

- | | |
|--|---|
| ☒ 上市公司 实力雄厚 品牌保证 | ☒ 权威师资阵容 强大教学团队 |
| ☒ 历次学员极高考通过率 辅导效果有保证 | ☒ 辅导紧跟命题 考点一网打尽 |
| ☒ 辅导名师亲自编写习题与模拟试题 直击考试精髓 | ☒ 专家 24 小时在线答疑 疑难问题迎刃而解 |
| ☒ 资讯、辅导、资料、答疑 全程一站式服务 | ☒ 随报随学 反复听课 足不出户尽享优质服务 |

开设班次：（请点击相应班次查看班次介绍）

基础班	串讲班	精品班	套餐	实验班	高等数学预备班	英语零起点班
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	---------	--------

网校推荐课程：

思想道德修养与法律基础	马克思主义基本原理概论	大学语文	中国近现代史纲要
经济法概论（财经类）	英语（一）	英语（二）	线性代数（经管类）
高等数学（工专）	高等数学（一）	护理学导论	政治经济学（财经类）
概率论与数理统计（经管类）	计算机应用基础	毛泽东思想、邓小平理论和“三个代表”重要思想概论	

[更多辅导专业及课程>>](#)[课程试听>>](#)[我要报名>>](#)

绝密 ★ 考试结束前

全国 2014 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语写作基础试题

课程代码：00597

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案写在答题纸上。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。
2. 用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上，不能答在试题卷上。

I. 重写句子(15 points, 1.5 points each)

Rewrite each of the following sentences according to the requirement in brackets.

Example: The history of English words is the history of our civilization in many ways. (periodic sentence)In many ways, the history of English words is the history of our civilization.

1. The young man jumped into the river. He saved the little boy. (simple sentence)

2. The plane from Chicago landed safely at Beijing Capital International Airport despite the heavy fog. (periodic sentence)
3. The beach was so beautiful. The weather was ideal for swimming in the sea. (compound sentence)
4. Children must go to school. They can develop their reasoning and thinking skills there. (complex sentence)
5. We decided that the movie was too violent. Our children liked to watch scary movies. They thought that we were wrong.
(compound-complex sentence)
6. They played cards and swapped jokes. They passed the evening very pleasantly. (sentence with a modifying phrase)
7. Linda couldn't decide whether to go on to college. She couldn't decide whether to pursue her modeling career either.
(sentence with parallel structure)
8. The chairman came to town in person to look into the cause of the incident. (sentence with *to* opener)
9. The Americans and the British may have little difficulty communicating with one another. They speak the same language.
They share the same culture. (long sentence)
10. Space science may seem to have little to do with people's daily lives. Space scientists see their science differently. They think their science gives perspective to everyday problems. (compound-complex sentence)

II. 修改病句(15 points, 3 points each)

Correct the errors in the following sentences.

Example: After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television. I resolved never to buy that brand again.

After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television, I resolved never to buy that brand again.

11. The telephone rang loudly, the family was awakened in the middle of the night.
12. Tied to a post, the sea was tossing the boat up and down.
13. We could see the football stadium driving across the bridge.
14. The Thompsons enjoy working together. Traveling around the country. Finding jobs as they move on.
15. The steel company has been losing money because its management is inefficient, high labor costs, and international competition is fierce.

III. 辨认主题句(15 points, 5 points each)

16. Choose the best topic sentence from the four options below. Write the corresponding letter of your choice in the blank provided.
A. Passive smokers may easily catch the diseases active smokers invite.
B. Passive smoking is becoming widely recognized as a major health hazard.
C. Researchers find that second-hand smoke increases one's risk of lung cancer.
D. Passive smoking refers to the second-hand smoke that nonsmokers breathe in.

Your choice: _____

17. Read the following paragraph and underline the topic sentence.

Many people think that a nurse is a smiling woman, in a white uniform and cap, whose main jobs are to take your temperature and give you injections while you are in hospital. However, this stereotype of a nurse is not correct. Today's nurses, both male and female, are trained professionals who offer comfort and assistance to people who are physically or mentally ill. They work in hospital bedrooms and operating room; they also help people in institutions and provide professional home care. Using their medical and psychological training, they take care of their patients and help them recover from illnesses. A good nurse also teaches his or her patients how to stay healthy.

18. Read the following paragraph and choose the best topic sentence from the four options that follow. Write the corresponding letter of your choice in the blank provided.

The automobile is a very complicated piece of machinery. It contains thousands of parts connected and fitted so that they all work together. In many instances, the failure of one part will cause the failure of one or more other parts. Extensive repairs are then required. Most part failures cannot be blamed on defects in the parts. Lack of proper adjustment, insufficient lubrication (润滑), and corrosion(锈蚀) cause many failures. Proper maintenance will eliminate many of these causes, and thus minimize part failures. Meanwhile, the most efficient type of maintenance is preventive maintenance. Preventive maintenance emphasizes the simple jobs. Checking and adjusting the level of oil in an engine is a simple job. Yet if the oil level drops too low, extensive engine damage will result. Checking and adjusting the air pressure in tires is another simple job. Yet under inflation is the most common cause of excessive tire wear.

- A. Air pressure in tires must be adjusted to reduce excessive tire wear.
- B. The automobile is a complicated machine and requires regular checking.
- C. Lack of proper maintenance may lead to many part failures in an automobile.
- D. Proper automobile maintenance, especially preventive maintenance, is important.

Your choice: _____

IV. 重新组合段落(5 points, 1 point each)

19. Rearrange the following sentences so that they read logically. Put the corresponding letters in a proper sequence in the boxes provided below. The positions of some sentences have been given.

- A. The teacher knows that interrupting a student before he or she finishes asking the question would send the message that the teacher does not consider that student's question important.
- B. Many effective teachers ask a follow-up question such as, "Does that answer your question?" or "Do you have any other questions you want to ask?"

- C. An effective teacher shows respect for her students in the classroom.
- D. When a student asks a question, the teacher listens intently and waits until the student finishes before responding.
- E. Good teachers are not afraid to say, "I don't know the answer to your question, but perhaps we can find out the answer."
- F. In sum, effective teachers know that showing respect for students will relieve anxiety in the classroom.
- G. Additionally, successful teachers demonstrate their respect for students by learning their students' names during the first week of class.
- H. Then a concerned teacher will answer that student's question directly and patiently.

	D		H		E		
--	----------	--	----------	--	----------	--	--

V. 找出与段落内容无关的句子并写在答题纸上(10 points, 5 points each)

20. Read the following paragraph and find out the TWO irrelevant sentences.

One way to choose an occupation is to examine the skills required to perform the job well. Currently part-time jobs are much easier to obtain than full-time jobs. Consider the skills you already have or your ability and interest in obtaining the skills or training required for specific occupations. Some occupations that require mechanical ability, for instance, include elevator installers and repairers and auto mechanics. If you do not plan to attend college, consider occupations that require less formal education. Formal education is important, and no country can afford to neglect the education of its young people. If you are interested in engineering, for example, but do not want to pursue a college degree, drafters and engineering technicians are two occupations you can enter with one or two years of post-secondary training.

VI. 写信(40 points)

21. You have just finished your two-month teaching practice at Xinhua High School. Write a thank-you letter to the school headmaster Mr. Yang. In the letter,

- ① show your appreciation for the opportunity and the generous help from the teachers there;
- ② tell him the progress you have made and your desire to become a teacher after graduation.

Please sign your name as Li Ping. (150-200 words)