398

2023年4月高等教育自学考试福建省统一命题考试

旅游专业英语

(课程代码 06120)

注意事项:

- 1. 本试卷分为两部分,第一部分为选择题,第二部分为非选择题。
- 2. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答,答在试卷上无效。
- 3. 涂写部分、画图部分必须使用 2B 铅笔,书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

第一部分 选择题

I. Reading Comprehension. Read the following passages and choose one option which is the most suitable. 本大题共 10 小题,每小题 2 分,共 20 分.

Passage One

Questions 1 to 5 are based on the following passage.

Next to air, water is the element most necessary for survival. A normal adult is 60 - 70 percent water. We can go without food for almost two months, but without water only a few days. Yet most people have no idea how much water they should drink. In fact, many live in a dehydrated (缺水的) state.

Without water, we'd be poisoned to death by our own waste products. When the kidneys remove our body waste, these must be dissolved in water. If there isn't enough water, wastes are not removed as effectively and may build up as kidney stones. Water also is vital for chemical reactions in digestion and metabolism. It carries nutrients and oxygen to the cells through the blood and helps to cool the body through sweating.

We even need water to breathe: our lungs must be moist to take in oxygen and send out carbon dioxide. It is possible to lose a pint of liquid each day when we breathe.

So if you don't drink sufficient water, you can harm every aspect of your physiology. By not drinking enough water, many people have excess body fat, poor muscle tone and size, decreased digestive efficiency and organ function, increased poisonous state in the body and muscle soreness.

To protect you from these problems, you are supposed to follow the following formula for daily water intake: 1/2 ounce per pound of body weight if you're not active (that's ten eight-ounce

旅游专业英语试题第1页(共5页)

glasses if you weigh 160 pounds), and 2/3 ounce per pound if you're athletic(13 to 14 glasses a day, at the same weight). Your water intake should be spread throughout the day and our intake should be spread throughout the s

What is the most important thing for people's s	survi	ival?	y and even
A. Air			111
C. Food	D.	Medicine	
Water is important in digestion because			
		ły	
C. it strengthens our kidney and stomach		,	
D. it makes the kidney moist			
Water is important in breathing because			
A. it cools the body through sweating	_		
B. it moistens our lungs			
C. it brings into our body the oxygen		•	
D. it carries the nutrients to our lungs			
Which is NOT mentioned as a damage caused	by i	not drinking end	ough water?
A. Excess body fat			
C. Difficulty in breathing			
An athlete weighs 180 pounds should drink		-	sses of water a day.
A. 12			in in the second second second
	A. Air C. Food Water is important in digestion because A. it decreases the poisonous substances in the B. it dissolves the wastes and carries along the C. it strengthens our kidney and stomach D. it makes the kidney moist Water is important in breathing because A. it cools the body through sweating B. it moistens our lungs C. it brings into our body the oxygen D. it carries the nutrients to our lungs Which is NOT mentioned as a damage caused A. Excess body fat C. Difficulty in breathing An athlete weighs 180 pounds should drink	A. Air C. Food D. Water is important in digestion because A. it decreases the poisonous substances in the book B. it dissolves the wastes and carries along the nut C. it strengthens our kidney and stomach D. it makes the kidney moist Water is important in breathing because A. it cools the body through sweating B. it moistens our lungs C. it brings into our body the oxygen D. it carries the nutrients to our lungs Which is NOT mentioned as a damage caused by A. Excess body fat B. C. Difficulty in breathing D. An athlete weighs 180 pounds should drink	C. Food D. Medicine Water is important in digestion because A. it decreases the poisonous substances in the body B. it dissolves the wastes and carries along the nutrients C. it strengthens our kidney and stomach D. it makes the kidney moist Water is important in breathing because A. it cools the body through sweating B. it moistens our lungs C. it brings into our body the oxygen D. it carries the nutrients to our lungs Which is NOT mentioned as a damage caused by not drinking end. A. Excess body fat B. Pain in muscle C. Difficulty in breathing D. Poor digestion An athlete weighs 180 pounds should drink eight-ounce gla

C. 14 Passage Two

Questions 6 to 10 are based on the following passage.

People sometimes use lack of flavor as a reason for avoiding healthful food choices, but research discredits that excuse more firmly than ever. Studies are showing that herbs and spices add health benefits as well as flavor to food.

D. 15

Many herbs contain the natural antioxidant substances found in fruits, vegetables and tea. (Antioxidants help to prevent and repair damage from reactive substances that could lead to cancer or heart disease). According to a research by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, oregano—commonly used in a variety of dishes, including pizza—is extremely high in antioxidant power.

According to a review published in the American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, herbs contain many cancer-fighting chemicals that stimulate the immune system, block damage to the DNA in our cells and inhibit a variety of diseases associated with cancer development.

Health benefits don't come just from the juice or pulp of fruit. Animal studies done at the University of Arizona found that citrus peel(柑橘皮) was linked to a drop in risk of about 30 percent to 70 percent in skin cancer.

姓名

Ginger is another way to add more than just flavor to food. Japanese research has identified more than 40 antioxidant compounds in ginger. Korean scientists have found compounds in ginger that block certain stages of cancer development in laboratory studies. 6. It can be inferred from the passage that people don't like some healthful food choices because A. herb is added B. the taste is not very good C. they don't need them D. they don't worry about their health 7. Antioxidant substances most probably could NOT be found in . . A. herb B. fruit C. vegetable D. meat 8. Herbs don't have the function of _____. A. preventing cancers B. stimulating the immune system C. stopping damage to DNA D. reducing body fat 9. The conclusion that citrus peel is useful in dealing with skin cancer is based on _____. A. tests on humans B. findings in real life C. tests in laboratory on animals D. chemical analysis 10. The last sentence implies that A. ginger has been used successfully in treating cancer B. Korean scientists' findings has not been utilized in medicine C. ginger can help cure cancer D. compounds in ginger cannot be found in other plants II. Match the following words in Column A with its meaning in Column B. 本大颢共10 小 题,每小题1分,共10分。 Column A Column B A. 饮食服务业 11. check in 12. catering B. 复核,复查 C. 文明,文化 13. civilization 14. double-check D. 免税的 15. duty-free E. 登记,报到 Column A Column B 16. license A. very exciting or shocking 17. incentive B. causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time 18. breathtaking C. official permission for someone to do or produce something

旅游专业英语试题第3页(共5页)

activity, etc.

D. to put to sue, esp. to find a profitable and practical use for

E. something that encourages you to work harder, start a new

19. utilize

20. sustainable

第二部分 非选择题

III. Read the passage and fill in the blanks with the words given in the box. 本大题共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,共 10 分.

A. characteristics B. cuisines C. famous D. culture E. nationalities				
F. sweet G. considered H. variety I. chili J. distinctive				
Chinese Cuisine is one of the three top 21 in the world. In China food is				
22 the most important of all. Everybody knows the23 Chinese saying				
"Food is God for people", which means food is a necessity of life.				
Chinese cuisine is well-known not only for its great 24 but also for its diverse				
flavors due to vast Chinese territory and a great number of25 An old saying sums				
up the 26 of Chinese food—"sweet in the south, salty in the north, hot in the east,				
and sour in the west. "For instance, people in Shanghai like 27 food while people				
in Beijing enjoy salty food. People in Sichuan are keen on 28 while people in				
Shaanxi are fond of sour dishes.				
Cooking is an art which contains customs and 29 The Chinese cooking				
method are excellent in the world. There are altogether big eight cuisines in China. There are				
Sichuan, Cantonese, Zhejiang, Jiangsu, Anhui, Fujian, Shandong and Hunan cuisines. Each				
one has its own 30 features. The Cantonese food tastes light and fresh and lays great				
emphasis on artistic presentation. Shandong food is characterized by its freshness, aroma and				
crispness. Hunan dishes are known for its use of chili, pepper and shallot.				
IV. Fill in each blank with a suitable phrase chosen from the box below. Change its form				
where necessary. 本大题共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分.				
in charge of, rely on, apply for, in terms of, in honor of				
31. British weather can never, for it's always changing.				
32. I left Jack the suitcase while I went to get the tickets.				
33. She once admission to law school, but she failed.				
34. They will hold a party the visiting president.				
35 sales, this new model of cell phone has been successful.				
V. Translate the following phrases. 本大题共 10 小题,每小题 2 分,共 20 分.				
36. World Tourism Organization				
37. economy class				
38. traveler's check				
39. tangible cultural heritage				
40. nature reserve				
41. field trip				
42. incentive travel				
43. cross-cultural training				

旅游专业英语试题第4页(共5页)

- 44. tourist destination
- 45. natural resource
- VI. Translate the following sentences. 本大题共 6 小题,每小题 5 分,共 30 分.
- 46. Europe leads the world in international tourism receipts, with about three fourths of the total amount, Germany has been spending more on foreign travel than any other European countries and has experienced the largest travel deficits.
- 47. In American restaurants, people usually prefer waiting for a new table to sitting with strangers. It means waiters will set people up with a new table for dining, though the table is available.
- 48. If you sell a product, you need a customer service plan. The best way to develop one is to put yourself in your customer's shoes. Do your best to serve customers well and they will reward you by recommending their friends to your company or website.
- 49. Intangible cultural heritage is hard to understand but practical term used by UNESCO in broad reference to orally transmitted cultural traditions, and includes language, ritual, and craftsmanship. These shared customs provide people with a sense of identity and continuity in their community.
- 50. 在中国的不少世界自然文化遗产地都出现了不同程度的旅游设施建设过度人工化、城市化和商业化的倾向。
- 51. 夏天是欧洲旅游的旺季,每年七八月份大量的游客来到欧洲,旅馆和博物馆人满为患, 因此六月或九月可能更适宜于去欧洲旅行。