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全国 2012 年 7 月高等教育自学考试
综合英语（二）试题
课程代码：00795

请将答案填在答题纸相应位置上

I. 语法、词汇。从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个正确答案，并将所选答案的字母填写在答题纸上。（本大题共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

Complete each of the following sentences with the most likely answer. (15 points)

- She was invited to go to the ball but she did not even have _____ to go with her dress.
A. a piece of jewelry B. piece of jewelry
C. a jewelry D. one jewelry
- Few people are still alive who have _____ the scene of fighting.
A. noticed B. visited
C. witnessed D. watched
- The world's supplies of petroleum _____.
A. have gradually exhausted B. are being gradually exhausted
C. are gradually exhausting D. are gradually exhausted
- He is determined to get _____ of the profit than he has been offered.

- A. ten percent more
B. ten more percent
C. more ten percent
D. as much as ten percent
5. At the beginning this sort of thing was fresh and exciting, and then it fell into _____ and became habitual.
A. custom
B. habit
C. method
D. routine
6. I didn't know your telephone number; otherwise I _____.
A. would have called
B. would call
C. called
D. should call
7. In the early morning my mother was in the kitchen _____ breakfast for us.
A. prepared
B. preparing
C. having prepared
D. to have prepared
8. I would have told him the answer had it been possible, but I _____ so busy then.
A. had been
B. have been
C. was
D. would be
9. Our company will _____ all the costs of the repairs.
A. spend
B. take
C. bear
D. make
10. A few minutes after the plane had taken off, it developed engine trouble and _____.
A. crashed
B. dashed
C. stopped
D. blushed
11. The boss urged his workers _____.
A. on
B. off
C. upon
D. down
12. She did not hear what you said because she _____ in her reading.
A. was absorbed
B. absorbed
C. is absorbed
D. has been absorbed
13. A fever _____ the famous short-distance runner _____ the opportunity to participate in the competition.
A. got rid, of
B. deprived, of
C. took, off
D. drove off
14. The story is not real; it is only _____.
A. imaginary
B. imaginative
C. imaginable
D. imagined
15. _____ contrast _____ her sister, she was an angel.

29. A. space B. period C. chance D. spot
30. A. view B. variety C. visit D. virtue

III. 难句释义。从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个正确答案，并将所选答案的字母填写在答题纸上。（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

Choose the closest paraphrased version for each of the sentences or italicized parts. (10 points)

31. The hero was distinguished by his accomplishment; the celebrity by his image or trademark.
A. The hero was famous for his achievement; the celebrity was distinguished by his appearance or characteristics.
B. The hero can be famous for his achievement; the celebrity by their special behavior.
C. The hero and the celebrity were famous by their image and accomplishment.
D. The hero was more famous than the celebrity.
32. We want every minute to count.
A. We want to count every minute.
B. We want the others to count every minute.
C. We want to make good use of every minute.
D. We want to spend every minute.
33. I could feel sleep creeping over me like paralysis.
A. The sleep which came over me was a kind of paralysis.
B. I was so sleepy that I felt weak all over.
C. I was paralyzed when I was sleepy.
D. When I was paralyzed, I slept soundly.
34. But overindulging children with material things does little to lessen parental guilt.
A. But overindulging children with material things can really help parents to lessen parental guilt.
B. But overindulging children with material things can not free the parents from feeling guilty.
C. Parents really want to use material things to satisfy their children and get rid of their guilt.
D. If they overindulge children with few material things, parents can not lessen their guilt at all.
35. Unless one is wealthy there is no use in being a charming fellow.
A. There is no use in being a charming and wealthy fellow.
B. It is enough if he is a wealthy and charming person.
C. There is no use in being a rich man if he hasn't charm.
D. There is no use in being a charming fellow if he has no money.
36. One difficult but essential thing to remember is to refuse to let other people's bad manners goad you into retaliating in kind.
A. One difficult but essential thing to remember is to refuse bad manners

B. One difficult but essential thing to remember is ignore other people's bad manners and refrain from taking similar actions.

C. One difficult but essential thing to remember is to refuse other people's bad manners kindly.

D. One difficult but essential thing to remember is ignore other people's bad manners and do not respond angrily.

37. It dawned upon him that miracles were possible even with matches.

A. He drew the conclusion that miracles and matches could appear at the same time.

B. He realized that he could use his unusual power to get matches.

C. Miracles had come over him even with matches.

D. By using matches, he could make miracles.

38. They wouldn't let you down in a crisis.

A. They wouldn't leave you alone in times of difficulty.

B. They wouldn't disappoint you in times of difficulty.

C. They wouldn't stay with you to cope with difficulty.

D. They would do whatever they could to help you.

39. Nearly all Englishmen are at heart country gentlemen.

A. Nearly all Englishmen consider themselves as country gentlemen.

B. Nearly all Englishmen are basically country gentlemen.

C. Nearly all Englishmen feel happy to be country gentlemen.

D. Nearly all Englishmen are kind to country gentlemen.

40. Love is freely given, not doled out on demand.

A. If you love somebody, please give money or food to more than one person.

B. Love is given of one's own free will, not provided for anyone who asks for it.

C. Love is free of charge, and it is given to those who ask for it.

D. Love is not easily given and it must be bought with money.

IV. 阅读理解。阅读短文, 根据短文的内容从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出一个正确答案, 并将所选答案的字母填写在答题纸上。(本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

Read the two passages and answer the questions. (20 points)

Passage 1

Normally a student must attend a certain number of courses in order to graduate, and each course which he attends gives him a credit, which he may count towards a degree. In many American universities the total work for a degree consists of thirty-six courses each lasting for one semester. A typical course consists of three classes per week for fifteen weeks; while attending a university a student will probably attend four or five courses during each semester.

D. keeping up the students' enthusiasm for social activities

Passage 2

Do you find getting up in the morning so difficult that it's painful? This might be called laziness, but Dr. Kleitman has a new explanation. He has proved that everyone has a daily energy cycle.

During the hours when you labor through your work you may say that you're "hot". That's true. The time of day when you feel most energetic is when your cycle of body temperature is at its peak. For some people the peak comes during the forenoon. For others it comes in the afternoon or evening. No one has discovered why this is so, but it leads to such familiar monologues as: "Get up, John! You'll be late for work again!" The possible explanation to the trouble is that John is at his temperature-and-energy peak in the evening. Much family quarrelling ends when husbands and wives realize what these energy cycles mean, and which cycle each member of the family has.

You can't change your energy cycle, but you can learn to make your life fit it better. Habit can help, Dr. Kleitman believes. Maybe you're sleepy in the evening but feel you must stay up late anyway. Counteract (对抗) your cycle to some extent by habitually staying up later than you want to. If our energy is low in the morning but you have an important job to do early in the day, rise before your usual hour. This won't change your cycle, but you'll get up steam (鼓起干劲) and work better at your low point.

Get off to a slow start which saves your energy. Get up with a leisurely yawn and stretch. Sit on the edge of the bed a minute before putting your feet on the floor. Avoid the troublesome search for clean clothes by laying them out the night before. Whenever possible, do routine work in the afternoon and save tasks requiring more energy or concentration for your sharper hours.

46. If a person finds getting up early a problem, most probably_____.

- A. he is a lazy person
- B. he refuses to follow his own energy cycle
- C. he is not sure when his energy is low
- D. he is at his peak in the afternoon or evening

47. Which of the following may lead to family quarrels according to the passage?

- A. Unawareness of energy cycles.
- B. Familiar monologues.
- C. A change in a family member's energy cycle.
- D. Attempts to control the energy cycle of other family members.

48. If one wants to work more efficiently at his low point in the morning, he should _____

- A. change his energy cycle
- B. overcome his laziness

VII. 作文。根据所学的一篇课文，写出 150 字左右的短文。（本大题共 1 小题，15 分）

Write a short composition of about 150 words based on one of the texts you have learnt.

(15 points)

66. “Don’ t confine your learning to schoolwork.”



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