

2025 年 4 月高等教育自学考试全国统一考试

英语写作基础

(课程代码 00597)

注意事项:

1. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答, 答在试卷上无效。
2. 涂写部分必须使用 2B 铅笔, 书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

一、重写句子: 本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分。根据每小题后括号内的要求改写下列句子。

Example: The history of English words is the history of our civilization in many ways.
(periodic sentence)

In many ways, the history of English words is the history of our civilization.

1. Jane walked out of his life, bursting into tears as she left the room. (Periodic Sentence)
2. Summer is the most enjoyable season for many people. (Periodic Sentence)
3. We must plan our family budget carefully. The price of food has risen recently.
(Compound Sentence)
4. The movie disgusted the coach. He walked out after fifteen minutes. (Complex Sentence)
5. His vision begins to fade. He knows he'd better get some rest. (Complex Sentence)
6. The high-blood-pressure pills produced dangerous side effects, so the government banned them. (Complex Sentence)
7. The boy was in a motorcycle accident. The boy limps. (Complex Sentence)
8. The tall hedge muffled the highway noise. The hedge surrounded the house.
(Complex Sentence)
9. Louis disliked walking home from the bus stop. The street had no overhead lights. It was lined with abandoned buildings. (Compound-Complex Sentence)
10. His car went through the automated car. Harry watched from the sidelines. Floppy brushes slapped the car's doors. Sprays of water squirted onto the roof.
(Compound-Complex Sentences)

二、修改病句: 本大题共 5 小题, 每小题 3 分, 共 15 分。修改下列句子中的错误。

Example: After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television. I resolved never to buy that brand again.

After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television, I resolved never to buy that brand again.

11. The window shade snapped up like a gunshot her cat leaped four feet off the floor.
12. Lola didn't get into the bar the bouncer refused even to look at her fake ID.
13. Andy always wins at hide-and-seek. Peeking through his fingers as he counts to one hundred. Soon the other kids will catch on.
14. I adopted a dog from a junkyard which is very close to my heart.
15. The father ordered the meal for his family ranging from fried shrimp to chopped beef.

三、辨认主题句: 本大题共 3 小题, 每小题 5 分, 共 15 分。

16. 从下列 4 个选项中选出最恰当的主题句, 并将其代码写在答题卡相应的位置上。

- A. The sky is blue.
- B. It must finally be spring.
- C. Sparrows chirp in the early morning.
- D. The fruit trees in the backyard are beginning to bloom.

17. 阅读下面短文, 并在答题卡相应位置上用下划线标出主题句。

Jack shouldn't have taken the gymnastics course. In September, he fell off the uneven bars and got a concussion. A month later he sprained his ankle, after a bad landing off the balance beam. In January, he broke his thumb when he caught it on the bar of the pommel horse. He also broke the support beam in the basement of his parent's home, showing them his skills when he was home for the December holidays. His academic luck was no better than his physical luck: he failed the mid-semester exam in November and the final exam in January in his gymnastics course. The result of his bad luck was that he failed to graduate in May, due to the lack of two hours of physical education credit.

18. 阅读下列短文, 在给出的 4 个选项中选出该短文最恰当的主题句, 并将其代码写在答题卡相应的位置上。

This is a prediction I can make with absolute certainty. As human beings, we are constantly in the state of change. Our bodies change every day. Our attitudes are constantly evolving. Something we swore by five years ago is now almost impossible for us to imagine ourselves believing. The clothes we wore a few years ago now look

strange to us in old photographs...

- A. Everything is changing.
- B. Charles Darwin developed a theory of evolution based on natural selection.
- C. Nothing is impossible.
- D. Fashion cycle is the cycle of fashion industry.

四、重新组合段落：本大题共 1 小题，每小题 5 分，共 5 分。重新排列下列句子使其更有逻辑性，并将排列顺序写在答题卡相应的位置上。一些句子的位置已经给出。

19. A. The wide availability Walkman and its moderate price have made it so popular that it can be found in many public places.
- B. The Sony Walkman, for instance, is small enough to fit into a pocket or handbag.
- C. The muffled sound of music, a smiling face, and tapping feel reveal the Walkman's presence.
- D. New technology has made possible the development of miniature cassette recorders.
- E. It has become the constant companion of millions of Americans who walk, shop, jog, and commute to the music of their choice.
- F. They are in a musical world of their own.
- G. There is no use shouting hello or good-bye at Walkman users because they won't hear you.

	B				G	
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五、划掉与段落内容无关的两个句子：本大题共 1 小题，每小题 10 分，共 10 分。阅读下列短文，划掉与段落内容无关的两个句子。

20. Many TV commercials imply that a woman's self-esteem depends on her cleaning ability. In one commercial, we see a woman terribly upset because her guests find spots on her glassware. In another, a young wife wins her husband's heart with fried chicken. Countless other commercials blur out the message that a woman will pass muster as a person if her kitchen floor gleams and her toilet bowl is blue. This idiocy must work, because the images of women scrubbing, mopping, waxing and smiling keep on coming over the air. Many people have been questioning the validity of why there are so many commercials on TV.

六、写信：本大题共 1 小题，每小题 40 分，共 40 分。根据下列英文材料写一封信，字数在 150~200 词左右。

21. Directions: Write an email to a foreign teacher in your college inviting him/her to be a judge for the upcoming English speech contest.
- You should include the details you think necessary.
- You should write about 150-200 words.
- Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Fei" instead.
- Do not write the address.