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● 正保远程教育(CDEL)品牌 ④ 会计	④法律 ◇医学 ☞	😒 TATI 😔 🕅	人事 😔 自考	●成考 圓考Ⅲ	● 升谱 ● ●	中小学 🎲 职业
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1. Language is . ()

- 自考名师全程视频授课,图像、声音、文字同步传输,享受身临其境的教学效果;
 权威专家在线答疑,提交到答疑板的问题在 24 小时内即可得到满意答复;
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真题串讲班 以考试大纲为主导,对各章节知识点进行全面梳理讲解,突出考试重点、难点与考点,教授答题思路与方法,通过对课程 的整体情况分析及近2次考试的真题讲解,帮助考生更准确地把握考试方向,做好考前最后冲刺,为考生顺利通过考试铺平道路。串讲 班课程在考前一个月左右开通。<u>立即报名!</u>

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自考精品班 全力打造专属于学员个人的辅导计划,学员自入学当天便开始享受专属于自己的个性化辅导课程,专职教学辅导老师及班 主任全程跟踪学员的学习情况,随时调整辅导方案,以保证学习计划的有效进行。帮助学员克服可能出现的学习上的怠倦、不良情绪的 影响等情况。坚定考试必胜信念,并以最适合自己的方式,在短时间内掌握考试内容,全面提升学员的考试通过率。我们承诺,当期考 试不通过,下期学费减半!<u>立即报名!</u>

全国 2010 年 1 月高等教育自学考试

语言与文化试题

课程代码: 00838

I. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which of the four alternatives best completes the statement. (20%)

A. the product of the human brain	B. rule governed	
C. independent of culture	D. the result of social institutions	
2. Language, culture, and thought	_, each influencing and shaping the other two. ()
A. alternate	B. change	
C. interact	D. substitute	
3. "Propaganda" connotes, so it	is a pejorative term in English. ()	
A. giving publicity to something	B. exchanging useful knowledge	
C. spreading biased information	D. motivating people to do something	



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4. "Dog" and "狗' convey the meaning, but their connotations are quite different in English and Chinese cultures. (A. identical conceptual B. same affective C. related thematic D. parallel reflective 5. Which of the following words contains a derivational morpheme? () B. maps A. nicer D. worked C. precede 6. Which of the following sentences demonstrates hypotactic relation? () A. Bread and butter is my favourite breakfast. B. I think he is right. C. I told him exactly when I would leave for Paris. D. He bought tea. coffee, eggs, milk, etc. 7. is NOT often used as a vocative among English speakers.) A. Grandfather B. Father C. Mother D. Mother-in-law 8. " " is NOT an appropriate reply to a compliment. () A. Never mind B. Thank you C. Do you really think so D. I wish it could be true 9. "Look forward to" corresponds in meaning to _____. (A. look ahead B. expect C. look into D. examine 10. "..." is used to talk about something that is inoffensive but feeble or colourless. (B. A big fish A. A male chauvinist C. Milk and water D. A nine to five job 11. A is a direct comparison between two or more unlike things, normally introduced by "like" or "as". () B. euphemism A. proverb C. metaphor D. simile 12. Pink-collar employees are employees in occupations traditionally held by . () A. women B. men C. old people D. young people 13. "To go to a better world" is a euphemistic expression for _____.) A. "to go for a trip" B. "to sleep" C. "to die" D. "to have sex" 14. There are in English, too. For example, majesty, honourable and excellency are such terms.) A. honourifics B. euphemisms C. taboos D. terms of humility 15. "We were having dinner when the door bell rang." The above sentence is connected . () A. hypotactically B. paratactially C. in a parallel way D. unreasonably 16. "I'd love to join in. Only I don't know how to play." The logical relationship between the above sentences is . ()



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A. additive	B. adversative		
C. causal	D. temporal		
17. "7 days without 7-up make one weak." In th	is advertisement, one can find the tactful use of	. ()
A. homophones	B. figure of speech		
C. repetition	D. several adjectives		
18. In American English, in which word is the le	etter "a" pronounced as [æ]? ()		
A. pass	B. park		
C. cake	D. about		
19. What nonverbal message does waving good	d-bye convey? ()		
A. Accenting	B. Complementing		
C. Repeating	D. Substituting		
20. In Chinese culture, touching or pointing to	one's own nose with raised forefinger signifies	()
A. It's me	B. irritation		
C. impatience	D. frustration		

II. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which alternatives can complete the statement. There might be more than one correct answer. (10%)

21. Culture in its technical sense is)
A. human specific	B. a social phenomenon
C. a national phenomenon	D. a historical phenomenon
22. In English culture "red" is often associated w	vith ()
A. celebrations	B. good fortune
C. communism	D. cool mind
23. Which of the following statements may be tr	ue? ()
A. Branching and linear sentence patterns result	from thinking patterns.
B. Branching sentence patterns are related to ana	lytic thinking pattern.
C. Linear sentence patterns are related to analytic	c thinking pattern.
D. Branching and linear sentence patterns can be	e related to emotional factors.
24. When receiving a gift, English speakers may	say "". ()
A. How much is it	B. It is really very nice
C. It is really what I want	D. Shall I pay for it
25 is a proverb related to individualism.	()
A. Do not wear out your welcome	B. Even reckoning makes long friends
C. Wives are bills of charges	D. From saving comes having
26. In English blue is usually associated with	. ()
A. unhappy feelings	B. manual work
C. envy and jealousy	D. explicit reference to sexual acts
27. Which of the following is the example of dis	crimination against women or sexist language?
()	
A. chairman	B. chairperson
C. the human race	D. mankind
28. The sentences in a text may be linked by	means. ()



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A. grammatical	B. logical
C. lexical	D. meaningful
29. The English equivalent for "单程票" is	()
A. one-way ticket	B. one-trip ticket
C. single ticket	D. round-trip ticket
30. Chewing one's finger nails signifies	()
A. relaxation	B. emotional stress
C. worry	D. not knowing what to do

III. Fill in each underlined space with a proper expression. (20%)

31. As a mirror of culture, ______ is strongly influenced and shaped by culture.

32. Reflected meaning is communicated when one ______ of a word forms part of our response to another sense of the word.

33.English speakers are direct people who tend to locate central meaning before _____ meaning.

34. English surnames may be preceded by a _____, like Mr., Mrs., President, Doctor, etc.

35. "A big _____ in a small pond" is used to talk about somebody whose importance and influence are great only in a restricted situation or small community.

36. In English ______ is usually associated with jealousy and envy.

37. Anything which is prohibited by religion, tradition or social usage is a taboo. There are behaviour and . ______ taboos.

38. It has been claimed that English texts develop in a _____ fashion, while Chinese ones develop in a spiral way.

39. American English differs from British English mainly in pronunciation and

40. , the way in which one holds oneself, call also convey communicative messages.

IV. Answer the following questions briefly. (12%)

41. What is intercultural communication?

42. How would you explain the fact that "black tea" and its equivalent in Chinese "红茶" are formed differently?

43. What is the most salient feature of the headline in English newspaper?

44. How could one interpret the verbal and nonverbal messages in the following sentence? A boy told his mother in a whispering voice that it was not he who broke the vase ,but did not dare to look at his mother in her eyes.

V. Translation. (18%)

45. 人不犯我,我不犯人。

46. 一非常感谢您为我所做的一切。

一这是我应尽的职责。

- 47. 白菜
- 48. A small leak will sink a great ship.
- 49. Since he became manager, the company has been running in the black.

50. Dr. Thomas Green requests the pleasure of your company at luncheon.

VI. Discuss the following topics. (20%)

51. What cross-cultural contrast can you find between English and Chinese telephone calls?

52. How are swear words used in English and Chinese? What cross-cultural contrasts can one find underlying them?