



□ 自考名师全程视频授课，图像、声音、文字同步传输，享受身临其境的教学效果；

□ 权威专家在线答疑，提交到答疑板的问题在 24 小时内即可得到满意答复；

□ 课件自报名之日起可反复观看，不限时间、地点、次数，直到当期考试结束后一周关闭；

□ 付费学员赠送 1G 超大容量电子信箱；及时、全面、权威的自考资讯全天 24 小时更新；

□ 一次性付费满 300 元，即可享受九折优惠；累计实际交费金额 500 元或支付 80 元会员费，可成为银卡会员，购课享受八折优惠；累计实际交费金额 1000 元或支付 200 元会员费，可成为金卡会员，购课享受七折优惠（以上须在同一学员代码下）；

英语/高等数学预备班：英语从英文字母发音、国际音标、基本语法、常用词汇、阅读、写作等角度开展教学；数学针对有高中入学水平的数学基础的同学开设。通过知识点精讲、经典例题详解、在线模拟测验，有针对性而快速的提高考生数学水平。[立即报名！](#)

基础学习班：依据全新考试教材和大纲，由辅导老师对教材及考试中所涉及的知识进行全面、系统讲解，使考生从整体上把握该学科的体系，准确把握考试的重点、难点、考点所在，为顺利通过考试做好知识上、技巧上的准备。[立即报名！](#)

真题串讲班：教育部考试中心已经启动了自考的国家题库建设，熟练掌握自考历年真题成为顺利通过考试的保障之一。自考 365 网校与权威自考辅导专家合作，推出真题串讲班网上辅导课程。通过对课程的整体情况分析及近 3 次考试的真题讲解，全面梳理考试中经常出现的知识点，并对重点难点问题配合典型例题扩展讲解。串讲班课程在考前一个月左右开通。[立即报名！](#)

习题班：自考 365 网校与北大燕园合作推出，每门课程均涵盖该课程全部考点、难点，在线测试系统按照考试难度要求自动组卷、全程在线测试、提交后自动判定成绩。我们相信经过反复练习定能使您迅速提升应试能力，使您考试梦想成真！[立即报名！](#)

自考实验班：针对高难科目开设，签协议，不及格返还学费。全国限量招生，报名咨询 010-82335555 [立即报名！](#)

全国 2009 年 4 月高等教育自学考试 英语语法试题 课程代码：00831

一、单项选择题（本大题共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

Choose the best answer from the choices given and put the letters A, B, C or D in the brackets.

1. —Did you hear what she said? ()
—Well, I heard her say something, but I _____. So I don't know exactly what she said.
- A. would not listen B. were not listening
C. had not listened D. shouldn't listen
2. When I got to the top of the mountain, the sun _____. ()
- A. shone B. shines
C. has shone D. was shining
3. The building suddenly collapsed while it _____ down. ()
- A. pulled B. had been pulled
C. was being pulled D. was pulled
4. Most of my saving _____ in stocks. ()
- A. has been invested B. is being invested
C. have invested D. have been invested

5. The manager insisted that the chief engineer _____ testing the new model immediately. ()
A. start B. starts
C. started D. will start
6. Great as Newton was, many of his principles _____ and modified by contemporary scientists today. ()
A. are to challenge B. may be challenged
C. are challenging D. have been challenged
7. Mary _____ have been invited to the party, but she wasn't.
A. must B. should
C. can D. would
8. Mr. Smith isn't here yet. I think he _____ about the meeting.
A. should have forgot B. ought to forget
C. must have forgot D. may not forget
9. , It was very kind of you to do the washing-up, but you really _____ it.
A. needn't do B. shouldn't have done
C. didn't have to do D. mustn't have done
10. I couldn't help _____ when I saw that. ()
A. laugh B. laughed
C. laughing D. to laugh
11. I saw lying on his doormat a letter _____ to him from the U.S.A. ()
A. addressing B. addressed
C. to address D. being addressed
12. The key _____ the puzzle will be given in tomorrow's paper. ()
A. of B. for
C. to D. about
13. The surgeon was expected to finish the operation _____ noon. ()
A. in B. before
C. till D. on
14. What was it _____ caused the forest fire? ()
A. who B. that
C. this D. whom
15. This is the school _____ I studied for six years. ()
A. which B. where
C. when D. whom
16. His sister, _____ you met at the airport yesterday, is a famous basketball player. ()

- A. that B. who
C. which D. when
17. She would stay with her parents _____. ()
A. for a couple of days once a month after she got married
B. once a month for a couple of days after she got married
C. after she got married for a couple of days once a month
D. once a month after she got married for a couple of days
18. All the applicants will be assessed _____ an interview. ()
A. by means of B. through the way of
C. by the way of D. by the method of
19. _____ my bank lent me the money, I would have bought a new house. ()
A. Had B. If
C. Be D. Would
20. _____ guilty, I' d rather be tried in Florida. ()
A. When B. As
C. Since D. If

二、选择填空题（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 2 分，共 16 分）

Fill in each of the blanks with one of the items given.

21. *were, was, had, animal, animals*
Small amounts of land _____ used for keeping _____.
22. *has, have, its, their, theirs*
The committee _____ reached _____ decision.
23. *more, more of, most, as, like, than*
Bill is _____ a fool _____ John.
24. *qualified, a teacher; qualifying, teachers; qualify, teaching*
Susan is _____ as _____ as Mary.
25. *be, is, was, are, were, will be, shall be*
a. That the man kissed his love in the street on the Valentine Day _____ a hot topic for tonight' s TV show.
b. Neither his voice nor his donation to the funding organization _____ forgotten in the days to come.
26. *have, has, had, will have, shall have*
a. She is the only one of the factory who _____ been laid up.
b. This is the only family in the community who _____ different opinions while making up the mind.
27. *be, is, was, are, were, will be, shall be, has, have, had*

- a. She is one of the girls who _____ been to the Sentosa Beaches.
- b. This is the only one of the houses which _____ newly built up in this area.
28. *physics, gentry, binoculars, bronchitis, bacteria, stimulus*

- a. Singular only: _____
- b. Plural only: _____

三、填空题（本大题共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

Fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate word or phrase.

A. Fill in the blank with assertive, non-assertive or negative words:

29. I think I' ve lost that green scarf of mine; I can' t find it _____.
30. — “I' d like some more cheese.”
— “I' m sorry there' s _____ left.”
31. I' m trying to persuade him to come but I' m getting _____.
32. Satellite technology offers the opportunity, as _____ before, for continuous television coverage of major international events.

B. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate form of the verb or verb phrase given:

33. Primary distillation, which yields several fractions, _____ (carry) out in the main column of the crude distillation unit.
34. It is time we _____ (think) about drawing up a detailed plan for the project.
35. Halloween was originally a religious holiday, but its religious character _____ (lose) in the United States, and now it is celebrated mostly as a children' s day.
36. When _____ (question) the boy, the policeman felt a little sorry for him.
37. Three years later, _____ (realize) that he was not as well prepared as he should be, either materially or psychologically, Mackenzie returned to Britain to get ready for his next journey.

C. Fill in the blanks with an appropriate preposition:

38. The train doesn' t go to Nanjing. We' ll have to change _____ Shanghai.
39. Unless the hunters are very careful, they may fall _____ death when climbing the mountains.
40. The man sitting in the corner reminds me _____ my uncle Tom.
41. I think it isn' t good _____ children to get everything they want.
42. It was between 1830 and 1835 _____ the first newspaper in the world was born.

D. Fill in the blanks with an appropriate relative pronoun or adverb:

43. Deserts are found _____ rain never falls or falls in only a few weeks' time for a whole year.
44. That was the proposal she put forward at the board meeting but _____ was turned down by all the other members.

45. The treatment, _____ is being tried by doctors at these hospitals, has proved to be effective for patients.

46. Mrs Taylor, _____ came on holiday with us, is now in Shanghai.

E. Fill in the blank with the proper form of the adjective given:

47. Of the two sisters, which is the _____ (old) ?

F. Fill in the blank with the adjectives in brackets in correct order:

48. She had a _____ skirt. (beautiful, real, red, silk)

四、改错题 (本大题共 8 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 8 分)

Correct one error in each of the following sentences.

49. Don' t use your plate as ashtray.

50. Julie spent the all of the summer at home.

51. Whole London was talking about her affairs.

52. Both of children have gone to bed.

53. Have you heard this new idea of the boss?

54. She' s got a parrot on the shoulder.

55. — “Can you come on Monday or Tuesday?”

— “I' m afraid either day is possible.”

56. She got married at St. Joseph.

五、改句 (本大题共 13 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 26 分)

Rewrite the following sentences as required.

A. Turning the following imperative into the YES-NO question form:

57. Bring me some paper please.

B. Using a modal auxiliary:

58. It is not even barely possible that he made that mistake.

C. Using the nonfinite verb form:

59. When the reports arrived, we began to assess them.

D. Using extraposition:

60. To see all the high school kids standing on one foot outside school property and puffing away furtively and defiantly on their cigarettes breaks my heart.

E. Using passive voice:

61. All the students who are applying for the government loan must observe this rule.

F. Combining the two sentences by using subjunctive mood:

62. She has little knowledge about the country. But she talked in a way that made people believe the country.

G. Combining the two sentences by using a conjunct:

63. He tried many companies. They all rejected his application.

64. It rained heavily last night. All the flowers are gone.

H. Combining the two sentences by using a relative clause:

65. Philip bought an English-Chinese dictionary last week. He found it very useful.

66. Heavy storms occurred in the area this summer. It caused serious damage to the crops.

I. Rewrite the following sentences using whatever cohesive device is appropriate:

67. If you travel often, keep a collection of necessities pre-packed. Keeping a collection of necessities pre-packed will give you time to pare the nonessentials.

68. I inherited these skills from my father. Those skills have been put to the test.

69. I learned to pack light early in life. I had to pack light early in life.

六、名词解释（本大题共 2 小题，每小题 2 分，共 4 分）

Define the following terms with examples.

70. Predicative modal auxiliary

71. anaphoric reference

七、简答题（本大题共 3 小题，每小题 2 分，共 6 分）

Answer the following questions.

72. What is the system of two tenses and two aspects?

73. What are the senses conveyed in the premodifying-*ed* participles?

74. What is given information and what is new information?