

中国十大品牌教育集团 中国十佳网络教育机构



- 自考名师全程视频授课，图像、声音、文字同步传输，享受身临其境的教学效果；
- 权威专家在线答疑，提交到答疑板的问题在 24 小时内即可得到满意答复；
- 课件自报名之日起可反复观看 unlimited 时间、次数，直到当期考试结束后一周关闭；
- 付费学员赠送 1G 超大容量电子信箱；及时、全面、权威的自考资讯全天 24 小时滚动更新；
- 一次性付费满 300 元，即可享受九折优惠；累计实际交费金额 500 元或支付 80 元会员费，可成为银卡会员，购课享受八折优惠；累计实际交费金额 1000 元或支付 200 元会员费，可成为金卡会员，购课享受七折优惠（以上须在同一学员代码下）；

**英语/高等数学预备班：**英语从英文字母发音、国际音标、基本语法、常用词汇、阅读、写作等角度开展教学；数学针对有仅有高中入学水平的数学基础的同学开设。通过知识点精讲、经典例题详解、在线模拟测验，有针对性而快速的提高考生数学水平。[立即报名！](#)

**基础学习班：**依据全新考试教材和大纲，由辅导老师对教材及考试中所涉及的知识进行全面、系统讲解，使考生从整体上把握该学科的体系，准确把握考试的重点、难点、考点所在，为顺利通过考试做好知识上、技巧上的准备。[立即报名！](#)

**冲刺串讲班：**结合历年试题特点及命题趋势，规划考试重点内容，讲解答题思路，传授胜战技巧，为考生指出题眼，提供押题参考。配合高质量全真模拟试题，让学员体验实战，准确地把握考试方向、将已掌握的应试知识融会贯通，并做到举一反三。[立即报名！](#)

**真题测试班：**通过真题的在线模拟测试，由自考 365 网校的专家名师指明未来考试中可能出现的“陷阱”、“雷区”、“误区”，帮助学员减少答题失误，提高学员驾驭和应用所学知识的能力，迅速提高应试技巧和强化所学知识，顺利通过考试！[立即报名！](#)

**自考实验班：**针对高难科目开设，签协议，不及格返还学费。全国限量招生，报名咨询 010-82335555 [立即报名！](#)

全国 2006 年 7 月高等教育自学考试  
英语国家概况试题  
课程代码：00522



(请将答案填在答题纸相应位置上)

**I. Multiple Choice Questions. (50 points, 1 point for each)**

*Directions: In this part, there are fifty unfinished statements or questions. For each of them, four suggested answers marked A, B, C and D are given. Choose the one that you think best completes the statement or answers the question and then write your answers on the Answer Sheet.*

1. Britain is separated from the rest of Europe by the English channel in the \_\_\_\_\_ and the North Sea in the east.  
A. east  
B. west  
C. south  
D. north
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is known as “the father of British navy” because he founded a strong fleet which first beat the Danes at sea.  
A. Charles  
B. William  
C. Edward  
D. Alfred
3. After \_\_\_\_\_, Britain gave up its economic hegemony and suffered a deep loss of its position of industrial leadership.  
A. the First World War  
B. the Second World War  
C. the Cold War  
D. the foundation of the EEC
4. \_\_\_\_\_ created the Witan to advise the king, the basis of the Privy Council, which still exists today.  
A. The Celts  
B. The Anglo – Saxons  
C. The Iberians  
D. The Beaker folk
5. \_\_\_\_\_ was the founder of the Plantagenet dynasty and ruled England for 35 years.  
A. Henry II  
B. King Stephen  
C. Henry I  
D. William II



15. The modern game of tennis originated in \_\_\_\_ in the late 19th century.  
A. Scotland  
B. Ireland  
C. England  
D. Wales
16. The BBC World Service broadcasts international news worldwide, using English and \_\_\_\_ other languages.  
A. 37  
B. 38  
C. 39  
D. 40
17. The English Civil War has been seen as a conflict between \_\_\_\_.  
A. the Commons and the Lords  
B. the King and the Barons  
C. Parliament and the King  
D. the Crown and the Church
18. In 1620, \_\_\_\_ sailed to the New World in a ship called "Mayflower".  
A. the Catholics  
B. the Pilgrims  
C. the English nobles  
D. the English poor
19. Which of the following about UK's monarchy is NOT true?  
A. The United Kingdom is a constitutional monarchy.  
B. There is no written constitution in the United Kingdom.  
C. Today the Queen holds the real power in the United Kingdom.  
D. The continuity of the monarchy has been broken once.
20. In the United Kingdom, free medical care for everyone and financial help for the old, the sick and the unemployed, which have become available since 1948, are the foundation of \_\_\_\_.  
A. the welfare state  
B. the National Health Service  
C. the civil service  
D. the National Insurance Fund
21. The American policy towards the Soviet Union after the Second World War was \_\_\_\_.  
A. cooperation  
B. cold war  
C. containment  
D. impartiality
22. \_\_\_\_ embodies Thomas Jefferson's belief that an education should be practical as well as liberal.  
A. Community College  
B. Junior College  
C. Vocational College  
D. Adult Education

23. During the third wave of immigration from 1890 to 1914 in America, many came from \_\_\_\_.
- A. Britain and the Netherlands      B. Austria – Hungary and Russia  
C. Japan and China                      D. Mexico and Cuba
24. \_\_\_\_ contained provisions guaranteeing equal employment opportunities.
- A. Emancipation Proclamation  
B. The Thirteenth Amendment to the Constitution  
C. The Voting Rights Act of 1965  
D. The Civil Rights Act of 1964
25. The Declaration of Independence was adopted by the \_\_\_\_ Continental Congress on July 4, \_\_\_\_.
- A. First, 1774                              B. First, 1776  
C. Second, 1774                          D. Second, 1776
26. The final breakaway of American foreign policy from isolationism in the World War II was \_\_\_\_.
- A. the bombing of Pearl Harbour      B. the fall of France  
C. German attack of the Soviet Union D. the battle of Britain
27. Which of the following statements is true?
- A. The Louisiana was taken from Britain as a result of the War of 1812.  
B. The Louisiana Territory was ceded to the United States by France.  
C. The Louisiana Territory was purchased from Spain.  
D. The Louisiana Territory was purchased from France.
28. Christopher Columbus was an \_\_\_\_ navigator.
- A. British                                      B. Italian  
C. Spanish                                      D. Portuguese
29. The essence of the Truman Doctrine was \_\_\_\_.
- A. to provide economic and military support for any country which was fighting against internal Communist rebels or external Communist pressure  
B. to provide aid for Greece and Turkey which were fighting against Communism  
C. to provide economic aid to needy countries  
D. to give moral support to the struggle of free people







46. Like the island continent of Antarctic, Australia is located entirely in \_\_\_\_.
- A. the Northern Hemisphere                      B. the Southern Hemisphere  
C. the North Pole                                      D. the South Pole
47. In Ireland, the constitution provides for both \_\_\_\_ as official languages.
- A. Irish and English                                  B. English and French  
C. Irish and French                                  D. English and Welsh
48. In Ireland today about \_\_\_\_ of the population are Roman Catholics.
- A. 75%    B. 80%  
C. 90%    D. 93%
49. The first European to visit New Zealand was \_\_\_\_.
- A. Kupe    B. Abel Tasman  
C. William Hobson                                      D. James Cook
50. \_\_\_\_ is the flightless bird which has become a symbol of New Zealand.
- A. Emu    B. Kiwi  
C. Weka    D. Pukeko

**II. Answer the Following Questions Briefly. (30 points, 3 points for each)**

*Directions: Give a one - sentence answer to each of the following questions.*

*Write your answers in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.*

51. How did Elizabeth I try to avoid troubling Parliament too often for punds?
52. What are the established churches in Britain?
53. What was the impact of the Wars of the Roses on feudalism in England?
54. Which are the three largest groups of Hispanics?
55. What are the two major political parties in the United States?
56. What are the three Asian traditions that best explain the success of Asian Americans according to some experts?
57. Who were the first British settlers in Canada?
58. Geographically, Australia can be divided into three topographical regions. What are they?
59. Under what treaty was modern New Zealand founded?
60. How would you describe the climate in Ireland?



**III. Term Explanation. (20 points, 5 points for each)**

*Directions: Explain each of the following terms in English. Write your answers in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet in around 40 words.*

61. the Domesday Book
62. the Heptachy
63. “checks and balances”
64. the “winner – take – all” system



自考365  
www.zikao365.com