

2022年10月高等教育自学考试福建省统一命题考试

计算机专业英语

(课程代码 07015)

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为两部分,第一部分为选择题,第二部分为非选择题。
2. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答,答在试卷上无效。
3. 涂写部分、画图部分必须使用2B铅笔,书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

第一部分 选择题

I. Choose the best answer for each of the following(1 point for each,10 points in total)

1. Which of the following description for the future of computer development is true?
 - A. to continue developing and improving computer networks
 - B. the development of computers has already reached its peak
 - C. the society would have developed safer without computer
 - D. electronic computers have hindered the development of molecular computers
2. Storage devices can be _____.
 - A. either internal or external storage
 - B. external storage only
 - C. internal storage only
 - D. registers and memories
3. Which of following descriptions about the language software is true?
 - A. it is free of charge
 - B. it helps programmers write programs
 - C. it is kind of application software
 - D. it is kind of system software
4. The assembly language is introduced in order to _____.
 - A. simplify the process of programming
 - B. shorten the running time of a machine language
 - C. assign mnemonic code to each symbolic operands
 - D. translate the symbolic operands into machine language codes

5. Which of the following about a computer virus is true?
 - A. it is a piece of software whose purpose is to replicate
 - B. it always gains control over its host by human operations
 - C. it all contains code which can be activated without a trigger mechanism
 - D. it can hardly attach itself to a file
6. The task manager of a cooperative multitasking system maintains a list of tasks and _____ the order in which the task execute.
 - A. gains control over
 - B. takes notes of
 - C. has an effect on
 - D. keeps track of
7. Which of the following is NOT the feature of Microsoft Access?
 - A. the behind-the-scenes processing
 - B. the modification of drawings
 - C. the incorporation of text and graphics in one report
 - D. the exchange of data between files.
8. Which of the following is true about the computer office system?
 - A. although it has become feasible to provide virtually every office worker with a PC, it is more cost-effective for PC users to share files and common peripherals
 - B. because it has become feasible to provide virtually every office worker with a PC, it is not common for PC users to share files and common peripherals
 - C. because it has not become feasible to provide virtually every office worker with a PC, it is not common for PC users to share files and common peripherals
 - D. although it has become feasible to provide virtually every office worker with a PC, it is still not common for PC users to share files and common peripherals
9. What makes virtual reality different from other computer simulation?
 - A. it provides 3d representation of real world
 - B. it provides special interface to operate sights, sounds, and sensation of the simulated world with the user
 - C. it operates 3d graph generated by the computer
 - D. it requires special interface to map visual representation of real world into computer for the user
10. Which of the following is NOT true about AI?
 - A. Artificial Intelligent is of the ability to perform the same kinds of functions that characterize human thought
 - B. Artificial Intelligent is of the ability to perform some functions that characterize human thought
 - C. Artificial Intelligent is now capable of performing some substitution to human thought
 - D. Artificial Intelligent is in no means of performing functions that characterize human thought

第二部分 非选择题

II. Terms and phrases explanation(1 point for each,20 points in total, with either English or Chinese)

11. RAM
12. Microchip
13. Machine language
14. Software
15. Binary tree
16. Multi-user
17. Browser
18. Gigabytes
19. Computer viruses
20. Cursor
21. Keyboard
22. Computer graphics
23. DLL
24. Multi-task computer system
25. Executable file infector
26. Computer-Aided Instruction
27. Flight simulator
28. Word processor
29. Memory management
30. World Wide Web

III. Translate the following into English(10 point for each,20 points in total)

31. Internet 的发展是对 CAI 具有深远意义的推动。Internet 通过把遍及世界的无数台计算机连接起来,为学生提供了大量信息,并大大提高了他们的学习能力和科研能力。
32. 这些技术发展的结果,使得通过高速网络将大量计算机组成计算机系统不仅成为可能,也很容易实现。

IV. Translate the following into Chinese(10 point for each,30 points in total)

33. A mouse is a relative pointing device because there are no defined limits to the mouse's movement and because its placement on a surface does not map directly to a specific screen location.
34. Text materials in typed or printed form can be input directly into a computer by means of a scanner. To read text, optical character recognition software must first be used to convert printed documents electronically into computer-readable files.
35. Many scientists remain doubtful that true AI can ever be developed. The operation of the human mind is still little understood, and computer design may remain essentially incapable of analogously duplicating those unknown, complex process.

V. Writing(20 points in total, no less than 150 words, with English only)

36. Cite one example application of Virtual Reality and give a brief comment to its future.