

2025 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. _____ he tried to do to improve his situation, there is some barrier to keep him down.
A. Whatever B. Although C. Unless D. Even if
2. Not until quite recently _____ that language was closely related to culture.
A. I realized B. I did realize C. had I realized D. did I realize
3. The group of young men left their cars in different _____ nearby and set off on foot to the forest even if they were warned.
A. lay-by B. lays-by C. lays-bys D. lay-bys
4. All I want _____ to have some peace and spend a couple of nice days with my grandchildren.
A. is B. were C. are D. will be
5. I bought a new house last year, but I _____ my old one yet, so at the moment I have two houses.
A. did not sell B. have not sold C. do not sell D. had not sold
6. If it _____ tomorrow, the opening ceremony would have to be postponed.
A. will rain B. rains C. were to rain D. is to rain
7. What an impressive paper! Actually, you _____ such a long essay. The professor only asked for five hundred words.
A. needn't have written B. mustn't have written
C. can't have written D. shouldn't have written

8. A teacher from the Hope Project suggested _____ the poor fellow _____ the weight off his mind.
A. help...take B. helping...take C. helping...taking D. help...taking
9. My new glasses cost me _____ the last pair that I bought.
A. three times much as B. three times larger than
C. three times as much as D. as much three times as
10. Through his career as an actor he never gave _____ his hope of becoming a Hollywood star.
A. up B. in C. out D. away
11. These stories justify the ideas that all individuals, no matter how poor, are capable of becoming wealthy _____ they are hardworking.
A. as many as B. as far as C. as long as D. as well as
12. The thought _____ his mother may lose her eye-sight worried him.
A. which B. what C. that D. whose
13. Those who _____ for more than 11 hours a day are more likely to have the risk of developing depression.
A. work B. works C. worked D. has worked
14. A: _____ he's come to the bottom this time?
B: He's been absent from class on a sick leave for a month.
A. How come B. How about C. What if D. What for
15. We arrived at a farmhouse, in front of _____ sat a little boy.
A. in B. that C. which D. what
16. It is high time you _____ to think about your chances of landing a good job after graduation.
A. have started B. will start C. started D. start
17. It is important that students _____ an awareness of how the Internet can be used.
A. develop B. will develop C. are to develop D. were to develop
18. Don't you think that every man and woman _____ contribute to the environmental protection?
A. should B. dare C. have to D. would
19. You must have forgotten _____ the cheque, or he wouldn't have been able to draw the money from your account.
A. to sign B. signing C. sign D. to signing
20. Bear in mind that there are people _____ talented than I who can address some of these issues, but I figure if an approach can work for someone like me.
A. no more B. or more C. far more D. the more

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *cluster, item, game; when, then, yet*

It was a stormy night. Mr. White and his son, Herbert, were playing a(n) _____ of chess _____ there was a knock at the door.

22. */, the, a; savagery, sanitary, sedentary*

Sitting in front of a computer all _____ day is a _____ activity—you need to find something active to do.

23. *run, ran, running; to, up, out*

You shouldn't leave the water _____ when brushing your teeth. It doesn't seem like a lot of water, but every drop adds _____.

24. *breath, breathe, breathing; its, whose, when*

Wouldn't it be great to _____ clean air, even for just one day? No Car Day is an idea _____ time has come, and I hope the city council will support it.

25. *are, is, has been; have, has, was*

Today, almost one out of every ten residents in many industrialized nations _____ from another country. The number of people living and working outside their home countries _____ more than doubled since the mid-1970s to almost 180 million today.

26. *dig, dug, digging; locate, to locate, locating*

Police say that some thieves resort to _____ through victims' garbage _____ credit card numbers and other information.

27. *establish, established, establishing; away, out, off*

Even _____ professionals who are considering a career or life change are taking time _____ for a gap year.

28. *was, has been, had been; away, out, up*

Ben and Margo _____ dating for five months and, by all accounts, appeared to be the perfect couple. So imagine Ben's surprise when he received a message from Margo telling him that she wanted to break _____.

29. *smile and nod, smiling and nodding, to smile and nod; as though, so that, unless*

Whenever the professor explained something, she kept _____ her head from time to time _____ understanding every word of his lecture.

30. *upbring, upbringing, bringing up; are bewildering, are bewildered, bewilder*
I'm Japanese and my husband is Irish. When we got married, I didn't really think about how my _____ was so different from his. Now that we have our daughter, we _____ about how to handle things.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:
Mark Twain wrote with _____ simplicity that was coupled with humor.
32. With a determiner:
Many people think that _____ Shanghai in Zhang Ailing's novels was graceful but a bit gloomy.
33. With a determiner:
Last April the _____ village was flooded with heavy rain, so this year the villagers have already made preparations for the rainy season.
34. With a determiner:
John is a pretty good detective, but he is clear that he will never be _____ Poirot.
35. With a modal auxiliary:
The couple quit their jobs and spent half a year travelling around the world; they _____ have made a fortune.
36. With a negative modal auxiliary:
You _____ have come all the way here; it is an online meeting and you can attend it at home.
37. With a preposition:
I was very glad that Jack decided to come to the party because we hadn't seen each other _____ three years.
38. With a preposition:
After going _____ more of life's ups and downs, I decided that it was time for me to fulfill my life's dream.
39. With a preposition:
Owing to a lack of fund, Mr. Smith's business was _____ its last legs.
40. With a preposition:
Without perseverance, one is not likely to succeed even if nature has endowed him _____ talent.
41. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:
In his speech, the famous writer expressed his deep gratitude toward his first English teacher, _____ lectures led him into the wonderful world of literature.

42. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:
Musicians and rock stars are known for their personal rituals, of _____ there are a few group hugging, saying prayers or drinking large amounts of whisky, etc.
43. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:
His latest novel is well received by readers, _____ appreciate its interesting plot and excellent language.
44. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:
Lee & Smith is the only firm in this area _____ I know offers free legal assistance to the poor.
45. With a coordinator or subordinator:
We must value children not for their physical strength or gender, as we would value any mere beast of burden, _____ for their integrity, commitment and courage.
46. With a coordinator or subordinator:
Hardly had he realized what had happened to him _____ he plunged into the deep hollow of the dead tree.
47. With a coordinator or subordinator:
Anthony is poor, but he won't do anything illegal to make money, _____ will he consider it.
48. With a question tag:
He had to support himself at a very early age, _____?
49. With a question tag:
He'd rather I didn't go abroad, _____?
50. With a question tag:
I don't think a girl should pay too much attention to her appearance, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.

(2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
Didn't they tell you to be here by eight o'clock tomorrow morning?
52. Using passive voice of non-finite verbs:
We must not allow anybody to violate the interests of the people.
53. Using subjunctive mood:
It is necessary for every member to get informed of these rules.
54. Using a proper modal auxiliary:
He hasn't showed up yet. It is reasonable to assume that he's forgotten our appointment.

55. Using a proper modal auxiliary:
Despite his high fever, he went to work yesterday. And he got worse today.
56. Using a proper non-finite verb form:
The way you can get into the house is to slip in through the kitchen.
57. Using a proper non-finite verb form:
I can't imagine that the chairman would agree to such a proposition.
58. Using a complex preposition:
If it had not been for the goal keeper, we would have lost the match.
59. Using a relative clause:
Most students look forward to the Christmas holidays. At this time they can relax after months of hard work.
60. Using double relative clauses:
He was a man. All his friends admired him. He won the respect even of his enemies.
61. Using coordination:
Mr. Dawson does not like the environment. He is not accustomed to the weather, either.
62. Using subordination:
He suggested that we open a branch in London. The president dismissed his suggestion.
63. Using extraposition:
I think a good idea would be to discuss the proposals with my colleagues.
64. Using cleaving for object complement:
The students elected him president of the students' union.
65. Using complete inversion:
The young man gave the girl a lift and the car went away like a flash.

V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%×1=4%)

66. List the special rules for linking two or more adjectives with examples.

VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)

67. integrated adverbial
68. noun phrase