



- C. Not having obtained a ticket                      D. Not obtained a ticket
6. He wasn't asked to take on the chairmanship of the society, \_\_\_\_\_ insufficiently popular with all members.
- A. having considered                      B. was considered  
C. was being considered                      D. considered
7. If \_\_\_\_\_ carelessly, the glass would break into pieces.
- A. handling                      B. to handle  
C. handled                      D. handles
8. The missile is designed in such a way that once \_\_\_\_\_ nothing can be done to retrieve it.
- A. fired                      B. being fired  
C. they fired                      D. having fired
9. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ my letter; otherwise she would have replied before now.
- A. should have received                      B. couldn't have received  
C. has received                      D. ought to have received
10. \_\_\_\_\_, he does get irritated with her sometimes.
- A. Much as he likes her                      B. Much though he likes her  
C. As he likes her much                      D. Though much he likes her
11. Dress warmly, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll catch a cold.
- A. on the country                      B. or rather  
C. or else                      D. in no way
12. It is only when you nearly lose someone \_\_\_\_\_ fully conscious of how much you value him.
- A. do you become                      B. then you become  
C. that you become                      D. have become
13. One of the articles is interesting, informative, and \_\_\_\_\_ to read.
- A. it is easy                      B. easily  
C. is easy                      D. easy
14. Time \_\_\_\_\_, the celebration will be held as scheduled.
- A. permitted                      B. will permit  
C. to permit                      D. permitting
15. Agriculture is the country's chief source of wealth, wheat \_\_\_\_\_ by far the biggest cereal crop.
- A. is                      B. are

- C. to be  
D. being
16. Ford tried dividing the labor, each worker \_\_\_\_\_ a separate task.  
A. assigning  
B. to assign  
C. assigned  
D. has assigned
17. The model worker had \_\_\_\_\_ thought of his own interests.  
A. the last  
B. less  
C. the least  
D. another
18. He has published \_\_\_\_\_ short stories in English.  
A. a great deal of  
B. a number of  
C. another  
D. many a
19. We had \_\_\_\_\_ rainfalls last summer.  
A. too much  
B. little  
C. a little  
D. only several

### 非选择题部分

注意事项：

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上，不能答在试题卷上。

II. 填空题（本大题共 7 小题，每空 1 分，共 10 分）：请用所给动词的非限定形式填空

**Fill in the blanks with the proper non-finite form of the verbs in brackets (10 points, 1 point for each)**

20. Her friend never imagined her \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home willingly and \_\_\_\_\_ (take) care of a large family after she got married.
21. The committee decided \_\_\_\_\_ (put) him on probation for two weeks.
22. I don't think it wise \_\_\_\_\_ (encourage) young people \_\_\_\_\_ (defy) authorities.
23. They don't permit \_\_\_\_\_ (smoke) in public places.
24. If you don't feel like \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in my company, why \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) here?
25. They guarantee \_\_\_\_\_ (offer) free repair service within the first two years after you buy the car.
26. After the fourth divorce, he had practically nothing \_\_\_\_\_ (leave).

III. 名词解释（本大题共 5 小题，每小题 3 分，共 15 分）

**Define the following terms with examples (15 points, 3 points for each)**

- 27. morph
- 28. unit nouns
- 29. simple sentence
- 30. shortening
- 31. proper nouns

**IV. 句子改写题 (本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)**

**Rewrite the following sentences as required (20 points, 2 points for each)**

**A. Rewrite the following sentences using discontinuity:**

- 32. Everyone except Bob survived the disease.
- 33. I want to talk to him about the practicability of the research method in person.
- 34. The days when he could boss me around are gone.
- 35. He is the only student who applies for financial aid in this school.
- 36. Excessive exposure to violence on TV is more harmful than expected to children.

**B. Rewrite the following sentences using disjuncts:**

- 37. I'm honest when I say that it is a waste of time trying to talk him into helping us.
- 38. It is natural that he will take after his father.
- 39. It is more important that the government should always be responsive to the public opinions.
- 40. It is quite obvious that he has never intended to keep his word.
- 41. I will say frankly that what he did to you is immoral but what you did to him is illegal.

**V. 问答题 (本大题共 5 小题, 共 36 分)**

**Answer the following questions with the help of examples (36 points)**

- 42. What are some of the constraints that the double genitive is subject to? (6 points)
- 43. What are the typical expressions of the future time? (List at least 4) (8 points)
- 44. What are the two major semantic categories of modal auxiliaries? (6 points)
- 45. What are the major types of finite and non-finite subordinate clauses? (12 points)
- 46. As a future time expression, what special meaning does the simple present impart? (4 points)