

中国十大品牌教育集团 中国十佳网络教育机构

☑ 上市公司 实力雄厚 品牌保	证		$\overline{\checkmark}$	权威师资阵容	强大教学团	团队	
☑ 历次学员极高考试通过率 辅导效果有保证			☑ 辅导紧跟命题 考点一网打尽				
☑ 辅导名师亲自编写习题与模拟试题 直击考试精髓			☑ 专家 24 小时在线答疑 疑难问题迎刃而解				
☑ 资讯、辅导、资料、答疑 全程一站式服务			☑ 随报随学 反复听课 足不出户尽享优质服务				
开设班次: (请点击相应班次查	看班次介绍)						
基础班 串讲班	精品班 套餐班	实验	班	<u>习题班</u>	高等数学	预备班	英语零起点班
网校推荐课程:							
思想道德修养与法律基础 马克思主义基本原理概论		<u>大学语文</u>			中国近现代史纲要		
经济法概论(财经类)	英语 (一)		英语 (二)		线性代数 (经管类)		
高等数学(工专)	高等数学(一)		线性代数		政治经济学(财经类)		
概率论与数理统计(经管)计算机应用基础		毛泽东思想、邓小平理论和"三个代表"重要思想概论					
类)							
更多辅导专业及课程>> 课程试听>> 我要报名>>							

全国 2012 年 7 月高等教育自学考试

综合英语(二)试题 课程代码: 00795

请将答案填在答题纸相应位置上

I. 语法、词汇。从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出一个正确答案,并将所选答案的字母

填写在答题纸上。(本大题共15小题,每小题1分,共15分)

Complete each of the following sentences with the most likely answer. (15 points)

1. She was invited to go to the ball but she did not even have to go with her dress.			
A. a piece of jewelry	B. piece of jewelry		
C. a jewelry	D. one jewelry		
2. Few people are still alive who havethe	scene of fighting.		
A. noticed	B. visited		
C. witnessed	D. watched		
3. The world's supplies of petroleum			
A. have gradually exhausted	B. are being gradually exhausted		
C. are gradually exhausting	D. are gradually exhausted		
4. He is determined to get of the profit than he has been offered.			



全天 24 小时服务咨询电话 010-82335555 免费热线 4008135555

A. ten percent more	B.ten more percent		
C. more ten percent	D. as much as ten percent		
5. At the beginning this sort of thing was fresh a	nd exciting, and then it fell into and became habitual.		
A. custom	B. habit		
C. method	D. routine		
6.I didn't know your telephone number; otherw	vise I		
A. would have called	B. would call		
C. called	D. should call		
7. In the early morning my mother was in the kit	tchenbreakfast for us.		
A. prepared	B. preparing		
C. having prepared	D. to have prepared		
8.1 would have told him the answer had it been	possible, but I so busy then.		
A. had been	B. have been		
C. was	D. would be		
9. Our company will all the costs of the re	epairs.		
A. spend	B. take		
C. bear	D. make		
10. A few minutes after the plane had taken off,	it developed engine trouble and		
A. crashed	B. dashed		
C. stopped	D. blushed		
11.The boss urged his workers			
A. on	B. off		
C. upon	D. down		
12. She did not hear what you said because she in her reading.			
A. was absorbed	B. absorbed		
C. is absorbed	D. has been absorbed		
13. A fever the famous short-distance runner the opportunity to participate in the competition.			
A. got rid, of	B. deprived, of		
C. took, off	D. drove off		
14. The story is not real; it is only			
A. imaginary	B. imaginative		
C. imaginable	D. imagined		
15 contrast her sister, she was an angel.			



A. In, to		B. On, to		
C. On, with		D. In, for		
Ⅱ. 完形填空。从	A、B、C、D 四个选项	中,选出一个正确答	案,并将所选答案的字母填写在答题纸上。(本大题共	15
小题,每小题 1 分	分,共 15 分)			
Fill in each blank	in the passage with th	e most likely answer.	(15 points)	
The United State	es is well-known for its	network of major high	nways designed to help a	
driver get from one	place to another in the	shortest possible time	these wide modem	
roads are generally	smooth and well maint	ained, with <u>17</u> s	harp curves and many straight	
sections, a direct ro	oute is not always the m	ost <u>18</u> one. Larg	ge highways often pass19	
scenic areas and in	teresting small towns. F	Furthermore ,these high	hways generally20	
large urban centers	, which means that they	become crowded wit	h 21 traffic during rush	
hours, when the "	fast, direct" way bec	omes a very slow rout	e.	
However, there i	s almost always anothe	r route to take 22	you are not in a hurry. Not	
far from the 23	new "superhighwa	ays", there are often	older, <u>24</u> heavily traveled	
roads which go thro	ough the countryside. L	ots of these are good t	wo-lane roads; others are	
uneven roads 25	through the country	y. These secondary rou	ites may go up steep slopes,	
along high 26	or down frightening l	hillsides to towns2	7 in deep valleys. Through	
these less direct rou	ates, longer and slower,	they generally go to p	places <u>28</u> the air is clean	
and the scenery is b	peautiful, and the driver	may have a 29	to get a fresh, clean30_	
of the world.				
16. A. Although	B. Because	C. Since	D. Therefore	
17. A. little	B. few	C. much	D. many	
18. A. terrible	B. possible	C. enjoyable	D. profitable	
19. A. to	B. into	C. over	D. by	
20. A. lead	B. connect	C. collect	D. communicate	
21. A. large	B. fast	C. light	D. heavy	
22. A. unless	B. if	C. as	D. since	
23. A. relatively	B. regularly	C. respectively	D. reasonably	
24. A. and	B. less	C. more	D. or	
25. A. driving	B. crossing	C. curving	D. traveling	
26. A. rocks	B. cliffs	C. roads	D. paths	
27. A. lying	B. laying	C. laid	D. lied	

B. when

C. which

D. where

28. A. there



全天 24 小时服务咨询电话 010-82335555 免费热线 4008135555

29. A. space B. period

C. chance

D. spot

30. A. view

B. variety

C. visit

D. virtue

Ⅲ. 难句释义。从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出一个正确答案,并将所选答案的字母填写在答题纸上。(本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

Choose the closest paraphrased version for each of the sentences or italicized parts. (10 points)

- 31. The hero was distinguished by his accomplishment; the celebrity by his image or trademark.
- A. The hero was famous for his achievement; the celebrity was distinguished by his appearance or characteristics.
- B. The hero can be famous for his achievement; the celebrity by their special behavior.
- C. The hero and the celebrity were famous by their image and accomplishment.
- D. The hero was more famous than the celebrity.
- 32. We want every minute to count.
- A. We want to count every minute.
- B. We want the others to count every minute.
- C. We want to make good use of every minute.
- D. We want to spend every minute.
- 33. I could feel sleep creeping over me like paralysis.
- A. The sleep which came over me was a kind of paralysis.
- B. I was so sleepy that I felt weak all over.
- C. I was paralyzed when I was sleepy.
- D. When I was paralyzed, I slept soundly.
- 34. But overindulging children with material things does little to lessen parental guilt.
- A. But overindulging children with material things can really help parents to lessen parental guilt.
- B. But overindulging children with material things can not free the parents from feeling guilty.
- C. Parents really want to use material things to satisfy their children and get rid of their guilt.
- D. If they overindulge children with few material things, parents can not lessen their guilt at all.
- 35. Unless one is wealthy there is no use in being a charming fellow.
- A. There is no use in being a charming and wealthy fellow.
- B. It is enough if he is a wealthy and charming person.
- C. There is no use in being a rich man if he hasn't charm.
- D. There is no use in being a charming fellow if he has no money.
- 36. One difficult but essential thing to remember is to refuse to let other people's bad manners goad you into retaliating in kind.
- A. One difficult but essential thing to remember is to refise bad manners



- B. One difficult but essential thing to remember is ignore other people 's bad manners and refrain from taking similar actions.
- C. One difficult but essential thing to remember is to refuse other people's bad manners kindly.
- D. One difficult but essential thing to remember is ignore other people's bad manners and do not respond angrily.
- 37. It dawned upon him that miracles were possible even with matches.
- A. He drew the conclusion that miracles and matches could appear at the same time.
- B. He realized that he could use his unusual power to get matches.
- C. Miracles had come over him even with matches.
- D. By using matches, he could make miracles.
- 38. They wouldn't let you down in a crisis.
- A. They wouldn't leave you alone in times of difficulty.
- B. They wouldn't disappoint you in times of difficulty.
- C. They wouldn't stay with you to cope with difficulty.
- D. They would do whatever they could to help you.
- 39. Nearly all Englishmen are at heart country gentlemen.
- A. Nearly all Englishmen consider themselves as country gentlemen.
- B. Nearly all Englishmen are basically country gentlemen.
- C. Nearly all Englishmen feel happy to be country gentlemen.
- D. Nearly all Englishmen are kind to country gentlemen.
- 40. Love is freely given, not doled out on demand.
- A. If you love somebody, please give money or food to more than one person.
- B. Love is given of one's own free will, not provided for anyone who asks for it.
- C. Love is free of charge, and lit is given to those who ask for it.
- D. Love is not easily given and it must be bought with money.
- Ⅳ. 阅读理解。阅读短文, 根据短文的内容从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出一个正确答案, 并将所选答案的字母填写在答题纸上。(本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

Read the two passages and answer the questions. (20 points)

Passage 1

Normally a student must attend a certain number of courses in order to graduate, and each course which he attends gives him a credit. which he may count towards a degree. In many

American universities the total work for a degree consists of thirty-six courses each lasting for one semester .A typical course consists of three classes per week for fifteen weeks; while attending a university a student will probably attend four or five courses during each semester.



Normally a student would expect to take four years attending two semesters each year. It is possible to spread the period of work for the degree over a longer period. It is also possible for

a student to move between one university and another during his degree course, though this is not in fact done as a regular practice.

For every course that he follows a student is given a grade, which is recorded, and therecord is available for the student to show to prospective employers. All this imposes a constant pressure and strain of work, but in spite of this some students still find time for participation in student affairs. Elections to positions in student organizations arouse much enthusiasm. Students who advise the academic authorities usually perform the effective work of maintaining discipline. Any student who is thought to have broken the rules, for example, by cheating has to appear before a student court. With the enormous numbers of students, the operation of the system does involve a certain amount of activity. A student who has held one of these positions of authority is much respected and it will be of benefit to him later in his career.

41. Normally a student would at least attend	classes each week.
A. 36	B. 20
C. 15	D. 12
42.According to the first paragraph an American	student is allowed
A. to live in a different university	
B. to take a particular course in a different unive	rsity
C. to live at home and drive to classes	
D. to get two degrees from two different univers	ities
43. American university students are usually unc	ler pressure of work because
A. their academic performance will affect their f	uture careers
B. they are heavily involved in student affairs	
C. they have to observe university discipline	
D. they want to run for positions of authority	
44. Some students are enthusiastic for positions	in student organizations probably because
A. they hate the constant pressure strain of their	study
B. they will then be able to stay longer in the unit	versity
C. such positions help them get better jobs	
D. such positions are usually well paid	
45.The student organizations seem to be effective	e in
A. dealing with the academic affairs of the university	ersity
B. ensuring that the students observe university	regulations
C. evaluating students' performance by bringi	ng them before a court



D. keeping up the students' enthusiasm for social activities

Passage 2

Do you find getting up in the morning so difficult that it's painful? This might be called laziness, but Dr. Kleitman has a new explanation. He has proved that everyone has a daily energy cycle.

During the hours when you labor through your work you may say that you' re "hot". That' s

true. The time of day when you feel most energetic is when your cycle of body temperature is at its peak. For some people the peak comes during the forenoon. For others it comes in the afternoon or evening. No one has discovered why this is so, but it leads to such familiar monologues as: "Get up, John! You'll be late for work again!" The possible explanation to the trouble is that John is at his temperature-and-energy peak in the evening. Much family quarrelling ends when husbands and wives realize what these energy cycles mean, and which cycle each member of the family has.

You can't change your energy cycle, but you can learn to make your life fit it better. Habit can help, Dr. Kleitman believes. Maybe you're sleepy in the evening but feel you must stay up late anyway. Counteract (对抗) your cycle to some extent by habitually staying up later than you want to. If our energy is low in the morning but you have an important job to do early in the day, rise before your usual hour. This won't change your cycle, but you'll get up steam (鼓起于劲)and work better at your low point.

Get off to a slow start which saves your energy. Get up with a leisurely yawn and stretch. Sit on the edge of the bed a minute before putting your feet on the floor. Avoid the troublesome search for clean clothes by laying them out the night before. Whenever possible, do routine work in the afternoon and save tasks requiring more energy or concentration for your sharper hours.

46. If a person finds getting up early a problem, most probably		
A. he is a lazy person		
B. he refuses to follow his own energy cycle		
C. he is not sure when his energy is low		
D. he is at his peak in the afternoon or evening		
47. Which of the following may lead to family quarrels according to the passage?		
A. Unawareness of energy cycles.		
B. Familiar monologues.		
C. A change in a family member's energy cycle.		
D. Attempts to control the energy cycle of other family members.		
48. If one wants to work more efficiently at his low point in the morning, he should		
A. change his energy cycle B. overcome his laziness		

全天 24 小时服务咨询电话 010-82335555 免费热线 4008135555

C. get up earlier than usual D. ge	o to bed earlier
49. You are advised to rise with a yawn and stretch be	cause it will
A. help to keep your energy for the day's work	
B. help you to control your temper early in the day	
C. enable you to concentrate on your routine work	
D. keep your energy cycle under control all day	
50. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?	
A. Getting off to work wit a minimum effort helps sav	e one's energy.
B. Dr. Kleitman explains why people reach their peak	s at different hours of day.
C. Habit helps a person adapt to his own energy cycle	
D. Children have energy cycles, too.	
V. 词型转换。将括号里提供的词转换成适当的词:	形填入答题纸上相应的位置。(本大题共10小题,每小题1分,
共 10 分)	
Complete each of the following sentences with a we	ord derived from the one given in the
bracket. (10 points)	
51. My car broke down and I was late for the a	ppointment. (consequent)
52. There is somethingabout her early childho	ood. (mystery)
53. What is the exact of the ship? (locate)	
54. Successful businesses are highlyto econor	nic change. (adapt)
55. None of the students can analyze thatsen	tence. (involve)
56. My mother always gets a bitif we don't	arrive when we say we will. (anxiety)
57. The doctor held ato decide whether an open	eration was necessary. (consult)
58. The eartharound the sun. (rotation)	
59. The woman sat looking at them without(express)
60. He that he was not qualified for the post.	(recognition)
VI. 句子翻译。将下列句子译成英语,译文写在答	题纸上相应的位置。如括号内有特定要求,请按要求答题。(本大
题共 5 小题,每小题 3 分,共 15 分)	
Translate the following sentences into English. (15	points)
61. 我们的任务是反映客观世界,而不是美化世界	₹。
	_

- 62. 他的描述激发了她对从来没见过的大海的想象。
- 63. 我们的教育改革已经取得了不少成绩,但还有更多事情要做。
- 64. 哥伦布于 1492 年发现了美洲。
- 65. 据报道,外交部长于今天下午开始了他的亚洲之行。



Ⅶ. 作文。根据所学的一篇课文,写出 150 字左右的短文。(本大题共 1 小题, 15 分)

Write a short composition of about 150 words based on one of the texts you have learnt.

(15 points)

66. "Don' t confine your learning to schoolwork."