid in US dollars.

B. He hopes his dream \_\_\_\_\_ realized after his graduation from college.

25. *an, the, these, is, are*

The Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ industrious people.

26. *has, have, itself, themselves, them*

The committee \_\_\_\_\_ been arguing among \_\_\_\_\_ all morning.

27. *no, not a, neither, nor, none*

- A. They proposed several solutions, but \_\_\_\_\_ seemed to be very satisfactory.
- B. "Can you come on Monday or Tuesday?"  
"I'm afraid \_\_\_\_\_ day is possible."

28. *police, acoustics, nucleus, pajamas, measles, cattle*

- A. Singular only: \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Plural only: \_\_\_\_\_

### 三、填空题（本大题共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

Fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate word or phrase.

#### A. Fill in the blank with an assertive, non-assertive or negative word:

29. If you're \_\_\_\_\_ in Shanghai, do give me a ring.
30. Surely \_\_\_\_\_ knows where the documents are.

#### B. Fill in the blank with a proper form of the word or phrase in the bracket:

31. Since I broke my leg, I \_\_\_\_\_ (depend) on my niece to see to the daily housework.
32. She \_\_\_\_\_ (entitle to) a compensation for her damaged car.
33. I guarantee \_\_\_\_\_ (offer) free repair service within the first three years of your purchase.
34. I suppose there's not much point \_\_\_\_\_ (argue) any further.
35. The more you eat chocolate, \_\_\_\_\_ (fat) you become.
36. How long have you been working in your present position?  
I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) there for two years by the coming March.
37. Our only request is that this \_\_\_\_\_ (settle) as soon as possible.
38. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ (not poke) your nose into her affair. Leave her alone.

#### C. Fill in the blank with a determiner:

39. John and I have \_\_\_\_\_ same hobby.
40. Lying by the side of the road we saw \_\_\_\_\_ wheels of a car.

#### D. Fill in the blank with the given adjectives in correct order:

41. Copenhagen has a \_\_\_\_\_ restaurant life with more than 2000 restaurants. (international, bustling)

#### E. Fill in the blank with a proper preposition:

42. The duke gave the teapot \_\_\_\_\_ my aunt.
43. His sister has a good ear \_\_\_\_\_ music.

#### F. Fill in the blank with a proper link verb:

44. What I think, say and do \_\_\_\_\_ none of your business.

#### G. Fill in the blank with a helping verb:

45. All \_\_\_\_\_ satisfied with the hotel accommodations.

**H. Fill in the blank with a relative pronoun:**

46.They talked a long time about their university days, after \_\_\_\_\_ they had a good meal.

**I. Fill in the blank with a pronoun:**

47. \_\_\_\_\_ tries to steal our company cars all the time.

48.Please bring as \_\_\_\_\_ food as you can. The more, the better.

**四、改错题（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）**

Correct one error in each of the following sentences.

49.Her husband, that offered us much help when we were in difficulty, is a kind gentleman.

50.Help must be given when is necessary.

51.A friend of me wanted to see you yesterday.

52.We spent the all day sunbathing.

53.We had a nice time at John and Susan last night.

54.I spoke to either the director and his secretary.

55.He has not paid his debts yet and, however, he has no intention of paying.

56.The past progressive is chiefly used for past actions which continued for some time but which exact limits are not known.

**五、改句（本大题共 13 小题，每小题 2 分，共 26 分）**

Rewrite the following sentences as required.

**A. Turning the following imperative into the tag question form:**

57.Put down all your things on the table.

**B. Using passive voice:**

58.The sad story needn't have caused him so much distress.

**C. Using modal auxiliary:**

59.I was sure that nobody had noticed his absence.

**D. Using nonfinite verb form:**

60.I can't imagine that he would ever agree to such a proposition.

**E. Writing a counter-factual conditional based on the given fact:**

61.He is rather fat. He doesn't take any exercise.

**F. Using inversion:**

62.The plane roared over and the bombs came down, which killed almost all the people in the village.

**G. Using a cleft sentence to highlight the place adjunct:**

63. Jack hit Tom at the party.

**H. Using whatever cohesive device is appropriate:**

64. Keep the big apples in the basket and eat the small apples first.
65. Although I do not have the guts to swim in the ocean this time. I promise I will swim in the ocean next time.
- 66.A: Tiss went to India this winter.
- B: Yes, I know that he went to India this winter.

**I. Combining sentences:**

67. On his way home Jack came across a boy. The boy was very bright and honest.
68. Mr. Bush had an immense fortune. In spite of that he was a most unhappy man.
69. You sent me a Christmas card. Thank you so much.

**六、名词解释（本大题共 3 小题，每小题 2 分，共 6 分）**

Define the following terms with examples.

70. putative *should*
71. dangling participle
72. concord

**七、简答题（本大题共 2 小题，每小题 2 分，共 4 分）**

Answer the following questions.

73. What is “complete inversion” ?
74. List two situations in which the simple present is used to refer to the past.