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浙江省 2010 年 7 月高等教育自学考试 语言与文化试题 课程代码：10058

I. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which of the four alternatives best completes the statement. (20%)

1. Language is used for communication in that communication is the _____ function of language. ()

- A. primary
B. peripheral
C. medium
D. personal

2. The word “modernization” consists of _____ morphemes. ()

- A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 5

3. “_____” can be used as the euphemism for “tax increases”. ()

- A. Financial plans
B. Monetary designs
C. Revenue enhancements
D. Income control

4. To English speakers, a person who does not look at you in your eyes when talking to you is not _____. ()

- A. polite
B. friendly
C. kind
D. trustworthy

5. The English-speaking people associate owls with _____. ()
A. misfortune B. wisdom
C. frightening cries D. pride
6. English is often referred to as a _____ language because it uses frequently connectives to indicate the relation between linguistic elements. ()
A. paratactic B. hypotactic
C. branching D. linear
7. In British English, the equivalent word for “公寓” is _____. ()
A. department B. apartment
C. basement D. flat
8. _____ meaning is represented by the position of a word or a similar linguistic unit in clauses or sentences. ()
A. Thematic B. Connotative
C. Social D. Reflected
9. Which of the following statements is NOT true? ()
A. It is often said that English is a language with explicit grammar and Chinese a language with implicit grammar.
B. Compared with Chinese, English has more grammatical morphemes that are used more frequently in either speech or writing.
C. The obligatory explicit grammatical markers are larger in number in Chinese than in English.
D. Almost all of the English grammatical markers are obligatory items while most of their counterparts in Chinese are optional.
10. “If you don’t look out, you will come to grief”. Here “look out” refers to _____. ()
A. to warn someone that they are in danger
B. to watch something outside
C. to learn well
D. to prepare well
11. The allusion _____ can be used to refer to a person who submits to indignities and sufferings without any thought or act of rebelling. ()
A. “a Cinderella” B. “an Uncle Tom”
C. “a Sherlock Holmes” D. “an Oliver Twist”
12. The English speaking people say _____ when they need to answer the phone or a door bell and even when they sneeze while they are talking with others. ()
A. “I’m sorry” B. “I beg your pardon”
C. “Never mind” D. “Excuse me”

13. Which of the following names is associated with Christianity? ()
- A. Edgar B. Joseph
C. Alexander D. Iris
14. In most English letters of request, _____. ()
- A. the request precedes the supporting information
B. the request follows the supporting facts
C. the initial request has to be made paving the way for the final request
D. the request is placed at the end of letters
15. _____, with possessive pronouns, is used in addressing or referring to a king, queen or emperor. ()
- A. Honourable B. Majesty
C. Excellency D. Royal
16. There is no _____ relationship between words and the objects, actions or concepts they are used to refer to. ()
- A. arbitrary B. logical
C. optional D. sensible
17. When doctors touch their patients in a physical examination we call it _____ touch. ()
- A. socio-polite B. friendship-warmth
C. functional-professional D. love-intimacy
18. “_____” illustrates the metaphor that ideas are food. ()
- A. That’s a budding theory.
B. Let me put in my two cent’s worth.
C. He ran out of ideas.
D. There are too many facts here for me to digest them all.
19. In English _____ can not be advertised. ()
- A. medicines B. sexual service
C. domestic service D. cigarette
20. A drink of spirits mixed with others or with various flavourings is called _____. ()
- A. red wine B. white wine
C. whisky D. cocktail

II. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which alternative can complete the statement. There might be more than one correct answer. (10%)

21. In English culture people often _____. ()

- A. put the more important information before the less important one
B. put the more specific information before the less specific one
C. put the language items representing the smaller unit before those representing bigger one
D. put the language items representing the individual part before those representing the whole
22. Blue Monday conveys the meaning that _____. ()
A. one is in his sad mood
B. one is in his gloomy mood
C. one should remember the important day
D. one always has bad fortune on that day
23. In most English speaking countries, “intellectuals” would include _____. ()
A. engineers
B. scientists
C. college professors
D. medical doctors
24. American English differs from British English mainly in _____. ()
A. grammar
B. pronunciation
C. tone
D. vocabulary
25. Many English words are related to Christianity, such as _____. ()
A. Reformation
B. Protestant
C. Cocktail
D. Mass
26. When you respond to the compliment “You look very nice in this dress”, most probably you would say “_____”.
()
A. Thank you.
B. No, I don’t think so at all.
C. Do you really think so? I was not sure whether it suits me.
D. No, no. That’s not true.
27. Many English proverbs are related to Christianity in one way or another, such as _____. ()
A. Better to reign in hell than serve in heaven.
B. God help those who help themselves.
C. Whom the Gods love dies young.
D. Each cross hath its own inscription.
28. The logical relationships between adjoining sentences can be classified into the following categories: _____.
()
A. additive
B. adversative
C. causal
D. temporal

29. In English culture _____ are normally a taboo topics. ()
- A. age and income
B. clothes and artifacts
C. political beliefs
D. religious beliefs
30. The distance held between interlocutors in interpersonal communication can be roughly divided into the following zones: _____ . ()
- A. the intimate zone
B. the casual-personal zone
C. the socio-consultative zone
D. the public zone

III. Each of the following statements has an underlined space. Fill in each underlined space with a proper expression. (20%)

31. _____ is the study of facial expressions, touch, time, gestures, smell, eye behaviour, and so on.
32. The medium of verbal interaction is _____ .
33. The English equivalent to “一见钟情” is “_____” .
34. The English idiom “One falls into Scylla in seeking to avoid Charybdis” corresponds to “_____” in Chinese.
35. A book with the telephone numbers of different shops, restaurants, business, organizations, etc. is called _____ .
36. To sound modest and humble, one might have to use _____ to refer to oneself, one’ s relatives, and one’ s personal belongings, for example, 敝人, 贱内, 寒舍 etc.
37. The style one choose for one’s speech depends on a number of factors, including: one’s interlocutors, the topic and _____ .
38. The British English equivalent for “labor” is _____ .
39. In informal situations English speakers tend to address others by using their _____ names.
40. Inflectional morphemes are also called _____ morphemes.

IV. Translation. (18%)

41. Wine and judgment mature with age.
42. Homer sometimes nods.
43. The theory of relativity gave birth to an enormous number of ideas in physics.
44. 人不犯我，我不犯人。
45. 看完后，请马上把书还给我。
46. 请提宝贵意见。

V. Define the following terms. (12%)

47. Hypotactic relations

48. Vocatives

49. Idiom

50. Deduction

VI. Discuss the following topics. (20%)

51. What are the words for flesh from “pigs”, “sheep” or “cows” and how do you explain them culturally?

52. What are the three basic categories of human territory? And how would explain them?



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