

全国 2017 年 10 月高等教育自学考试
英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. He was seen frantically gesturing for a phone, but he could not make himself _____.
A. understood B. understanding C. to understand D. understand
2. How _____ you cook without healthy ingredients?
A. can B. may C. need D. should
3. I don't think they are guilty of war crimes, _____?
A. do I B. am I C. are they D. aren't they
4. I loved every inch of that woman and loved everything _____ came with her.
A. that B. which C. who D. with which
5. I regret _____ you that we have not reached tangible results during this week.
A. telling B. to tell C. to be told D. having told
6. I work with several master's and Ph.D. students, almost all of _____ are women, during the course of my research at a large state university.
A. whom B. which C. that D. them
7. If it _____ the way it is, we will seek considerable compensation.
A. continuing B. continues C. continued D. will continue

8. If she _____ to write a real book one day, I will absolutely be the first to read it.
A. is B. was C. were D. will be
9. In both cases the force of the blow was _____ make the victims unconscious.
A. so that B. such as to C. so as to D. in order that
10. It could be another four years before we see the show. _____, it's one of the most exciting TV shows we've heard about.
A. Otherwise B. Nevertheless C. Likewise D. Hence
11. It is desirable that dying patients _____ maximum relief of pain and suffering.
A. receive B. received
C. be received D. should be received
12. It is said that there is _____ bridge in that village.
A. a stone fine old famous B. an old famous fine stone
C. a famous fine old stone D. an old fine stone famous
13. Mike said that he is sorry for the way _____ he reacted that night and has publicly apologized to John.
A. which B. in that C. by which D. /
14. Mrs. Barket said she had avoided _____ with risk by refusing to open most of the letters.
A. engaging B. to engage C. engaged D. engage
15. Ms. Petriuk is taking a French class, but says she rarely _____ help her girls with their homework anyway.
A. should B. needs C. could D. need
16. Neither police nor the defense lawyer _____ said what the exact relationship is between the two men.
A. had B. has C. have D. had had
17. No sooner _____ to address the housing crisis than Brexit landed on our doorstep.
A. did the Government planned B. had the Government planned
C. did the Government plan D. the Government had planned
18. Under no circumstances _____ leave your children unsupervised.
A. should you B. you should C. you had D. had you
19. No staff members were injured but one prisoner remained _____ today with a suspected broken jaw.
A. hospitalize B. hospitalized C. hospitalizing D. to hospitalize

29. *modern periodic chemical, chemical modern periodic, modern chemical periodic; know, knew, known*

Dmitri Mendeleev is considered the “father” of the _____ table. He wrote out the names, atomic masses and other properties of each _____ elements on separate cards. Then, he ordered them according to their atomic mass.

30. *until, above, up to; will be, is, were*

Giant squid is extremely large, _____ 14 meters long. If it _____ swimming next to you in the ocean, you’d probably want to get out of the water as soon as possible.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required.(1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

The student spent the _____ day writing the composition assigned by his teacher.

32. With a determiner:

The manager asked his secretary to have _____ the files ready before the meeting started.

33. With an article:

As a student majoring in music, he knew clearly that no matter how hard he tried, he would never be _____ Mozart.

34. With an article:

Jobs are hard to find nowadays, but in _____ case of Mr. Smith, that is not the problem at all.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

Mary _____ have received my letter; otherwise she would have replied before now.

36. With a modal auxiliary:

Frank’s cell phone is lying on the coffee table. He _____ have left it here last night.

37. With a preposition:

The destruction of natural environment is a loss for mankind that no amount of money can make up _____.

38. With a preposition:

The kindergarten teacher is always very careful to divide everything fairly _____ all the children in her class.

39. With a preposition:

Active participation _____ the classroom is not only accepted but also expected of the students in many courses.

40. With a preposition:
“Chicken” is a slang word referring _____ someone who is not very brave.
41. With a relative pronoun:
The boy in jeans _____ is playing basketball alone is my neighbor’s son.
42. With a relative pronoun:
This is the desktop with _____ we have had so much trouble ever since it was bought.
43. With a relative pronoun:
Many people believe that to succeed, all _____ is needed is persistence and determination.
44. With a relative pronoun:
Mr. Johnson finished running the 26-mile-plus marathon, _____ is a marvelous achievement for a man of 60.
45. With a coordinator:
He heard someone knock at the door violently _____ he looked out of the window only to find that his house was surrounded by a large crowd of policemen.
46. With a subordinator:
Despite such a marked difference in attitudes toward what one consumes, there is no doubt _____ people in the West have come to regard the cuisine of China as something special.
47. With a subordinator:
People find it curious _____ those without homes would rather sleep sitting up on benches or huddle in doorways than go to shelters.
48. With a tag:
John told me that there wasn’t anyone in the office at that time, _____?
49. With a tag:
I don’t think he is telling the truth, _____?
50. With a tag:
You must have seen the film last week, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
His daughter looked forward to his retirement.
52. Using passive voice:
We should bear in mind that he did all this out of his patriotism.

53. Using a modal auxiliary:
You had better finish your homework by tonight.
54. Using a non-finite verb form:
A lot is known about Van Gogh's life and his feelings because of the hundreds of letters, which were written by him to his brother Theo and others.
55. Using a non-finite verb form:
People who are sentenced to life in prison from now on will have to pay for their keep if the proposed new law goes into effect.
56. Using a complex preposition:
Jane went to the concert last Sunday, and her best friend went along.
57. Using a disjunct:
I will say frankly that what he did to you is immoral but what you did to him is illegal.
58. Using a relative clause:
When I was in Shanghai, I visited the house. SunYat-sen is said to have lived there for several years.
59. Using a relative clause:
She is an expert I know well. She can give you some suggestions.
60. Using coordination:
There are many modern communication methods available today. The traditional business letters remain an important means of sending printed messages.
61. Using subordination:
Work hard and you will pass the grammar test in the end.
62. Using transferred negation:
I think that the witness didn't tell the truth.
63. Reinforcing the negation:
No voters approved of the education bill proposed by the senator.
64. Using extraposition:
That his invention will make people's life more convenient is certain.
65. Using inversion:
Churchill was not only a statesman but also a writer.
- V. Answer the following question. (4%)**
66. When *shall* is used with a subject other than the first person, what does it usually indicate? Give an example.
- VI. Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)**
67. determiner
68. grammatical principle