## 绝密★启用前

## 2023年4月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试 语言与文化

(课程代码 00838)

## 注意事项:

- 1. 本试卷分为两部分,第一部分为选择题,第二部分为非选择题。
- 2. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答,答在试卷上无效。
- 3. 涂写部分、画图部分必须使用 2B 铅笔,书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

## 第一部分 选择题

I.		e statement. (20%)			
1.	In English, "Culture" is a(n)	word from Latin in which it mainly meant			
	"cultivating or tilling the land".				
	A. local	B. loan			
	C. original	D. native			
2.	Such key questions as "What schools and colleges can you go to?" or "What laws must				
	you obey?" highlight the aspects of culture.				
	A. individual	B. thematic			
	C. behavioural	D. institutional			
3.	"Residence" and "home" are	synonymous to each other. However, "residence" is			
	normally used in formal or administrative circumstances, while "home" is often used in				
	everyday speech between friends or family members. This shows the meaning of				
	words.				
	A. affective	B. reflected			
	C. social	D. collocative			

语言与文化试题 第 1 页 (共 6 页)

4.	In English, someone who is earnestly bent on doing good but often too obtuse to see what				
	harm may result from interfering is called a				
	A. do-gooder	В.	landlord		
	C. individualist	D.	self-made man		
5.	Which of the following words has derivational morpheme?				
	A. playing	В.	quicker		
	C. established	D.	international		
6.	a) He was deprived of the right to participate in the Olympic Games.				
	b) 他被剥夺了参加奥运会的权利。				
The above pair of sentences shows the grammatical contrast between English and					
	in				
	A. subjects and objects	В.	recipients and modifiers		
	C. grammatical morphemes	D.	paratactic and hypotactic relations		
7.	Which of the following is a general rule for i	ntro	duction in the English culture?		
	A. To introduce a superior to an inferior.				
	B. To introduce the host to the guest.				
	C. To introduce a woman to a man.				
	D. To introduce a young person to an older	one.			
8.	Which of the following is NOT appropriate for the host or hostess to say when he or she				
	treats a western guest at dinner?				
	A. These are the best dishes we can supply.		D:-		
	B. Please feel at home and help yourself.				
	C. Sorry the dishes are not beautiful enough	1.			
	D. What would you like to drink, juice or w	ine?			
9.	The source of such allusions as "Marathon", "Waterloo", and "a Napoleon" is		terloo", and "a Napoleon" is		
	A. history	В.	religion		
	C. literature	D.	mythology		
10.	The meaning of the idiom "to keep one's own	he meaning of the idiom "to keep one's own company" is "".			
	A. to have one's own friends	В.	to run one's own company		
	C. to run one's own family well	D.	to be alone instead of being social		
11.	. The sentence "The young man is a bear at mathematics" means "The young				
	mathematics".				
	A. poor at	В.	good at		
	C interested in	D	careless about		

语言与文化试题 第 2 页 (共 6 页)

<ul> <li>In the following metaphorical expressions, "" illustrates that love is magic.</li> <li>A. He has me in a trance</li> <li>B. Their marriage is on the mend</li> </ul>		-	Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read	
		each statement and the four alternatives carefully and dec complete the statement. There is more than one correct		
C. She drives me out of my min	d D. I was magnetically drawn to her	(10%)		
13. In the following terms, ""	is NOT regarded as racist language.	21. Culture is the attributes of man. In this sense culture may in	nclude such components as	
A. 老外	B. 番人	<del>-</del>		
C. 夷人	D. 南蛮子	A. materials animals have got to satisfy their needs		
14. "An undertaker" is a euphemism,	referring to	B. customs, habits and thinking patterns		
A. a job hunter	B. a career adviser	C. language and other communication systems	ion systems	
C. a funeral director	D. a wedding director	D. knowledge about nature and man himself and artistic deve	elopment	
15. In inductive argumentation, fact	s or details the conclusion which is the central	22. The English word "bah" is used to express		
information.		A. irritation B. delight		
A. follow	B. present	C. contempt D. hesitation		
C. precede	D. proceed	23. Which of the following sentences contains onomatopoeic work	ds?	
16. It is often said that Chinese learned	ers of English often speak English.	A. A pig squeals when it is hurt.		
A. oral	B. classical	B. He said squeakily, "I hate you."		
C. vogue	D. bookish	C. I squeezed carefully through the crowd.		
. American and British English are two varieties of the English language. They are of		D. He shook his head with an appreciative chuckle.		
status and influence each other.		24. Which of the following statements are correct about the ways	to address others in English?	
A. different	B. equal			
C. no	D. little	A. Titles indicate respect but also lead to the feeling of distant	ice.	
. Some brand names are neutral or positive in meaning in Chinese culture but in		B. You should always address your senior with titles to show	your respect.	
English culture.		C. Your way to address others should be related to the situation	ons you are in.	
A. pejorative	B. commendatory	D. Given names suggest familiarity between the addresser an	d the addressee.	
C. complimentary	D. praiseful	25. Which of the following proverbs are related to Greco-Roman	civilization?	
19. In the sense of nonverbal commu	nication, human territories can be classified into	A. An Englishman's house is his castle.		
basic categories.		B. A small leak will sink a great ship.		
A. five	B. four	C. Far from Jupiter, far from thunder.		
C. three	D. two	D. From his foot, you may know Hercules.		
20. Generally speaking, English sp	eakers', especially the Americans' postures are more	26. In English culture, "green" is often associated with		
than Chinese speakers'.		A. rich experience B. vigour and e	energy	
A. intimate	B. alienated	C. jealousy and envy D. fruit and veg	getables or gardening	
C. formal	D. casual	27. There is sexism in such expressions as "".		
		A. 红颜祸水 B. 好男不跟女	斗	
		C. the human race D. Wife and ch	ildren are bill of charges	

语言与文化试题 第 3 页 (共 6 页)

语言与文化试题 第 4 页 (共 6 页)

28. When rhetoric is talked about, deductive argumentation means that is presented	40. Ignoring nonverbal communication or language, one may commit serious errors			
at the beginning of a text and that information supporting it is conveyed after it.	with undesirable consequences.			
A. details B. the main thesis				
C. the particular D. the central idea	IV. Answer the following questions briefly. (12%)			
29. Generally, sentences appear more frequently in English than in Chinese.	41. Explain why language is symbolic in the sense of properties of language.			
A. declarative B. imperative	42. Explain briefly how the word "privacy" means differently in English and traditional			
C. affirmative D. interrogative	Chinese cultures.			
30. In China, touching behaviors between members of the same sex are more than	43. Explain why a cruel, ferocious and ugly looking creature "Crocodile" is used as the brand			
those between people of the opposite sex.	name of a shirt in a western country.			
A. acceptable B. tolerable	44. Why don't English speakers need to build high walls or make wooden or iron doors to			
C. scarce D. rare	protect their yards?			
左 一 → ↑ / \ → + ▼ B B	V. Translation. (18%)			
第二部分 非选择题	45. 事情一安排好我就通知你。 46. 你穿这件夹克衫真好看。 47. 黑货			
III. Fill in each underlined space with a proper expression. (20%)				
31. One of the properties of culture is that culture is specific.	48. 园丁 (Note: Translate it with an English euphemism.)			
32. What is communicated by the way in which a speaker or writer organizes a message, in	49. Thrift is good revenue.			
terms of ordering, focus, or emphasis, is called meaning.	50. Wine and judgment mature with age.			
33. The inflectional morpheme in word "unfinished" is "".				
34. For the standard appellatives in English, "uncle" and "aunt" are often used together with	VI. Discuss the following topics. (20%)			
the addressee's name.	51. Compare the following pair of sentences, find out the grammatical contrast between			
35. To understand English idioms properly, one needs to attain familiarity with English	English and Chinese as manifested in them and offer a possible cultural explanation.			
from which they have developed.	a) She is a quiet girl and almost never talks in class.			
36. Blue is often associated with social position or being aristocratic. For example, "blue	b) 她是个安静的女孩,在课上几乎从不说话。			
" means aristocratic lineage.	52. Use the following examples to discuss the similarities and differences between "red"			
37. "The student who depends on others to do his / her work" is the euphemism for "the	and "红" in cultural associations.			
student who in class".	红喜事; 脸红; a red letter day; see red			
38. The Chinese writing system, a one whose minimal units are characters				
representing units of meaning, is dramatically different from the alphabetic writing				
system of English.				
39. Advertisement English differs from other varieties of English in many ways. It has, for				
example, phonetic, lexical, grammatical and features that are rarely found in most				
of the other varieties of the English language.				

语言与文化试题 第 5 页 (共 6 页)

语言与文化试题 第 6 页 (共 6 页)