

2021年10月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

语言与文化

(课程代码 00838)

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为两部分, 第一部分为选择题, 第二部分为非选择题。
2. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答, 答在试卷上无效。
3. 涂写部分、画图部分必须使用2B铅笔, 书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

第一部分 选择题

I. Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which of the four alternatives best completes the statement. (20%)

1. Culture in its narrow sense is also called "_____".
A. large C culture B. academic culture
C. broad culture D. anthropological culture
2. In the sense of relationship between language and culture, language is the _____ and container of culture.
A. creator B. carrier
C. user D. thinker
3. When feelings or attitudes are expressed in language, _____ meaning is communicated.
A. affective B. collocative
C. social D. conceptual
4. The Chinese equivalent for "wester" is "_____".
A. 西方人 B. 西方
C. 西风 D. 西行者

5. English speakers have coined a(n) _____ for sentences representing natural phenomena. For example, "it is getting late".
A. subordinate B. object
C. coordinate D. subject
6. It has been claimed that English is a language governed by strict rules and regulations, whereas the Chinese-speaking people enjoy more freedom when speaking or writing _____.
A. in English B. in any language
C. in Chinese D. in foreign languages
7. Generally speaking, the English-speaking people _____ more often and on more occasions than the Chinese people, e.g. when they need to pass in front of others.
A. talk B. reply
C. apologize D. thank
8. The personal names in Chinese are strongly influenced by Chinese _____ culture, as is shown by "岳", "松", "桂", etc.
A. environmentalistic B. individualistic
C. historical D. religious
9. A(n) _____ is a construction, expression, etc. having a meaning different from the literal one or not according to the usual patterns of the language.
A. idiom B. proverb
C. phrase D. allusion
10. In English, the ideal or entirely suitable man for a woman to marry is called _____.
A. Romeo B. Mr. Right
C. Cinderella D. Shylock
11. The metaphorical expression "He is rich in ideas" indicates that ideas are _____.
A. food B. money
C. resources D. commodities
12. Which of the following metaphorical expressions indicates that love is madness? _____.
A. I'm crazy about her.
B. I was magnetically drawn to her.
C. The marriage is dead — it can't be revived.
D. She fought for him, but his mistress won out.

