

绝密 ★ 考试结束前

全国 2016 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

- This story is about why the Joneses _____ far more likely to become wealthy than the Smiths.
A. be B. was C. is D. are
- China's judicial organs have a large number of _____, procurators and lawyers.
A. woman judges B. women judges
C. women judge D. woman judge
- You can prepare French fries on the sand in _____ Sahara on a sunny day.
A. / B. a C. the D. that
- I will not take over the business until she _____ completely incapable of working.
A. is B. will be C. is being D. shall be
- They were hungry and cold and _____ for hours for a relief truck to arrive.
A. have been waiting B. had waited
C. had been waiting D. had been waited
- Anti-drug awareness should _____ among people from a younger age.
A. promote B. be promoted
C. be to promote D. being promoted
- I wish I _____ back in CA, but we are victims of the current unemployment crisis.
A. be B. were
C. would be D. would have been

8. I really can't understand how he _____ say that he can represent the whole Asia.
A. dare to B. daren't to C. didn't dares D. dares to
9. It served Susan right. She _____ have thought twice before posting her photos on her Blog.
A. should B. may C. could D. would
10. I know that texting him back would do nothing but _____ our friendship.
A. damaging B. damage C. to damage D. damaged
11. There are many other people whose names deserve _____.
A. be mentioned B. mentioned C. mentioning D. to mention
12. Life would be endlessly frustrating and almost impossible to sustain if you could never make yourself _____.
A. understanding B. understand C. understood D. to understand
13. While the content is excellent, the presentation of the Kindle version is far _____ the original book.
A. inferiorer than B. inferior to
C. more inferior than D. more inferior to
14. Aldebaran is slightly variable in brightness, but the change is imperceptible _____ the human eye.
A. in B. to C. for D. with
15. Most couples born in the 1980s were pampered when they were young, _____ they have problems in tolerating and adjusting with their other half.
A. consequently B. likewise C. therefore D. so
16. I remembered the last words _____ God spoke to Moses before his death.
A. that B. which C. when D. why
17. Most of those arrested are young people, some of _____ are members of a radical group calling itself the "National Independent Party".
A. who B. which C. them D. whom
18. The earth's surface receives heat from the sun and reflects some of the heat back into space while the rest _____ absorbed to warm it.
A. will be B. is C. are D. being
19. Everybody talks about the stock market during work time, after work, and even during holidays, _____?
A. does he B. don't they C. do they D. doesn't they
20. It was not until the 1860s _____ Abraham Lincoln declared the last Thursday of November to be a national holiday.
A. whenever B. that C. when D. as

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given. (2%×10=20%)

21. *Besides, Beside, Although; affect, are affecting, are affected*

_____ the ill effect of smoking on smokers themselves, non-smokers, too,
_____ when their family members or strangers light up in their presence.

22. *to look, looking, looked; medium, media, middle*

Not too long ago, the Internet was about _____ up information, or a _____
for interpersonal communication, a replacement for the telephone or post office.

23. *are tending, tended, tends; which, that, where*

The delivery of public services _____ to be a new area _____ we decorate
an out-of-date process with technology in a different way.

24. *that, which, what; efficient, efficiently, efficiency*

A green product is one _____ has less impact on the environment, using less resources,
creating less waste, and being more energy _____.

25. *fallen, falls, fell; nonadequate, unadequate, inadequate*

If Spain _____ into crisis, then all current mechanisms for dealing with the crisis will
turn out to be _____.

26. *else, elses', else's; depress, depressing, depressed*

She has a strong tendency to blame herself and to try and meet everyone _____
expectations, which is one reason she is so _____.

27. *believed, were believed, were believing; sheep, sheeps, sheeping*

What _____ to be aliens from outer space were actually several _____ going
astray.

28. *between, among, across; consistent, consistently, inconsistent*

Standing in the forefront of various achievements _____ both the Arts and the
Sciences, Oxford research _____ ranks top both nationally and internationally.

29. *most, more, very; enter, entering, to enter*

The _____ last thing he wants now is _____ for the annual 24-day bike race.

30. *so, as, that; would defy, defied, was defying*

Foolish _____ he was, he _____ any advice or warning and continue to make the same mistake.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

With the spreading of the disease, _____ the village sank into deep panic.

32. With a determiner:

Both buses go to the airport. You can take _____ of them.

33. With a determiner:

Our culture is _____ people's culture. It reflects the aspirations of the people.

34. With a determiner:

British writer Alex Garland's novel *The Beach*, based on the author's experiences as _____ backpacker, was turned into a blockbuster film.

35. With a modal verb:

This bottle of milk has turned sour. You _____ have put it in the refrigerator.

36. With a modal verb:

The great 19th century explorer John Muir once said: "Only by going alone in silence, without baggage, _____ one truly get into the heart of the wilderness."

37. With a modal verb:

We _____ leave so soon. The show doesn't start till eight.

38. With an appropriate preposition:

The bus doesn't go to the museum. You will have to change _____ People's Square.

39. With an appropriate preposition:

After about six years inside a reactor, nuclear materials are usually moved to a fuel pool to let their radiation die _____.

40. With an appropriate preposition:

It is difficult for a casual observer to distinguish _____ artificial and natural lakes.

41. With an appropriate preposition:

They are talking about the writer _____ whose works my acquaintance is slight.

42. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
This custom, _____ originated many centuries ago, is slowly disappearing.
43. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
So far we have not been able to fix the date _____ we shall start the conference.
44. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
Young migrant workers constitute the main labor force in the second industry, _____
comprises mainly of manufacturing.
45. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
Many American people are going to settle in North Carolina, _____ land is cheap.
46. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:
Always show appreciation and gratitude _____ others are generous.
47. With an appropriate coordinator or subordinator:
You should respect the opinions of others, and at the same time you should insist upon _____
_____ you believe is right.
48. With a question tag:
There isn't any gas station here. We'd better stop at the next place, _____?
49. With a question tag:
I don't think you judged your ability objectively when you applied for your present post,
_____?
50. With a question tag:
Let's not waste time doing these useless things, _____?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required. (2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
He has donated all his money to a charity organization for homeless children.
52. Using passive voice:
The traffic police are going to punish you for your drunken driving.
53. Using a modal auxiliary:
It is our duty to devote ourselves to building a powerful China.
54. Using a non-finite verb form:
Tom believed that Mary was innocent.
55. Using a non-finite verb form:
A miser who is parted from his money must be very desperate.
56. Using a simple preposition:
I want to congratulate you. You have been admitted to the doctoral program.

57. Using a disjunct:

It is natural that he will take after his father.

58. Using a relative clause:

The tests do not measure a genuine intellectual ability. Colleges use the tests to screen applicants for admission.

59. Using a relative clause:

Wind power is an ancient source of energy. People are now trying to harness wind power.

60. Using coordination:

For the first time I saw my father not as the giant of my childhood. I saw my father simply as a lonely man.

61. Using subordination:

Most people are interested in the proposed tax reform being debated in the congress. They hope it will lower taxes for them.

62. Reinforcing the negation:

No one is sure of the reason why she suddenly quit her job in the company.

63. Using exclamation:

The old lecturer made a very boring speech this morning.

64. Using fronting:

I just don't know what will happen next.

65. Using inversion:

I had hardly reached home when it started to rain.

V. Answer the following question. (4%)

66. Please list the relationship and the difference between adverbials and adverbs.

VI. Define the following terms with examples. (3%×2=6%)

67. non-finite verbs

68. genitive