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全国 2007 年 1 月高等教育自学考试  
**基础英语试题**

课程代码：00088

请将答案填在答题纸相应位置上

一、词汇应用和语法结构（本大题共 30 小题，每小题 1 分，共 30 分）

（一）词汇应用（15 分）

选择最佳答案完成句子，错选、多选或未选均无分。

1. My father made a \_\_\_\_\_ of 1000 yuan on those shares.  
A. benefit                      B. money                      C. pay                      D. profit
2. Better quality products at good \_\_\_\_\_ are continually being brought to the people of all income groups.  
A. values                      B. prices                      C. money                      D. merits
3. It is commonly believed that only rich middle-aged businessmen \_\_\_\_\_ from stress.  
A. experience                      B. suffer                      C. bear                      D. stand
4. These black and white stripes can be \_\_\_\_\_ by an optical scanner, or computer.  
A. written                      B. read                      C. found                      D. seen
5. Should each person have to pay a certain \_\_\_\_\_ of money to the government each year?

- A. number                      B. percentage                      C. amount                      D. quantity
6. He thinks success in life \_\_\_\_\_ mainly on how we get along with other people.  
A. depends                      B. puts                      C. places                      D. trusts
7. He had waited so long that he became \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. impatient                      B. patient                      C. quiet                      D. reserved
8. In the 1970s American economy began to experience an energy \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. danger                      B. crisis                      C. disaster                      D. emergency
9. More jobs are \_\_\_\_\_ for dock workers in free ports.  
A. accessible                      B. available                      C. obtainable                      D. convenient
10. My secretary said she had made an \_\_\_\_\_ for me to see the sales manager at 5 o'clock tomorrow.  
A. appointment                      B. interview                      C. opportunity                      D. assignment
11. She has been \_\_\_\_\_ twice since joining the company one year ago because of her excellent work.  
A. developed                      B. progressed                      C. advanced                      D. promoted
12. In this factory skilled workers can get high \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. wages                      B. income                      C. salary                      D. money
13. Get into the car. There's \_\_\_\_\_ for three on the back seat.  
A. places                      B. seat                      C. room                      D. spot
14. The building was restored at a \_\_\_\_\_ of \$50,000.  
A. value                      B. cost                      C. expense                      D. price
15. We should \_\_\_\_\_ primary importance to the quality of the products.  
A. attach                      B. approach                      C. pay                      D. spend

(二) 语法结构 (15 分)

选择最佳答案完成句子，错选、多选或未选均无分。

16. Light \_\_\_\_\_ faster than sound.  
A. travel                      B. will travel                      C. travels                      D. are traveling
17. Do it now, \_\_\_\_\_ it will be too late.  
A. before                      B. till                      C. for                      D. or
18. Britain has the world's \_\_\_\_\_ active merchant fleet.  
A. third large                      B. the third largest  
C. largest third                      D. third largest
19. Paper \_\_\_\_\_ about two thousand years ago.

- A. was invented  
C. invents  
20. They enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ in the bright sunshine.  
A. being outdoors  
C. to be outdoors  
21. It is necessary \_\_\_\_\_ to learn foreign advanced science and technology.  
A. of us  
B. with us  
C. for us  
D. in us  
22. That is exactly \_\_\_\_\_ the store and the manufacturer hope that the customer will do.  
A. that  
B. which  
C. what  
D. as  
23. We do not feel that the prices we quote are at all high \_\_\_\_\_ the quality of the goods offered.  
A. although  
B. if  
C. unless  
D. in view of  
24. He's late again. He \_\_\_\_\_ up a little earlier.  
A. ought to have got  
C. must have got  
25. I bought \_\_\_\_\_ car last week.  
A. a Japanese expensive sports  
C. an expensive sports Japanese  
26. Had China not been liberated, we \_\_\_\_\_ a hard life.  
A. would still be leading  
C. had still been leading  
27. Hardly had he gone out \_\_\_\_\_ it rained.  
A. then  
B. than  
C. as  
D. when  
28. \_\_\_\_\_ a person saves from his revenue, he adds to his capital.  
A. Whatever  
B. Whichever  
C. However  
D. Whenever  
29. \_\_\_\_\_ is of no consequence to me.  
A. He goes or stays  
C. If he go or stay  
30. She felt very ashamed of slapping him \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. on his face  
B. in the face  
C. on the face  
D. on face

二、改错（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

下面句子中有 A,B,C,D 四个划底线部分，其中有一个是错误的，选出错误部分的字母，无需改正错误。

31. Modern mass-production methods lower the cost of making goods, and thus giving us better

A B C D

values.

32. People may become ill as a result of stress if they experience a lot of worry over a long period

A B C

and their health is not particularly well.

D

33. This course of study is design to help those who wish to teach abroad.

A B C D

34. By mean of taxation, we pay for things that we need just as much as we need somewhere to

A B C

live and something to eat.

D

35. Our great bridges are made of steel, and so are the ships that across the oceans.

A B C D

36. Many nations have ports in where ships from other countries can unload goods for trade,

A B C

storage, processing, or transfer to another ship.

D

37. Cost is certainly a major factor in choose a transportation method.

A B C D

38. Radio and television have made possible for advertisers to capture the attention of millions of

A B C

people in this way.

D

39. Throughout history, shoes have been worn not only for protection and also for decoration.

A B C D

40. Worker bees labor for the good of the hive by collecting food, caring for the young, and

A B C

to expand the nest.

D

## 三、完形填空（本大题共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

选择最佳答案完成句子，错选、多选或未选均无分。

Good business ethics in Hong Kong are the key 41 the territory's success in the 42. As a 43 international service center of the 1990s, good standards of 44 behavior are more important than 45. Since it has become more sophisticated to 46 good services in trade, finance and commerce, level playing fields for all 47 are crucial. 48 fairly and being able to obtain 49 the outsider sees as a square deal will encourage them to invest 50 the territory. 51 these positive characteristics have gone, Hong Kong will lose 52 competitive edge 53 a regional center, especially when one 54 into account rising office rents, high wages 55 local skill shortages.

41. A. for                      B. to                      C. of                      D. on  
42. A. future                      B. tomorrow                      C. prospect                      D. coming  
43. A. leading                      B. lead                      C. leader's                      D. leadful  
44. A. business                      B. trade                      C. financial                      D. commercial  
45. A. never                      B. past                      C. old                      D. ever  
46. A. give                      B. take                      C. provide                      D. get  
47. A. takers                      B. attendants                      C. participants                      D. newcomer  
48. A. Treated                      B. Treating                      C. Being treated                      D. Having treated  
49. A. that                      B. which                      C. what                      D. when  
50. A. on                      B. in                      C. to                      D. about  
51. A. So                      B. Once                      C. If only                      D. Unless  
52. A. its                      B. it's                      C. his                      D. her  
53. A. of                      B. for                      C. as                      D. with  
54. A. take                      B. takes                      C. took                      D. taken  
55. A. and                      B. or                      C. so                      D. then

## 四、阅读理解（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）

本部分有两篇短文，每篇短文后有五个问题，每个问题有四个选项，选择最佳答案完成句子。错选、多选或未选均无分。

**Passage 1**

For most people, life is easier and more comfortable than ever before. Convenience foods from the supermarket simplify shopping and cooking. Household appliances like the vacuum cleaner and the washing machine have taken the tediousness out of housework. Released from these household chores, many wives have found jobs outside the home. Women are achieving economic independence.

Families, too, are simpler today. In America, it is not customary for parents to live with their married children. With our greater mobility, relatives have scattered, and the young people, after they get married, go wherever their jobs or their interests take them.

Young adult women have new freedom, too. While attending college, they often live away from home, sometimes far from their parents or their relatives. After college, they move to the city, find a job, and set up a “bachelor” apartment. This is the era of women’s liberation.

But all this freedom and richness have had an unforeseen and in some respects a destructive effect on marriage.

56. In the U. S. , families are becoming \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. bigger
- B. simpler
- C. healthier
- D. poorer

57. Women are able to achieve economic independence because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. they have nothing to do at home
- B. they have babysitters to help them
- C. they have their own jobs
- D. they are college graduates

58. The vacuum cleaner and the washing machines are cited to show that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. they are modern devices
- B. they are examples of freeing housewives from housework
- C. they are easy to handle
- D. many wives find it easy to use

59. Which of the following statements is true?

- A. American children do not live with their parents.
- B. American parents generally do not live with their married children.
- C. American parents do not like living with their children.
- D. American family members usually live apart.

60. The passage implies that the author \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. appreciates the development of science and technology
- B. enjoys free and rich life
- C. recommends a new way of life

D. worries about the bond of marriage

### Passage 2

Start your day with the powerful positive input of high-energy music. Everyone enjoys different kinds of music so you need to use what you like. Just be sure you start the day listening to the kind of high-energy music that gets you PUMPED! It could be rock and roll or country or jazz or pop or whatever makes you feel great about yourself. It is important to start the day off with positive energy and enthusiasm in order to effectively tackle the challenges that you might encounter. If you put yourself in a good mood before you have to deal with problems you could be facing, it makes the frustration much easier to handle.

It is not always easy to “hit the ground running”, especially at the start of the day, but you will feel better about yourself both personally and professionally. Research has shown that people who use high energy music to start their day have increased productivity by as much as 200%!

61. The author chiefly wants to tell his readers that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. there is one type of music called high-energy music
- B. the morning is the most important part of the day
- C. music can increase productivity by as much as 200%
- D. great music helps you start the day with energy

62. The word “pumped” in Paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. energized
- B. filled up
- C. grow
- D. feel fresh

63. The term “hit the ground running” in Paragraph 2 means to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. start doing things forcefully
- B. start doing things immediately when you are in position
- C. establish solid grounds before you start
- D. make the environment move with you

64. A positive start of the day may help you \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. quickly get rid of trouble
- B. forget your past problems
- C. effectively handle problems
- D. become more confident

65. Which is NOT a proper high-energy music as suggested by the author?

- A. Anything that makes you feel energized.
- B. Blues.
- C. Jazz.

D. Pop.

五、 单词或短语的英汉互译（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

（一）将下列词语译成中文（5 分）

66. lower the cost of production

67. inflation

68. free port

69. specialization

70. short distance distribution

（二）将下列词语译成英文（5 分）

71. 额外储备金

72. 外贸

73. 成本效益

74. 公共交通

75. 补偿贸易

六、 英汉句子互译（本大题共 4 小题，每小题 3-4 分，共 15 分）

（一）将下列句子译成中文

76. If you have changed jobs or moved house in recent months you are more likely to fall ill than if you haven't. (4 分)

77. Insurance companies make a profit by taking in more premiums than they pay out to cover policyholder losses. (4 分)

（二）将下列句子译成英文

78. 这个工厂上个月已停止使用会引起误解的标签。(4 分)

79. 我方新产品在中国很畅销。(3 分)