

中国十大品牌教育集团 中国十佳网络教育机构



- 自考名师全程视频授课，图像、声音、文字同步传输，享受身临其境的教学效果；
- 权威专家在线答疑，提交到答疑板的问题在 24 小时内即可得到满意答复；
- 课件自报名之日起可反复观看，不限时间、地点、次数，直到当期考试结束后一周关闭
- 付费学员赠送 1G 超大容量电子信箱；及时、全面、权威的自考资讯全天 24 小时更新；
- 一次性付费满 300 元，即可享受九折优惠；累计实际交费金额 500 元或支付 80 元会员费，可成为银卡会员，购课享受八折优惠；累计实际交费金额 1000 元或支付 200 元会员费，可成为金卡会员，购课享受七折优惠（以上须在同一学员代码下）；

英语/高等数学预备班：英语从英文字母发音、国际音标、基本语法、常用词汇、阅读、写作等角度开展教学；数学针对有高中入学水平的数学基础的同学开设。通过知识点精讲、经典例题详解、在线模拟测验，有针对性而快速的提高考生数学水平。[立即报名！](#)

基础学习班：依据全新考试教材和大纲，由辅导老师对教材及考试中所涉及的知识进行全面、系统讲解，使考生从整体上把握该学科的体系，准确把握考试的重点、难点、考点所在，为顺利通过考试做好知识上、技巧上的准备。[立即报名！](#)

真题串讲班：教育部考试中心已经启动了自考的国家题库建设，熟练掌握自考历年真题成为顺利通过考试的保障之一。自考 365 网校与权威自考辅导专家合作，推出真题串讲班网上辅导课程。通过对课程的整体情况分析 & 近 3 次考试的真题讲解，全面梳理考试中经常出现的知识点，并对重点难点问题配合典型例题扩展讲解。串讲班课程在考前一个月左右开通。[立即报名！](#)

习题班：自考 365 网校与北大燕园合作推出，每门课程均涵盖该课程全部考点、难点，在线测试系统按照考试难度要求自动组卷、全程在线测试、提交后自动判定成绩。我们相信经过反复练习定能使您迅速提升应试能力，使您考试梦想成真！[立即报名！](#)

自考实验班：针对高难科目开设，签协议，不及格返还学费。全国限量招生，报名咨询 010-82335555 [立即报名！](#)

自考精品班：全力打造专属于学员个人的辅导计划，学员自入学当天便开始享受专属于自己的个性化辅导课程，专职教学辅导老师及班主任全程跟踪学员的学习情况，随时调整辅导方案，以保证学习计划的有效进行。帮助学员克服可能出现的学习上的怠倦、不良情绪的影响等情况。坚定考试必胜信念，并以最适合自己的方式，在短时间内掌握考试内容，全面提升学员的考试通过率。我们承诺，当期考试不通过，下期学费减半！[立即报名！](#)

浙江省 2009 年 7 月高等教育自学考试

语言与文化试题

课程代码：10058

I. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which one of the four alternatives best completes the statement.(20%)

1. In English, “sdylh” is not a possible word and “green made he” is not an acceptable sentence. It proves that language is _____. ()
 - A. arbitrary
 - B. systematic
 - C. symbolic
 - D. vocal
2. The Chinese equivalent for “Housewarming” is _____. ()
 - A. 温室效应
 - B. 温暖的房屋
 - C. 乔迁喜宴
 - D. 房屋供暖
3. The word in British English for “tire” is _____. ()

- A. wheel
C. tyre
- B. bore
D. tier
4. The English name “Camellia” is related to _____. ()
A. Christianity
C. weapon
B. plant
D. knowledge
5. _____ can represent the geographical aspects of culture. ()
A. Koala
C. Queen
B. Cowboy
D. Hot dog
6. If a student wants to express his gratitude for professor’s help, he can say _____. ()
A. “I am so sorry that I am wasting your time.”
B. “I hope I didn’t disturb you.”
C. “Don’t you mind I disturb you?”
D. “Thank you so much. I really appreciate your help.”
7. When an Englishman says “I was only pulling your leg”, he means _____. ()
A. I was only trying to prevent you from making progress.
B. I was only warning you.
C. I was only joking.
D. I was only asking you for help.
8. The first week day after Christmas, a legal holiday in England, Wales, Northern Ireland, New Zealand, Australia and South Africa, is called _____. ()
A. Boxing Day
C. Thanksgiving Day
B. Easter
D. St. Valentine’s Day
9. “To ride one’s high horse” means _____. ()
A. to be naughty
C. to be arrogant
B. to be energetic
D. to be optimistic
10. “_____” illustrates the metaphor that ideas are commodities. ()
A. What he said left a bad taste in my mouth.
B. Those ideas died off in the Middle Ages.
C. Mathematics has many branches.
D. There is always a market for good ideas.
11. _____ is a detective or shrewd person who has the uncanny ability to solve any mystery through careful observation, scientific analysis, and logical reasoning. ()
A. Romeo
C. Sherlock Holmes
B. Shylock
D. Napoleon
12. It is generally accepted that at the sentential level _____ relations are observed far more frequently in English than in Chinese. ()
A. logical
C. paratactic
B. hypotactic
D. hypocritical
13. “They are uncontrollably attracted to each other” is a metaphorical expression about love is _____. ()
A. a physical force
C. magic
B. madness
D. patient
14. American and British English are two _____ of the English language. ()
A. forms
B. varieties

- C. languages
D. speeches
15. "He showed no pleasure at hearing the news. Instead he looked even gloomier." demonstrates _____ relation between the two sentences. ()
A. an adversative
B. a causal
C. a temporal
D. an additive
16. "A white hope" refers to _____. ()
A. a talent person who is thought not likely to bring success
B. a talent person who is thought likely to fail
C. a talent person who is thought likely to bring bad fate
D. a talent person who is thought likely to bring success
17. "Crossing one's forefinger and middle finger" signifies _____ in English speaking countries. ()
A. secrecy
B. sadness
C. respect
D. good luck
18. "Red handed" corresponds to _____. ()
A. 现行犯的
B. 革命党的
C. 精力充沛的
D. 红色政权的
19. _____ style is used for conversations between close friends, colleagues or classmates about topics that are not serious. ()
A. Formal
B. Consultative
C. Casual
D. Intimate
20. When doctors touch their patients in a physical examination, we call it _____ touch. ()
A. functional-professional
B. friendship-warmth
C. socio-polite
D. love-intimacy

II. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which alternative can complete the statement. There might be more than one correct answer. (10%)

1. In its narrow sense culture is _____. ()
A. the attributes of man
B. life way of a population
C. called "academic culture"
D. called "anthropological culture"
2. Words positive in meaning in English but pejorative or neutral in Chinese are _____. ()
A. aggressive
B. self-made man
C. individualism
D. equalitarianism
3. Names include _____, full names, with or without a title. ()
A. titles
B. surnames
C. nicknames or pet names
D. given names
4. _____ refers to a person who is too cheap to take his girlfriend out so he takes her to his home all the time. ()
A. Couchwarmer
B. Ladies' man
C. Hippie
D. Chauvinist pig
5. English pronouns are marked for several cases: _____. ()
A. subjective
B. objective
C. genitive determinative
D. genitive independent
6. _____ are acceptable forms of address in English. ()

- A. Mrs. White
C. Miss Smith
7. In English culture “grey” is often associated with _____. ()
A. an old age
C. vigor
8. “To carry the ball” is an allusion, _____. ()
A. referring to have the main responsibility for getting a task or job done
C. derived from American football
9. In English culture the general rule is to introduce _____. ()
A. a man to a woman
C. the host to the guest
10. Blue Monday conveys the meaning that _____. ()
A. one is in his sad mood
C. one is in his gloomy mood
- B. Mr. Jack
D. Accountant Black
B. gloomy
D. something unpleasant
B. referring to have a very enjoyable time
D. derived from rugby
B. a superior to an inferior
D. an individual to a group
B. one should remember the important day
D. one always has had fortune on that day

III. Each of the following statements has an underlined space. Fill in each underlined space with a proper expression. (24%)

- The leader of the British government is called _____.
- The American English equivalent for “lift” is _____.
- The English equivalent for “做无米之炊” is _____.
- The Chinese equivalent for “cooker” is _____.
- Morphemes can be classified into two categories: inflectional and _____ morphemes.
- It has been claimed that English texts develop _____, while Chinese ones develop in a spiral way.
- “注意言行举止” corresponds to “_____” in English.
- All languages have kinship terms and distinguish at least three characteristics in relatives: _____, blood relationship and sex.
- _____ refers to a play in which comic elements are combined with more tragic or absurdly evil ones, with the latter on the whole predominating.
- _____ refers to prejudice or discrimination based on sex, especially, discrimination against women.
- The English equivalent for “杂种狗” is _____.
- Edward Hall suggests that there are three different time systems that might be found in cultures. They are _____, formal and informal time systems.

IV. Translation.(16%)

A. Translate the following into Chinese. (8%)

- Superior
- Pride goes before a fall.
- high school
- a marriage of convenience

B. Translate the following into English. (8%)

- 拜年

2. 北京大学位于中国北京市海淀区颐和园路 5 号。
3. 伊甸园
4. 医生的话不能不听，也不能全听。

V. Define the following terms. (10%)

1. Large C culture
2. Nonverbal communication
3. Phrasal verbs
4. Words
5. Proxemics

VI. Discuss the following topics. (20%)

1. What cross-cultural differences can you find between English and Chinese thanks? What cross-cultural contrasts can you find between English and Chinese responses to thanks? (13%)
2. How are language, culture and thought related? (7%)



自考 365
www.zikao365.com