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Ø ERISHRY: Ø 4H Ø MR	○ E# @ RR @ IIAI Ø A# @ 88 @ 88 @ 88	明 @ 州西 ② 中文 @ 印金
	008年10月、2009年4月 岡上福号全 8世 本讲班 3日世 女牧坂 美语学区点班 高等板	
	7章章(考試計划 主考数数 265人物 专題 周刊 企払 和助金 所能試験 略記申請 搭級空間 控試批写 自得心器	
新学员 報知方案 母馬伯拉	学员代码: 整码: 始证码:	6149 m x
全国高等教育自学考试 学习中心。祖典方案 对人或并令。 网络拉克林 对人或并称。 用为民间或 全国森在古罗河中的第四末 取用规模 (四十年)	● 私務成金 第200年30月2日日本収率194天 第一時度第1200年3月日本の研究にあ 金融市を大変にのでする支援を与りを設定的に立 ・自然の地面・全部を特別とのではなりからの元素で ・200年30日日本の大変の大変の大変を ・20年3月日本版を対象に対象が大変を ・30年3月日本版を対象が大変を ・30年3月日本版を提出が、一次を自りに関われてあ ・6年30月日でつきた機能が、活躍を出まが ・20年3月日本版を対象がある。活躍を出まれてあ ・20年3月日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3月日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3月日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。 ・20年3日日本版を記まれてある。	○24小財務施生 400 813 5555 の10 82335555 ・総生力車 ・中川県中 ・中央保祉 ・助共議程 ・戸路・福祉 ・東議程 ・定職は、遺物は平成地学費 ・免責試所・ 解除を施
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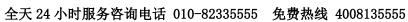
习题班 自考 365 网校与北大燕园合作推出,每门课程均涵盖该课程全部考点、难点,在线测试系统按照考试难度要求自动组卷、全程在线测试、提交后自动判定成绩。我们相信经过反复练习定能使您迅速提升应试能力,使您考试梦想成真!立即报名!

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全国 2008 年 10 月高等教育自学考试 语言与文化试题 课程代码: 00838

I. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which of the four alternatives best completes the statement.(20%)

1. Culture is a loan word from	
A. French	B. Latin
C. Roman	D. Norwegian
2.Language, culture, and thought, each	influencing and shaping the other two. (
A. alternate	B. change
C. interact	D. substitute
3.A meddlesome person who pries into others' aff	fairs is called a ()
A. busman	B. busybody
C. ladies' man	D. do-gooder
4.Thematic meaning is represented by the	of a word in a sentence. (
A. structure	B. part of speech
C. formation	D. position
5.The word "international" consists of m	norphemes. ()



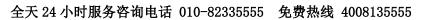


A. 2	B. 3
C. 4	D. 5
6. Which of the following statemen	ts is NOT true? ()
A. English is a language with expl	icit grammar and Chinese is a language with implicit grammar.
B. Compared with Chinese, Engl	ish has more grammatical morphemes that are used more frequently in either speech or
writing.	
C. Chinese has no grammatical mo	orphemes.
D. Grammatical explicitness and c	onsistency are required in English.
7. Which of the following names is	associated with Christianity? ()
A. Edgar	B. Joseph
C. Alexander	D. Iris
8. When you'd like to make a reply	y to the thanks from others, you may say, "" . ()
A. It's my pleasure.	B. No. You're too polite.
C. It's my duty.	D. No.
9.He saw a car accident when he w	vas driving home.
The above sentence is connected	l ()
A. hypotactically	B. paratactially
C. in a parallel way	D. unreasonably
10. He didn't work. Instead, he we	nt to see a movie.
The logical relationship between	een the above sentences is ()
A. additive	B. adversative
C. causal	D. temoral
11. "Congress passes tight budget."	17
From the above example of a	news headline, we can see that the most salient feature of the headline is
A. repetition	B. concision
C. smoothness	D. omission
12. In British English, the letter "	'i" in the word "mobile" is pronounced as (
A. [æ]	B. [ə]
C. [ai]	D. [i]
13. If the speaker wishes to signa	I that it is another person's turn to talk, he or she will finish his or her present utterance,
look directly at the other person	a, and stop gesticulating. In this situation, the function of nonverbal message is
()	
A. regulating	B. contradicting
C. accenting	D. substituting



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14. Nonverbal communication is communication v	without ()
A. action	B. gestures
C. eye contact	D. words
15. The proverb "gossiping, and lying go hand in l	nand" is derived from (
A. the Bible	B. Greco-Roman Civilization
C. Christianity	D. geographic knowledge
16. The proverb "Bacchus bath drowned more me	n than Neptune" is related to (
A. navigation	B. wine
C. geography	D. history
17. In both English and Chinese may be	e associated with pride. ()
A. owls	B. bears
C. peacocks	D. mules
18. "That idea won't sell" illustrates the metaphor	that "". ()
A. Ideas are money	B. Ideas are instruments
C. Ideas are resources	D. Ideas are commodities
19. Many, though not all, swear words in English	are related to ()
A. Christianity	B. Greco-Roman mythology
C. sexism	D. racism
20 may be used by racists to refer to Je	ws. ()
A. Japs	B. Dagos
C. Polacks	D. Kikes
II. Each of the following incomplete statement	ts is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four
alternatives carefully and decide which al	ternatives can complete the statement. There might be more than one
correct answer. (10%)	
21. Culture in its technical sense is ()
A. human specific	B. a social phenomenon
C. a national phenomenon	D. a historical phenomenon
22. The word "woman" can be defined conceptual	ly as ()
A. an adult female	B. biped
C. long hair wearing	D. prone to tears
23. In terms of onomatopoeic words, which of the	following statements can be regarded as the truth? ()
A. English onomatopoeic words can be used as ve	rbs, adjectives, adverbs, nouns and modifiers.
B. In fact they are used most frequently as nouns a	and verbs, the two most forceful word classes.





C. Onomatopoeic words are large in number	in English and they are very active.
D. The grammatical functions they can serve	e include the subject, the predicate, the object, the attribute and the adverbial.
24. When you respond to the compliment '	'You look very nice in this dress", most probably you would say ""
()	
A. Thank you.	
B. No, I don't think so at all.	
C. Do you really think so? I was not sure wh	ether it suits me.
D. It's very kind of you to say so.	
25. According to its content, a letter contains	s ()
A. purpose of writing the letter	B. supporting information
C. a routine remark	D. handwriting
26. A news report normally consists of	()
A. a headline	B. a lead
C. a subtitle	D. a story
27. "Chewing one's finger nails" signifies _	()
A. relaxation	B. emotional stress
C. worry	D. not knowing what to do
28 is derived from Greco-Roman	mythology. (
A. Europe	B. the Atlantic Ocean
C. Venus	D. the forbidden fruit
29. In English "black" is often associated wi	th negative qualities, as reflected in ()
A. in the black	B. a black spot
C. in black and white	D. a black sheep
30. Nowadays a gardener should NOT be re-	rerred to as a ()
A. sanitation engineer	B. beautician
C. landscape architect	D. mortician
Ⅲ. Fill in each underlined space with a pr	oper expression.(20%)
31. People have to speak a language according	ng to its
32. The system of meaning shaped in a parti	cular cultural context is
33. Analytic thinking interacts with English,	while thinking interacts with Chinese.
34. Given names used as vocatives suggest _	between the addresser and the addressee.
35. It has been claimed that English texts de	velop in a linear fashion, while Chinese ones develop in a way.
36. In American English, the equivalent wor	d of "支票" is



37. In the English body language forming an O with one's thumb and forefinger while stretching out the remaining three
fingers signifies
38. "Each cross hath its own inscription" is ,related to because in it the word "cross" appears.
39. "I'm charmed by her" illustrates the metaphor that "Love is"
40. "To have a tendency to stretch the truth" simply means to
IV. Answer the following questions briefly. (12%)
41. What does "a nine to five job" mean?
42. What difference is there between English and Chinese in terms of humility?
43. Why do Chinese people use "请" less extensively and frequently than "please" used in English?
44. How is nonverbal communication related to culture?
V. Translation. (18%)
45. 功利婚姻
46. 你真是红光满面。,
47. He is as strong as a horse.
48. Mills of God grind slow but sure.
49. Besides football, the most popular games in the United States are baseball and basketball.
50. Police action refers to a localized military action undertaken without formal declaration of war by regular forces against
persons held to be violators of international peace and order.
VI. Discuss the following topics. (20 %)
51. Why are branching sentence patterns preferred in English?
50 William C. H. W. C. H. L. L. H. L.

52. What are terms of humility? And what are the cross-cultural differences between English and Chinese in terms of humility?