

全国 2020 年 10 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)

1. The police arrived and _____ were telling him to calm down and put the knife down.
A. he B. she C. they D. it
2. Many thanks _____ to Adams for all his good deeds and contributions to the company all the while.
A. going B. go C. goes D. gone
3. Only a small part of the people in _____ prison today were sent there by a jury of their peers.
A. a B. the C. one D. /
4. By the end of last year, this charity group _____ more than 4,000 jobs for the unemployed.
A. created B. had created
C. has created D. would have created
5. Up to now, the report _____ on the need for a new language lab.
A. has centred B. had centred
C. centred D. centres

19. There are some fishing stories you just cannot believe _____ there's a picture.
A. once B. even if C. as though D. since
20. It was not until the mid 1960s _____ the number of women smoking eventually peaked.
A. that B. which C. when D. what

非选择题部分

注意事项：

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.

(2%×10=20%)

21. *safe, safer, safety; barely, bearly, bearable*
Since some coal mines in Shanxi Province have been closed for _____ overhauls, production in the coal-rich province has dropped sharply, and is now _____ enough to supply local power plants.
22. *either, both, all; such that, such as, so that*
Pollution is caused _____ by man's release of completely new and often artificial substances into the environment, or by releasing greatly increased amounts of a natural substance, _____ oil from tanker into the sea.
23. *where, which, in which; in, to, at*
This book is about a narrative history of climatic shifts during the past ten centuries, and some of the ways _____ people in Europe adapted _____ them.
24. *lost, losing, being lost; no more, no longer, no much*
In New Zealand, immigrants face the possibility of culture _____ along with the language their children _____ wish to speak.
25. *at, until, during; another, other, others*
In fact, fish didn't start to appear in painting _____ the Yam period along with shells and _____ marine images.
26. *are, were, was ; that, which, what*
A hot shower, a cup of milk, a bag of potato chips and then a good sleep _____ all the luxury _____ she needed after the examination.
27. *bakes, baked, is baked; that, so, as that*
Although it's cold and snowy there in winter, the earth _____ so hard in the summer sun _____ rainwater can't penetrate.

28. *bees, bee's, bees'; are, is, would be*

It is estimated that native _____ pollination of flower and vegetable crops _____ worth 1.2 billion dollars a year.

29. *it, that, which; should wear, should be worn, is worn*

You will be issued with an identity badge, _____ at all times when you are on company premises.

30. *types of mistakes, type of mistakes, type of mistake; replicating, replicated, to replicate*

Let's consider two _____ that can occur when a manager actually starts to set up a duplicate system _____ a successful process.

III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)

31. With a determiner:

The ten-year-old boy was regarded as one of the best violin players in _____ China.

32. With a determiner:

One should always keep an optimistic attitude towards life even though _____ truth hurts.

33. With a determiner:

Paul is an excellent playwright, but he is definitely not _____ Shakespeare.

34. With a pronoun:

We have had two applicants for the position so far, but unfortunately _____ is qualified to do the work.

35. With a modal auxiliary:

My pocket dictionary has gone. Who _____ have taken it away?

36. With a modal auxiliary:

You _____ just as well tell him the truth so that he can make the right decision.

37. With a modal auxiliary:

The report was well written with sufficient details and statistics; the writer _____ have spent a lot of time and energy writing it.

38. With an appropriate preposition:

After flying for more than ten hours, I finally arrived _____ New York, my dream city.

39. With an appropriate preposition:

The poet quietly left his hometown _____ a cold winter morning and never came back.

40. With an appropriate preposition:
Now that you have got the job offer from this big company, you should develop your talent _____ the full.
41. With an appropriate preposition:
The twin brothers have very little _____ common in their taste and hobbies.
42. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The young woman _____ small convenience store has just been closed down is going to open an online shop soon.
43. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The girl was greatly interested in archery at an early age, _____ her sister never was.
44. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
The retired engineer had valuable experience on _____ we depended for the success of the project.
45. With an appropriate relative pronoun or relative adverb:
Irony, _____ you say one thing but mean the opposite, is often lost on people from other cultures.
46. With an appropriate conjunctive:
At the Senior Citizen's College, the elderly people learn drawing, cooking, painting, _____ the like.
47. With an appropriate conjunctive:
The modern city of Shenzhen sprang up _____ a small fishing village had been more than thirty years ago.
48. With a question tag:
Nowadays, nobody is willing to do something illegal just for a few dollars, _____ ?
49. With a question tag:
I don't think it is the best solution to our financial problem, _____ ?
50. With a question tag:
There have been a lot of changes in the small town since I left, _____ ?

IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.

(2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:
The college dean will preside over the committee meeting.
52. Using passive voice:
Why did you make such a terrible mess of my house?

53. Using a modal auxiliary:
It isn't necessary for her to call me back.
54. Using a non-finite verb form:
I felt that my mind weight was lifted after he promised to help me.
55. Using a non-finite verb form:
She doesn't know where she can park the car.
56. Using a simple preposition:
You are his friend. He has several other friends.
57. Using a disjunct:
I'll say frankly that what you did to them is illegal.
58. Using double relative clauses:
This is the place. They stayed for the night there. They got lost that night.
59. Using double relative clauses:
Have you found anything? We can use it for the project. The project is quite important for the company.
60. Using coordination:
New Hampshire does not have a general sales tax. It does not have an income tax either. It is the only state that does not have either tax.
61. Using subordination:
The student stood up and spoke clearly. Everyone in the classroom could see and hear him.
62. Using transferred negation:
I think Bruce won't tell you the truth.
63. Adding a suitable tag:
Don't forget to turn off the lights before you leave.
64. Using discontinuity:
It is reported that the bribed has been missing for months.
65. Using inversion:
He not only refused the gift, he also severely criticized the sender.

V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%×1=4%)

66. Please classify adjectives in terms of three scales.

VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)

67. mood
68. tense