区价号:

姓名

2021年10月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

语言与文化

(课程代码 00838)

注意事项:

C. 西风

- 1. 本试卷分为两部分,第一部分为选择题,第二部分为非选择题。
- 2. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答,答在试卷上无效。
- 3. 涂写部分、画图部分必须使用 2B 铅笔,书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

第一部分 选择题

I.	Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which of the four alternatives best completes the statement. (20%)			
1.	Culture in its narrow sense is also called "	"		
	A. large C culture	B. academic culture		
	C. broad culture	D. anthropological culture		
2.	In the sense of relationship between langu			
	container of culture.			
	A. creator	B. carrier		
	C. user	D. thinker		
}.	When feelings or attitudes are expressed in la	anguage, meaning is communicated		
	A. affective	B. collocative		
	C. social	D. conceptual		
	The Chinese equivalent for "wester" is "	"		
	A. 西方人	B. 西方		

7.	Generally speaking, the I	English-speaking pe	cople more often and on m	nore
			ey need to pass in front of others.	
	A. talk		reply	
	C. apologize	D.	. thank	
8.	The personal names in Chin	nese are strongly inf	fluenced by Chinese culture, a	s is
	shown by "岳", "松", "桂",	etc.		. 10
	A. environmentalistic	В.	individualistic	
	C. historical	D.	religious	- 10
9.	A(n) is a construction	n, expression, etc. ha	wing a meaning different from the lite	eral
	one or not according to the u			
	A. idiom	В.	proverb	
	C. phrase	D.	allusion	
10.	In English, the ideal or entire	ely suitable man for a	woman to marry is called	
	A. Romeo		Mr. Right	
	C. Cinderella	D.	Shylock	
11.	The metaphorical expression	"He is rich in ideas"	indicates that ideas are	
	A. food		money	
	C. resources	D.	commodities	
12.	Which of the following metap		indicates that love is madness?	
	A. I'm crazy about her.			Ē
	B. I was magnetically drawn	to her.		
	C. The marriage is dead —			
	D. She fought for him, but hi			

5. English speakers have coined a(n) _

For example, "it is getting late".

A. subordinate

C. coordinate

A. in English

C. in Chinese

for sentences representing natural phenomena.

B. object

D. subject

B. in any language

D. in foreign languages

6. It has been claimed that English is a language governed by strict rules and regulations,

whereas the Chinese-speaking people enjoy more freedom when speaking or writing

D. 西行者

13. Which of the following is a ter	Which of the following is a term of humility in Chinese?		Each of the following incomplete statements is followed by four alternatives. Read	
A. 惠函	B. 献丑	each statement and the four alternatives carefully and decide which alternatives complete the statement. There is more than one correct answer to each quest		
C. 拜托	D. 永眠	(10%)		
14. Anything that is prohibited by	Anything that is prohibited by religion, tradition or social usage is a(n)		rties of culture are true?	
A. honourific	B. term of humility	A. Culture is human specific	2.	
C. euphemism	D. taboo	B. Culture is a natural pheno	omenon.	
15. The following words or phrase	. The following words or phrases are textual connectives EXCEPT		ncrete.	
A. but	B. next	D. Culture is a contemporar	D. Culture is a contemporary phenomenon.	
C. result in	D. as a matter of fact	22. Which of the following terms	are related to the American history?	
16. The logical relationship betwe	en the following sentences is the relationship.	A. New South Wales.	B. The May Flower.	
e.g. For the whole day he clim	bed up the steep mountainside, almost without stopping.	C. Prime Minister.	D. Continental Congress.	
	Yet he was hardly aware of being tired.		in English are mainly word endings. These word endings	
A. temporal	B. adversative	represent such grammatical ca	ategories as the number, case,, etc.	
C. causal	D. additive	A. tense	B. gender	
17. Many famous products in the	west are named after their designers or manufacturers, such	C. mood	D. voice	
as "".		24. In English "" is often u	sed together with the addressee's given name.	
A. Rolex	B. Kent	A. father	B. uncle	
C. Nike	D. Ford	C. aunt	D. mother	
18. In legal documents, learned v	In legal documents, learned words are used frequently. A great many of them are from and French.		sh proverbs are related with individualism?	
and French.			Icome.	
A. Greek	B. Indian	B. Even reckoning makes lo	ng friends.	
C. Latin	D. German	C. An Englishman's house i	s his castle.	
19. The space that exclusively bel	ongs to its owner is referred to as primary territory. Which	D. Wine is a turncoat, first a	friend, then an enemy.	
of the following places is NO	of the following places is NOT the primary territory?		nples show that the same qualities may be associated with	
A. Library tables.	B. Personal offices.	different things in English and	! Chinese?	
C. Father's chair.	D. Mother's kitchen.	A. He's as strong as a horse.		
20. A mother told her son, "I lo	ve you," and gave him a warm hug. The mother's hug	B. It can take years of ca	reful cutting and rolling to get a lawn as smooth as a	
functions as the verbal	functions as the verbal message.			
A. regulating	B. repeating	C. The child picked up the	spectacles and put them on. "Now you look as wise as an	
C. contradicting	D. complementing	owl," said his father affect	tionately.	
		D. General discipline an	d academic achievement improved greatly under the	
		headmastership of Mr. Gi	ay, a man as hard as steel, but very just.	

27	The Chinese equivalent of the English and a single of the		
27	. The Chinese equivalent of the English euphemism for death "to be with God" is "". A. 辞世 B. 登仙	38	3. If the sentences in a text are linked by alone as exemplified by the following
	- 34 Jul		example, it can be said that they exhibit coherence.
28			A: Could you give me a lift home?
20	. Which of the following sentences indicate causal relations between the adjoining sentences?		B: Sorry, I'm visiting my sister.
		39	. The British English word for "tire" is "".
	A. I'd love to join in. Only I don't know how to play.	40	. Interpretation of nonverbal behaviors is context
	B. I was not informed. Otherwise I should have taken some action.	IV	. Answer the following questions briefly. (12%)
	C. If they see that you're blue, they'll look down on you. So why should I bother to care.		
	D. The weather cleared just as the party approached the summit. Until then they had seen	71	. The same object is called a "table" in English and a "桌子" in Chinese. Explain this
20	nothing of the panorama around them.	42	linguistic phenomenon from the viewpoint of properties of language.
49.	The phonetic differences between American and British English are the pronunciation of "" in words.		. What is the English equivalent for "白手起家的人"?
			What are the grammatical features of English in legal documents?
	A. er (at the end of a word) B. i (before "le")	77.	Use the following examples to illustrate the categories of gestures. (1) "OK" gesture
30	C. r (after a vowel or between vowels) D. a (before [ns])		(2) shaking knees
30.	Nonverbal communication includes the study of A. touch B. smell		
	2. Shirtin		(3) patting one's pen on the desk
	C. gestures D. phonetics	$\mathbb{V}.$	Translation. (18%)
	笠 — 立[人 → + + x = x	45.	这里冬天很冷。
	第二部分 非选择题	46.	您过奖了。
III.	Fill in each underlined space with a proper expression. (20%)	47.	智者千虑,必有一失。
	I anguage is party and the last of the las	48.	From saving comes having.
	A party to celebrate the taking possession of a house is called		brown bread
	One important emotional or personality contrast between English and Chinese speakers is	50.	If you don't mind waiting for a while, I'll see if he is available.
	that English speakers tend to be direct, while Chinese speakers tend to be		
	When people part, they usually say something to bid to each other before they go. It		Discuss the following topics. (20%)
	is impolite to leave abruptly without saying anything.	51.	Compare the following pair of sentences, find out different ways to show the logical
	People enrich their speech or writing with indirect references to characters or events from		relationships between English and Chinese and offer a possible cultural explanation.
	culture. In this sense, the expression "你真是个诸葛亮" is a Chinese		(1) We will attack unless we are attacked.
36.	one of the commonest figures of speech,is used in the sentence "Pop looked so 52		(2) 人不犯我,我不犯人。
	unhappy, almost like a child who has lost his piece of candy."	52.	Explain whether the sentences in the following two texts are connected hypotactically or
	Honourifics are used to show respect to one's interlocutors and persons mentioned in		paratactically.
	onversations, while terms of humility are used to show the speaker's		(1) The captain had steered a course close in to the shore. As a result, they avoided the
			worst of the storm.
			(2) The door was open. He walked in.

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