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开设班次：（请点击相应班次查看班次介绍）

基础班	串讲班	精品班	套餐	实验班	高等数学预备班	英语零起点班
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网校推荐课程：

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经济法概论（财经类）	英语（一）	英语（二）	线性代数（经管类）
高等数学（工专）	高等数学（一）	护理学导论	政治经济学（财经类）
概率论与数理统计（经管类）	计算机应用基础	毛泽东思想、邓小平理论和“三个代表”重要思想概论	

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绝密 ★ 考试结束前

全国 2014 年 4 月高等教育自学考试 英语国家概况试题

课程代码：00522

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项：

- 答题前，考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
- 每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE

Read the following unfinished statements or questions carefully. For each unfinished statement or question, four suggested answers marked A, B, C and D are given. Choose the one that you think best completes the statement or answers the question, Blacken the letter of the answer you have chosen in the corresponding space on the answer sheet. (50 points, 1 point for each)

1. The official name of the U.K. is _____.
- A. England
B. Great Britain
C. the British Isles
D. the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
2. _____ was the Roman general who invaded Britain for the first time in 55 BC.
- A. Claudius
B. Agricola
C. Augustus
D. Julius Caesar
3. Among the following groups of people, the _____ came to Britain first.
- A. Jutes
B. Angles
C. Saxons
D. Normans
4. The English people got their name from the Angles who came from _____.
- A. France
B. Norway
C. Denmark
D. Germany
5. According to the feudal system in England, _____ owned all the land personally.
- A. the king
B. the serfs
C. the knights and freemen
D. the barons
6. The Magna Carta was a statement of the feudal and legal relationship between _____.
- A. the crown and the barons
B. the king and the parliament
C. the aristocrats and the middle class
D. the monarch and the working people
7. _____ in the 14th century was the modern name given to the deadly bubonic plague, an epidemic disease spread by rat fleas.
- A. Bird Flu
B. Black Death
C. Yellow Fever
D. Scarlet Fever
8. The English Civil War in the 17th century is also called the _____.
- A. Puritan Revolution
B. English Reformation
C. English Renaissance
D. Industrial Revolution
9. The Wars of the Roses were fought between _____.
- A. the House of Lancaster and the House of York
B. the House of Lancaster and the House of Kent
C. the House of Winchester and the House of York

37. The highest duty of the U.S. President is _____.
- A. the amendment of bills
B. the execution of the law
C. the management of economy
D. the regulation of trade disputes
38. The three principal functions of higher education in the U.S. are _____.
- A. teaching, research and publication
B. teaching, research and public service
C. teaching, research and voluntary service
D. teaching, research and vocational training
39. The song "Should old acquaintance be forgot and days of auld lang syne" is usually sung on the eve of _____.
- A. Thanksgiving Day
B. Independence Day
C. Christmas
D. New Year's Day
40. It is commonly believed that death was one of the great themes of _____ poetry.
- A. T. S. Eliot's
B. Emily Dickinson's
C. Walt Whitman's
D. Langston Hughes's
41. Ottawa, the capital city of Canada, is in the province of _____.
- A. Alberta
B. Quebec
C. Ontario
D. Atlantic
42. While he failed to find the passage to Asia, _____ opened the interior of Canada to French fur trades and later colonizers.
- A. John Cabot
B. Henry Hudson
C. Jacques Cartier
D. Samuel de Champlain
43. In 1971, the Canadian government adopted a policy of multiculturalism and encouraged its immigrants to maintain their particular _____ heritages since then.
- A. cultural
B. political
C. industrial
D. agricultural
44. Ireland is one of the most _____ countries in Europe.
- A. Puritan
B. Muslim
C. Catholic
D. Christian
45. The _____ of Ireland is described as "mild, moist and changeable" since extreme cold, long frosts, heavy snows in winter and scorching days in summer are uncommon.
- A. valleys
B. lowlands

54. What do BA, MA, and PhD stand for respectively in the British higher learning system?
55. What was the name of the ship that carried 201 pilgrims to the New World in 1620?
56. What is the main characteristic of American economic system?
57. According to the text, what is agreed to be the completion of the foundation of the American constitutional system?
58. What was the movement that took place at the turn of the 20th century demanding government regulation of the economy and social conditions in the U.S.?
59. In Australia, people can use radio to call doctors who will come by plane. What are those doctors called?
60. When did Canada become a partner nation with Britain?

III. TERM EXPLANATION

Explain each of the following terms in English. Write your answer in the corresponding space on the answer sheet in around 40 words. (20 points, 5 points for each)

61. Bill of Rights (1689)
62. Industrial Revolution
63. The U.S. system of checks and balances
64. Franklin D. Roosevelt