

2025 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语(一) 试题

课程代码:00012

1. 请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

第一部分: 阅读判断(第 1~10 题, 每题 1 分, 共 10 分)

下面的短文后列出了 10 个句子, 请根据短文的内容对每个句子作出判断: 如果该句提供的是正确信息, 选择 A; 如果该句提供的是错误信息, 选择 B; 如果该句的信息文中没有提及, 选择 C。在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

A New Life

Esteban Pazuj was once a carpenter (木匠) in a small village. But he is now an Indian plantation (种植园) worker. His way of life has changed.

Esteban used to make tables and chairs from pine wood, which he would sell at a market twelve miles away. Then he would buy more wood and a little food from the money he made. But there was still not enough money. So he and his family worked for a few weeks each year on a large coffee plantation to earn more. Later, Esteban heard about a new job on a banana plantation. There he could make even more, have a free house, buy food cheaply at the plantation store, and grow food for himself if he wished.

The Pazuj family now has a good house with a kitchen and electric lights. And the children go to school for the first time. However, he is not completely happy. Esteban and his family do not like the hot, wet climate where they now live. They miss the cool, dry highlands of their old home. They miss their friends, too. Besides, they do not know their neighbors, who do not speak the Pazuj's Indian language. Where they live now does not feel like home to the Pazuj family.

Esteban knows that his old life is gone forever. He has become a part of the modern world with its complicated ways. He wants to earn more money to make life easier. But he realizes he probably will never earn more than he does now because he has no education. His children are going to school. Perhaps they will learn skills. They might learn to repair a truck or do office work. Sometimes, Esteban thinks if life and the future can be so different for Indian children, perhaps other things might change, too.

1. Esteban is now a carpenter in a village.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
2. At one time, Esteban sold tables and chairs at the market.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
3. Esteban's family once worked on a coffee plantation.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
4. Esteban heard about the banana plantation job from his friends.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
5. Esteban's family live in a house at a low rent on the banana plantation.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
6. Esteban's wife took the children to school every day.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
7. The climate where they now live is different from that of their old home.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
8. Esteban's neighbors can speak the Pazujs' Indian language.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
9. Esteban believes that he will make more money.
A. True B. False C. Not Given
10. Esteban's children are better educated than he is.
A. True B. False C. Not Given

第二部分：阅读选择（第 11～15 题，每题 2 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，请从短文后所给各题的 4 个选项（A、B、C、D）中选出 1 个最佳选项，并在答题纸相应位置上将该项涂黑。

Linda Edwards of Las Vegas is full of happiness now because her long lost cat Spaz has been returned to her. It has been twelve years since he first went missing.

When Spaz first went missing, Linda looked for him every day for three months. She posted notices all around her town and searched every place that she could think of, but she was never able to find him. At the end of the three months, she stopped searching, figuring that the worst had happened.

But one of her neighbors recently discovered a dirty, thin cat wandering around in the street. He took him to an animal hospital. The vets (兽医) checked him and found a chip under his skin. From the chip they were able to track down his owner. The cat's name is Spaz and he belongs to Linda. The cat has been missing for twelve years!

A chip is a very small electronic device (装置) placed under the skin of pets. The chip is only about the size of a grain of rice. It can be used to identify whom a stray animal belongs to. Sometimes cats or dogs can run away. If they do not have their collars on, it will be impossible for people who may come across them to identify their owners.

Placing chips in pets allows animal services to figure out if they have a family waiting for them. Linda was very grateful she had a chip put in Spaz and was so excited to get him back! "I feel like I have a second chance," she said. "This would have never happened if it hadn't been for the chips."

11. Linda Edwards gave up searching for Spaz _____.
A. by the end of the third year
B. twelve years later
C. after three months
D. until recently
12. After seeing the missing cat, the neighbor _____.
A. checked his skin
B. sent him to an animal hospital
C. examined his collar
D. tracked down his owner
13. People learned about the owner of Spaz from the _____.
A. chip found under the cat's skin
B. description given by the neighbor
C. notice posted by Linda
D. collar worn around the cat's neck

14. The word “stray” (Line 2, Para. 4) is closest in meaning to “_____”.
- A. dangerous B. dirty C. small D. lost
15. Which of the following can be the best title for this text?
- A. A Smart Cat Finds His Way Home
B. Responsible Vets Cure A Sick Cat
C. Chips Help A Lost Cat Return To His Owner
D. Friendly Neighbors Track Down A Missing Cat

第三部分：概括段落大意和补全句子（第 16~25 题，每题 1 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，请完成短文后的 2 项测试任务：（1）从第 16~20 题后所给的 6 个选项中为第①~⑤段每段选择 1 个正确的小标题；（2）从第 21~25 题后所给的 6 个选项中选择 5 个正确选项，分别完成每个句子。在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

How Power Affects Complicated Decision Making

① Does power affect the way people make complicated decisions? A study has been done to answer this question. The findings are reported in the December issue of *Psychological Science*.

② Researchers stimulated feelings of powerlessness or power in a group of volunteers. Some volunteers were asked to recall a situation when other people had power over them. Meanwhile, other volunteers recalled a situation when they had power over other people. Then they were required to solve a complicated problem. They had to pick the best of four cars, each of which had twelve different characteristics. Both the “powerful” and the “powerless” volunteers made their choice of the cars. But some spent time consciously thinking about the problem, while others were distracted with a word puzzle.

③ Previous research has shown that most people can solve complicated problems better if they engage in unconscious thinking. This is because unconscious thinkers are able to think abstractly (抽象地). They can also quickly get to the point of the problem. They do not spend a lot of time focusing on unimportant details of the problem.

④ The results showed that the “powerless” volunteers performed better when they unconsciously thought about the problem. More interestingly, the “powerful” volunteers performed equally well regardless of (无论) whether they were in the conscious thinking or unconscious thinking group.

⑤ These findings show that powerful people’s conscious consideration is very much like the unconscious processing of the rest of us. It is more abstract and better when it comes to complicated decisions.

Task 1

16. Paragraph ❶:
17. Paragraph ❷:
18. Paragraph ❸:
19. Paragraph ❹:
20. Paragraph ❺:

- A. Previous findings
- B. Research design
- C. Data analysis
- D. Experimental results
- E. Introduction to a new study
- F. Conclusion of the study

Task 2

21. Researchers managed to make volunteers feel _____.
22. All the volunteers were asked to _____.
23. Unconscious thinkers do not spend too much time _____.
24. The “powerless” volunteers performed better when _____.
25. Powerful people’s conscious thinking is _____.

- A. solve a word puzzle
- B. powerless or powerful
- C. thinking unconsciously
- D. choose among four cars
- E. focusing on minor details
- F. like unconscious processing

第四部分：填句补文（第 26~30 题，每题 2 分，共 10 分）

下面的短文有 5 处空白，短文后有 6 个句子，其中 5 个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌，并在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

Jeans

Jeans have become one of the most worn pieces of clothing in the world. Everybody wears them, from the rural farmer to the urban lawyer and from models to housewives. But why have jeans become so popular? 26 For some people jeans look cool; for others they are simply comfortable.

Jeans were first designed as durable (耐用的) trousers for farm workers and miners in the states of the American West. Later, a Nevada tailor had the idea of using copper bolts (螺钉) at the corner of the pockets. 27 As a result, jeans became popular instantly.

At first, jeans were worn only by workers, especially in factories. In the eastern part of the US, jeans were hardly worn at all. 28 But when rich easterners went on holidays to escape everyday life, they often put on jeans.

James Dean and Marlon Brando made them popular in movies and everyone wanted to wear them. Jeans became a symbol of the youth rebellion (反叛) during the 1950s and 1960s. 29 Today, they are worn not only as casual clothes but also at formal events.

Jeans were also worn because they made people equal. You could afford them and they could not be torn so easily. They had practical advantages as well. They did not need to be washed as often as other trousers. 30 This became more important as more and more women started working and had less time for housework. Today, jeans are an important part of our lives.

- A. They were associated with rural people and the working class.
- B. Jeans are almost always washed a few times before being sold.
- C. As time went on, jeans became more acceptable.
- D. Besides, women did not need to iron them.
- E. This made jeans stronger.
- F. You'll get many answers.

第五部分：填词补文（第 31~40 题，每题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

下面的短文有 10 处空白，短文后列出 12 个词，其中 10 个取自短文，请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置，以恢复文章原貌，并在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

Boxing Day

In Britain, Boxing Day is usually celebrated on the day after Christmas Day. Boxing Day is a public holiday. This means it is 31 a non-working day in the whole of Britain.

During the Age of Exploration, when big sailing ships were setting off to 32 new land, a Christmas Box was used as a good luck device. It was a(n) 33 container placed on each ship while it was still in 34. It was put there by a priest (牧师) and those crewmen who wanted to 35 a safe return would drop 36 into the box. It was then sealed up and kept on board for the 37 voyage.

If the ship came home 38, the box was handed over to the priest. The priest would 39 the box sealed until Christmas when he would open it to share its 40 with the poor.

A. recover

E. ensure

I. typically

B. money

F. full

J. port

C. safely

G. keep

K. entire

D. small

H. contents

L. explore

非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

第六部分: 完形补文 (第 41~50 题, 每题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

下面的短文有 10 处空白, 每处空白后的括号内有一个词, 请根据短文内容将其正确的形式填入文中, 以恢复文章原貌, 并将答案写在答题纸相应的位置上。

The Sherlock Holmes Museum

If you are looking (**look**) for a fun activity in London, why not pay a visit to 221B Baker Street, the residence of Sherlock Holmes? According to the stories, he and Doctor John H. Watson 41 (**live**) there between 1881-1904. The house is under the protection of the 42 (**govern**). The first floor study 43 (**overlook**) Baker Street is still faithfully maintained as it was kept in Victorian times.

Visiting the museum is an 44 (**enjoy**) experience for old and young alike. It is 45 (**decorate**) as the books describe it. You can really imagine the detective solving 46 (**mystery**) there.

The part of the museum visitors 47 (**particular**) enjoy is a book of all the letters 48 (**post**) to the address throughout the years. The book is full of 49 (**interest**) treats including adults who believe the character to be real. They expressed in these letters their 50 (**appreciate**) for Holmes' services to the community.

第七部分: 短文写作 (第 51 题, 30 分)

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 80 词左右的英文写作任务。将你的答案写在答题纸相应的位置上。

51.

某报社正在举办题为 “How I Travel to Work” 的英文征文活动。请你根据下列内容要点, 给该报社写一篇英文短文应征。

- 人们上下班有哪些常见的交通方式
- 你一般采用哪种交通方式上下班
- 该交通方式的优缺点