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习题班：自考 365 网校与北大燕园合作推出，每门课程均涵盖该课程全部考点、难点，在线测试系统按照考试难度要求自动组卷、全程在线测试、提交后自动判定成绩。我们相信经过反复练习定能使您迅速提升应试能力，使您考试梦想成真！[立即报名！](#)

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**全国 2008 年 10 月高等教育自学考试
基础英语试题
课程代码：00088**

请将答案填在答题纸相应的位置上

一、词汇应用和语法结构（本大题共 30 小题，每小题 1 分，共 30 分）

（一）词汇应用（15 分）

选择最佳答案完成句子，错选、多选或未选均无分。

1. He collected plenty of _____ for his new theory.

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| A. thoughts | B. realities |
| C. facts | D. truth |
2. The young man was walking in the cold wind in his _____ clothes.

| | |
|-------------|-----------|
| A. repaired | B. worn |
| C. wounded | D. broken |
3. Bob lost his _____ and fell down from the ladder.

| | |
|-----------|------------|
| A. temper | B. balance |
| C. sense | D. way |
4. You shouldn't _____ your opinions on others.

| | |
|---------|-----------|
| A. make | B. strike |
|---------|-----------|

- C. force
D. impress
5. Never _____ a conclusion before you really know the truth.
A. bring
B. draw
C. get
D. take
6. Silk _____ soft and smooth.
A. shows
B. pats
C. feels
D. touches
7. It' s getting warmer. It' s time to _____ your fur coat.
A. put across
B. put up
C. put away
D. put down
8. It is a beautiful car, but it is not _____ the price that I paid for it.
A. valuable
B. worth
C. worthy
D. fit
9. I have been _____ with that company for several years.
A. supplying
B. treating
C. concerning
D. dealing
10. It is not easy for one to get _____ of a bad habit.
A. clear
B. free
C. release
D. rid
11. The good service at the hotel _____ the poor food to some extent.
A. made up for
B. made up
C. made for
D. made out
12. The lift is out of _____ so we' ll have to walk.
A. function
B. running
C. work
D. order
13. You can _____ my surprise when I heard the news.
A. believe
B. imagine
C. think
D. suppose
14. He broke the world _____ for the 1000 meters.
A. mark
B. level
C. standard
D. record
15. I' m sorry I didn' t _____ catch you. Would you please say it once again?
A. fairly
B. quite
C. much
D. very

- C. providing
D. in order that
27. "Who sings best in your class?" "Mary _____."
- A. is
B. does
C. did
D. will
28. So little _____ about mathematics that the lecture was completely beyond me.
- A. I know
B. I knew
C. did I know
D. do I know
29. She was so interested in the book that she _____ it for three hours before she realized it.
- A. would have read
B. was reading
C. read
D. had read
30. The children often go to hospital _____.
- A. examining
B. examined
C. to get examined
D. to examine

二、改错 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

下面句子中有 A,B,C,D 四个划底线部分, 其中有一个是错误的, 选出错误部分的字母, 无需改正错误。

31. When there are no resources left, we will start to look after that we have.
32. Synthetic foods must be prominently labeled for artificial.
33. Wise buying is a positive way which you can make your money go further.
34. For two thousand years the Indian's methods of weaving and dyeing remained unchanging.
35. All the people got off the train and walk toward the stairs leading to the street.
36. Have you ever thought about what important transportation is to the world?
37. Consumers may be influenced by advertisement on television showing a sports hero using the product.
38. A second line of argument lead in quite a different direction.
39. In specific cases the relationship between inputs and outputs vary both in time and internationally.
40. Television is the most dramatic medium in advertising.

三、完形填空 (本大题共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子，错选、多选或未选均无分。

James wrote a play for television, about an immigrant family who came to England from Pakistan, and the problems they had in England. The play was a surprising success, and it was bought by an American TV company.

James was invited to go to New York to 41 the production. He lived in Dulwich, 42 is an hour's journey 43 Heathrow. The flight was 44 leave at 8 : 30 a.m., so he had to be at the airport at about 7 : 30 in the morning. He ordered a mini-cab for 6 : 30, 45 his alarm clock for 5 : 45, and 46 sleep. 47 he forgot to wind the clock, and it stopped shortly after midnight. Also the driver of the mini-cab had to work very late that night and 48 .

James woke with that awful feeling 49 something was wrong. He looked at his alarm clock. It stopped there silently, with the hands 50 to ten past twelve. He turned on the radio and discovered that it was, in fact, ten to nine. He swore quietly and 51 the electric kettle.

He was just pouring the 52 water into the teapot 53 the nine o'clock pips sounded 54 the radio. The announcer began to read the news "…reports are coming in of a crash near Heathrow Airport. A Boeing 707 bound for New York crashed shortly after taking 55 this morning. Flight number 2234…" James turned pale.

"My flight," he said out aloud. "If I had not overslept, I would have been on that plane."

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. help | B. help out | C. be helpful with | D. help with |
| 42. A. that | B. which | C. it | D. as |
| 43. A. out of | B. far from | C. away from | D. away off |
| 44. A. due to | B. set to | C. decided to | D. ordered to |
| 45. A. put | B. putting | C. set | D. setting |
| 46. A. going to | B. go to | C. to go to | D. went to |
| 47. A. Fortunately | B. Luckily | C. Unfortunately | D. Happily |
| 48. A. oversleeps | B. overslept | C. overstays | D. overstayed |
| 49. A. that | B. which | C. it | D. as |
| 50. A. pointing | B. points | C. pointed | D. to point |
| 51. A. switched out | B. switched on | C. switched down | D. switched off |
| 52. A. boiled | B. boiling | C. being boiled | D. being boiling |
| 53. A. while | B. as | C. during | D. when |
| 54. A. in | B. on | C. out of | D. inside |
| 55. A. off | B. down | C. away | D. out |

四、阅读理解（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）

本部分有两篇短文，每篇短文后有五个问题，每个问题有四个选项，选择最佳答案完成句子。错选、多选或未选均无分。

Passage 1

There have been many great inventions, which have changed the way we live. The first great invention was one that is still very important today - the wheel. This made it easier to carry heavy things and to travel long distances. For hundreds of years after that there were few inventions that had as much effect as the wheel. Then in the early 1900s the world started to change. There was little unknown land left in the world. People did not have to explore much any more. They began to work instead to make life better. In the second half of the 19th century many great inventions were made. Among them were the camera, the electric light and the radio. These all became a big part of our life today.

The first part of the 20th century saw more great inventions : the helicopter in 1909, movies with sound in 1926, the computer in 1928, and planes in 1930. This was also a time when a new material was first made. Nylon came out in 1935. It changed the kind of clothes people wear. The middle part of the 20th century brought new ways to help people get over diseases. They worked very well. They made people healthier and let them live longer lives. By the 1960s most people could expect to live to be at least 60. By this time most people lived a very good life. Of course new inventions continued to be made. But man now had a desire to explore again. The world was known to man but the stars were not. Man began looking for ways to go into space. Russia made the first step. Then the United States took a step. Since then other countries, including China and Japan, have made their steps into space. In 1969 man took his biggest step away from earth. Americans first walked on the moon. However, this is certainly just a beginning. New inventions will someday allow us to do things we have never yet dreamed of.

56. The first great invention was _____.

- A. the wheel
B. the camera
C. movies
D. nylon

57. People stopped exploring a lot in _____.

- A. the second half of the 19th century
B. the 1960s
C. the first part of the 20th century
D. the early 1900s

58. In the following inventions, _____ was an important one in the 19th century.

- A. movies with sound
B. the radio
C. nylon
D. the computer

59. The first step into space was made by the people from _____.

- A. Japan
B. Russia
C. the United States
D. China

60. The possible title for the passage might be _____.

- A. Great Inventions of the 20th Century
B. How Wheels, Cameras and Computers Were Invented?
C. People's Attitudes towards Inventions

D. Great Inventions Influence Our Way of Living

Passage 2

I was being tested for a driving licence for the third time. I had been asked to drive in heavy traffic and had done so successfully. After having been instructed to drive out of town, I began to acquire confidence. Sure that I had passed. I was almost beginning to enjoy my test. The examiner must have been pleased with my performance, for he smiled and said, "Just one more thing, Mr. Eames. Let us suppose that a child suddenly crosses the road in front of you. As soon as I tap on the window, I want the car to be stopped immediately." I continued driving and after some time, the examiner tapped loudly. Though the sound could be heard clearly, it took me a long time to react. I suddenly pressed the brake pedal hard and we were thrown forward. The examiner looked at me sadly. "Mr. Eames," he said, in a mournful voice, "you've just killed that child."

61. When the driver was asked to drive out of town he began to feel confident because _____.

- A. he was being tested for the third time
- B. he was driving away from the heavy traffic
- C. he had done wonderfully well in driving through the heavy traffic
- D. he didn't kill the child

62. He was beginning to enjoy his test because _____.

- A. he was now in the open country
- B. he was sure that he had passed
- C. he had a feeling that the examiner was agreeable
- D. the examiner told him to do one more thing

63. The examiner smiled at him, so he thought that the examiner _____.

- A. was satisfied with what he had done so far
- B. was going to be more pleasant with him
- C. was feeling happy
- D. was kind

64. When the examiner tapped loudly on the window, the driver _____.

- A. pressed the brake pedal hard immediately
- B. failed to stop the car at the signal
- C. heard the tapping only a long time later
- D. stopped the car right away

65. We can well imagine that in the end the driver _____.

- A. must have been arrested for having killed a child
- B. must have failed in the test
- C. must have damaged his car badly

D. must have passed the test

五、单词或短语的英汉互译 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

(一) 将下列词语译成中文 (5 分)

66. raw material

67. manufactured goods

68. downtown business district

69. the required reserve

70. mass productions

(二) 将下列词语译成英文 (5 分)

71. 金融中心

72. 名胜古迹

73. 劣质产品

74. 稳定状态

75. 广告媒体

六、英汉句子互译 (本大题共 4 小题, 每小题 3-4 分, 共 15 分)

(一) 将下列句子译成中文

76. It is this terrible wastefulness that has got us into the mess we are in now. (4 分)

77. The Chinese guarded the secret of their silk manufacture carefully. (4 分)

(二) 将下列句子译成英文

78. 当然, 需求仍然是购物最重要的理由。 (4 分)

79. 我们的产品设计新颖, 会吸引你方顾客。 (3 分)