

2025年10月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

英语语法

(课程代码 00831)

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为两部分, 第一部分为选择题, 第二部分为非选择题。
2. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答, 答在试卷上无效。
3. 涂写部分、画图部分必须使用2B铅笔, 书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

第一部分 选择题

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. The rescue workers found that only a few people remained \_\_\_\_\_ in the flood.  
A. living                      B. live                      C. alive                      D. lively
2. Some of Hollywood's main \_\_\_\_\_ are interested in inviting her for the new film making.  
A. studio                      B. studios                      C. studioies                      D. studios
3. We should take into consideration \_\_\_\_\_ factors.  
A. all these                      B. these all  
C. such all                      D. some these
4. Bob called to tell his mother that he couldn't enter the house, for he \_\_\_\_\_ his key at school.  
A. has left                      B. was leaving  
C. had left                      D. would leave
5. Though in the same company, we \_\_\_\_\_ together during the first year, because we'll be in different departments.  
A. don't work                      B. aren't working  
C. didn't work                      D. won't be working

6. I left my pen on the desk and now it's gone. Who \_\_\_\_\_ it?  
A. took                      B. has taken                      C. will take                      D. had taken
7. Once harm \_\_\_\_\_ to the environment, it takes years to have the system recovered.  
A. does                      B. is done                      C. will be done                      D. be done
8. The flood has caused a lot of damage to that area and the figures of the missing \_\_\_\_\_ shortly.  
A. will be published                      B. have been published  
C. had been published                      D. are published
9. If you \_\_\_\_\_ a peep hole in your door, you would have seen who was standing outside and kept the door shut.  
A. installed                      B. have installed  
C. had installed                      D. would install
10. Michael \_\_\_\_\_ come with us tonight, but he isn't very sure yet.  
A. need                      B. may                      C. dare                      D. must
11. You \_\_\_\_\_ take the car, if you want.  
A. ought to                      B. would                      C. must                      D. can
12. Lee has bought a large house with a swimming pool. It \_\_\_\_\_ be very expensive.  
A. need                      B. must                      C. will                      D. shall
13. At last he managed \_\_\_\_\_ the computer by himself.  
A. repairing                      B. repaired  
C. repair                      D. to repair
14. I must go. I have a bus \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. catch                      B. catching                      C. to catch                      D. caught
15. After a knock at the door, the child heard his mother's voice \_\_\_\_\_ him.  
A. calling                      B. called  
C. being called                      D. to call
16. Jack didn't go to work today because he is infected \_\_\_\_\_ a flu.  
A. with                      B. by                      C. from                      D. for
17. You'd better get a good night's sleep \_\_\_\_\_ much work you have to do.  
A. how                      B. what                      C. however                      D. whatever
18. It will be a pity not to see you during the Spring Festival \_\_\_\_\_ families get together.  
A. which                      B. that                      C. where                      D. when
19. Tom bought a book \_\_\_\_\_ cover was colorful and interesting.  
A. that                      B. which                      C. what                      D. whose

20. He had to explain to the applicants why they didn't make the cut, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. had he            B. hadn't he            C. did he            D. didn't he

## 第二部分 非选择题

### II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given. (2% × 10 = 20%)

21. *Large numbers of deers, Large numbers of deer, Large number of deers; thousands of millions, thousand of million, thousand of millions*  
\_\_\_\_\_ now roam the forests and are causing \_\_\_\_\_ of dollars-worth of damage.
22. *worked on, had worked on, have been working on; finish, finished, have finished*  
I'm tired out. I \_\_\_\_\_ the paper all afternoon and I don't seem to \_\_\_\_\_ anything.
23. *didn't match, doesn't match, wasn't match; tell, telling, to tell*  
Jerry got angry with me when I told him his green overcoat \_\_\_\_\_ his red hair. I would rather be honest with people than \_\_\_\_\_ them white lies.
24. *laughed, laughed at, laughing at; laugh, laughing, laughter*  
Although the knowledgeable candidate has always been \_\_\_\_\_, now he has the last \_\_\_\_\_.
25. *are going, went, go; will come, are coming, came*  
It's high time that you \_\_\_\_\_ home and I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ again tomorrow.
26. *dare to, must to, have to; good, better, best*  
To settle the controversy, we \_\_\_\_\_ put all these different theories into practice to see which one works \_\_\_\_\_.
27. *should have been, may have been, would be; linguistics, linguistic, linguist*  
One reason why the writing of original science in English was delayed \_\_\_\_\_ to do with the \_\_\_\_\_ inadequacy of English in the early modern period.
28. *was, has been, had been; food-grown, food-growing, food-growth*  
Annual flooding brought in new, nutrient-rich soil to the delta region, replacing what \_\_\_\_\_ washed away by the sea, and dispensing with the need for fertilizers in Egypt's richest \_\_\_\_\_ area.
29. *wonders, wonderfulness, wondering; like, likely, alike*  
I believe that Beijing will prove to be a land of \_\_\_\_\_ to athletes, spectators and the worldwide television audience \_\_\_\_\_.

30. *To, In, By; photograph, photography, photographic*  
\_\_\_\_\_ 1905 he was a wealthy New Yorker, having recently made his fortune with the invention of a new \_\_\_\_\_ paper.

### III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1% × 20 = 20%)

31. With a determiner:  
The bitter winter had \_\_\_\_\_ the country in its grip and many old people died of extreme cold.
32. With a determiner:  
The film shows a vivid picture of \_\_\_\_\_ London in Dickens' novels.
33. With a determiner:  
I happened to find \_\_\_\_\_ one-dollar note in my drawer the other day.
34. With the proper form of the verb "bless":  
What you are going to do is really risky. God \_\_\_\_\_ you.
35. With the proper form of the verb "take":  
I prefer that Mary \_\_\_\_\_ care of my mother because she is more careful.
36. With a modal auxiliary:  
One \_\_\_\_\_ as well not know a thing at all as know it imperfectly.
37. With a negative modal auxiliary:  
I \_\_\_\_\_ be doing with people who complain all the time.
38. With a modal auxiliary:  
There is a real possibility that these animals \_\_\_\_\_ be frightened. There was a sudden loud noise last night.
39. With a modal auxiliary:  
You \_\_\_\_\_ have read a lot of Maugham's short stories. Otherwise, you couldn't have talked so deeply about this famous British writer at yesterday's seminar.
40. With a preposition:  
In metropolitan cities \_\_\_\_\_ Shanghai and Beijing, the municipal government encourages using the public transportation to ease the traffic problems.
41. With a preposition:  
His health condition changed \_\_\_\_\_ the worse, so his family decided to send him to hospital.
42. With a preposition:  
The bad weather prevented the ceremony \_\_\_\_\_ being held on time.

43. With a preposition:  
After going \_\_\_\_\_ many hardships of life, he cherishes what he possesses now.
44. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:  
Present at the banquet were many VIPs, among \_\_\_\_\_ was the Prime Minister.
45. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:  
Olaf lost his way to the conference, \_\_\_\_\_ delayed him considerably.
46. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:  
The Great Salt Lake, \_\_\_\_\_ is about four to five times as salty as the ocean, is fed by freshwater streams.
47. With a relative pronoun or a relative adverb:  
They were going to put up a twenty-storey building \_\_\_\_\_ the garbage dump had been.
48. With a coordinator or subordinator:  
We human beings cannot survive for a long time without food \_\_\_\_\_ drink.
49. With a coordinator or subordinator:  
Jane is going to buy an expensive car \_\_\_\_\_ she can afford it or not.
50. With a question tag:  
Nobody agreed with you, \_\_\_\_\_?

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET. (2% × 15=30%)**

51. Using a non-finite verb form:  
I don't like it. I'm laughed at in public.
52. Using subjunctive mood:  
She proposed to ban the book.
53. Using passive voice:  
She was embarrassed at people asking about her age.
54. Using a modal auxiliary:  
He was forced to tell a lie in order to protect his family.
55. Using a modal auxiliary:  
I'm angry that this has happened.
56. Using a non-finite verb form:  
The great composer had lost his hearing. He turned entirely to music to express his strong emotion.

57. Using a non-finite verb form:  
I was so excited at the news that I couldn't keep calm.
58. Using a non-finite verb form:  
Because he has lived in Shanghai for many years, he knows the place very well.
59. Using a non-finite verb form:  
In my opinion, *Harry Potter* is the most fascinating story that is ever heard of.
60. Using a non-finite verb form:  
When I was loaded with a Christmas tree, parcels and a bulging shopping bag, I felt a taxi was a welcome sight.
61. Using a restrictive relative clause:  
I planted these apple trees three years ago. The apple trees haven't borne any fruit.
62. Using a non-restrictive relative clause:  
A new teaching method has been adopted by Professor Smith. We all enjoy his lectures very much.
63. Using a subordinator:  
It comes to the point. He always changes his mind.
64. Using a suitable tag:  
Someone whose bicycle had been stolen was reporting it to the police.
65. Using extraposition:  
To see how much weight he had lost after the medical operation shocked the doctor.

**V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4% × 1=4%)**

66. Present two different types of articles and illustrate their differences.

**VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3% × 2=6%)**

67. a common noun
68. putative "should"



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