

# 英语语法

(课程代码 00831)

### 注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为两部分, 第一部分为选择题, 第二部分为非选择题。
2. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答, 答在试卷上无效。
3. 涂写部分、画图部分必须使用 2B 铅笔, 书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

## 第一部分 选择题

### I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. It's up to \_\_\_\_\_ what kind of life you will live in the future.  
A. yourself      B. himself      C. you      D. yours
2. I congratulated him and \_\_\_\_\_ contestants who had set a new record at this event.  
A. all the other      B. the other all  
C. the all other      D. all other the
3. This time next Wednesday, we \_\_\_\_\_ an English final test here.  
A. are having      B. were having  
C. will be having      D. have been having
4. In order to find the missing child, the villagers \_\_\_\_\_ all they can over the past 5 years.  
A. did      B. do      C. were doing      D. have been doing
5. Floods and bad farming over the years ruined the land that \_\_\_\_\_ and made it miserably poor.  
A. had once been rich      B. were once rich  
C. have once been rich      D. was once being rich

6. What kind of advice \_\_\_\_\_ to you for your decision to study abroad so far?  
A. has given      B. will give  
C. will be given      D. has been given
7. Those who have applied for the post \_\_\_\_\_ in the office by the boss at the moment.  
A. have been interviewed      B. are being interviewed  
C. will be interviewed      D. were being interviewed
8. I assure you that the matter \_\_\_\_\_ as quickly as possible. Have a little patience.  
A. attends to      B. is attended to  
C. will be attended to      D. has been attended to
9. He \_\_\_\_\_ come. He said he was too busy.  
A. shouldn't      B. wouldn't      C. mustn't      D. needn't
10. You are a very successful lawyer now! I'm sure you \_\_\_\_\_ hard to pass the qualification test.  
A. may have studied      B. can have studied  
C. must have studied      D. must study
11. A: Do we have to finish the test within one hour?  
B: Yes, you \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. can      B. must      C. may      D. need
12. I'm not clear about the second point. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ it again?  
A. explain      B. explaining      C. to explain      D. to have explained
13. Let me congratulate you on your \_\_\_\_\_ first place in the 100-metre dash.  
A. win      B. won      C. winning      D. to win
14. She couldn't make herself \_\_\_\_\_ above the noise of the traffic.  
A. hear      B. hearing      C. heard      D. to hear
15. A: How is your babysitter?  
B: We couldn't ask for \_\_\_\_\_ one. All our kids love her so much.  
A. a better      B. the better  
C. much better      D. less better
16. Do you approve \_\_\_\_\_ setting up a football club for our students?  
A. in      B. about      C. to      D. of
17. Kate had just walked out \_\_\_\_\_ she found her mobile phone left in the room.  
A. when      B. while      C. for      D. since
18. Computers, \_\_\_\_\_ have many uses, cannot completely replace human beings.  
A. what      B. as      C. that      D. which

19. Children \_\_\_\_\_ diet is high in fat will gain weight quickly.  
A. which                      B. that                      C. whose                      D. what
20. Under no circumstances \_\_\_\_\_ into a car with a stranger.  
A. you should ever get                      B. should you ever get  
C. get you should ever                      D. you ever should get

## 第二部分 非选择题

### II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given. (2% × 10 = 20%)

21. *indeed very hard, very hard indeed, very indeed hard; not surprising, no surprisingly, not surprisingly*  
He doesn't work \_\_\_\_\_, so \_\_\_\_\_, he is fired.
22. *will complete, will be completed, will have completed; fail, failed, would fail*  
By the end of next year, I \_\_\_\_\_ the advanced French course, which I \_\_\_\_\_ last year.
23. *means, have meant, had meant; stopped deadly, stopped dead, stopped dying*  
She \_\_\_\_\_ to make a discreet entrance, but conversation \_\_\_\_\_.
24. *where, there, which; was met, met, has met*  
He arrived in Edinburg \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ by his former teacher.
25. *identified, has identified, has been identified; can take, must take, can be taken*  
Now that the problem \_\_\_\_\_, appropriate action \_\_\_\_\_.
26. *accelerate, accelerating, accelerated; feeding, being fed, fed*  
Removal of the vegetation means that rainfall runs off the top of the land, \_\_\_\_\_ erosion instead of \_\_\_\_\_ into the soil to renew ground water.
27. *badly, worse, worst; planet, planet's, planets'*  
For many environmentalists, the world seems to be getting \_\_\_\_\_. They have developed a hit-list of our main fears: that natural resources are running out; that the \_\_\_\_\_ air and water are becoming more polluted, etc.
28. *with, of, for; more, much, farther*  
The honey from Canadian bees is \_\_\_\_\_ excellent quality, \_\_\_\_\_ better than the stuff the Asian bees produce.
29. *efficacious, efficiency, efficient; which, that, what*  
Use this guide to choose the cleanest and most fuel-\_\_\_\_\_ vehicle \_\_\_\_\_ meets your needs.

30. *climbing, climb, climbed; that, what, which*  
Remember that \_\_\_\_\_ on rocks and in caves can destroy in a moment \_\_\_\_\_ has lasted for centuries. So no heroics in the park, please!

### III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1% × 20 = 20%)

31. With a determiner:  
If he had read \_\_\_\_\_ of these books, he would have known the answer.
32. With a determiner:  
\_\_\_\_\_ of his eyes were badly injured when he tried to put out the fire in his house last year.
33. With the proper form of the verb "sell":  
Having \_\_\_\_\_ the house, Jim had a large sum of money at his disposal.
34. With the proper form of the verb "pay":  
According to traffic regulations, one \_\_\_\_\_ a fine of \$5,000 for driving without a license.
35. With the proper form of the verb "know":  
People \_\_\_\_\_ that even single exposures to these chemicals, if the amount is large enough, can cause extremely severe poisoning.
36. With a modal auxiliary:  
Time is so pressing. How \_\_\_\_\_ I complete such a difficult task?
37. With a modal auxiliary:  
You \_\_\_\_\_ have read a lot of Maugham's short stories, otherwise you couldn't have talked so deeply about this famous British writer at yesterday's seminar.
38. With a modal auxiliary:  
He started very early this morning. He \_\_\_\_\_ have missed the train.
39. With a modal auxiliary:  
A: \_\_\_\_\_ I see your ID card? We have to check your personal information.  
B: Sure. Here you are.
40. With a modal auxiliary:  
I \_\_\_\_\_ have been more careful in the exam, or I wouldn't have failed it.
41. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
The company wanted to hire a man \_\_\_\_\_ experience would help promote its sales.
42. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
This is the most brilliant idea \_\_\_\_\_ has ever occurred to him.
43. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
She was very patient towards the children, \_\_\_\_\_ her husband seldom was.

44. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:  
George failed in the TOEFL examinations, \_\_\_\_\_ showed he hadn't worked hard enough.
45. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
He has a brother \_\_\_\_\_ is nineteen years old and is serving in the army now.
46. With a preposition:  
The man got arrested \_\_\_\_\_ drunken driving and running over an old woman who was crossing the street.
47. With a preposition:  
You should be able to get your car repaired free of charge because it is still \_\_\_\_\_ guarantee.
48. With a coordinator or subordinator:  
John failed to pass the driving test for the third time, \_\_\_\_\_ that's too bad.
49. With a coordinator or subordinator:  
She stood up \_\_\_\_\_ she could see the words on the blackboard better.
50. With a question tag:  
Don't forget to remind your father of the medicine, \_\_\_\_\_?

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.**  
(2% × 15 = 30%)

51. Using passive voice:  
I have never heard of such a thing before.
52. Using passive voice:  
Bad teaching put him off science.
53. Using subjunctive mood:  
It is necessary for us to meet personally although we have been in touch in various ways.
54. Using a modal auxiliary:  
It was not even barely possible that he had cheated in the exam.
55. Using a modal auxiliary:  
Perhaps he has missed his train.
56. Using a modal auxiliary:  
It is natural that he disagrees with you.
57. Using a non-finite verb form:  
He denied that he had attempted to murder his wife.

58. Using a non-finite verb form:  
The slates which were ripped off by the typhoon fell on people passing below.
59. Using a non-finite verb form:  
I'm afraid he is the only person that has consulted about your illness.
60. Using a non-restrictive relative clause:  
Museums carry on research programmes. The results of the programmes are published so that many people can benefit from them.
61. Using a non-restrictive relative clause:  
He said he had got a new job as a senior manager with a web design company. What he said was not true.
62. Using a non-restrictive relative clause:  
The River Thames flows through London. It is more than 200 miles long and covers nearly 5,000 square miles.
63. Using subordination:  
The teacher must speak clearly. His students can understand well.
64. Using a suitable tag:  
You'd better work hard at oral English practice because Professor Simpson is a tough grader.
65. Using cleaving for the place adjunct:  
We were met by a man carrying a copy of *The New York Times* at the railway station.

**V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4% × 1 = 4%)**

66. List the syntactic functions of the to-infinitive.

**VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3% × 2 = 6%)**

67. subordination  
68. antecedent