

2025 年 10 月高等教育自学考试全国统一考试

英语写作

(课程代码 00603)

注意事项:

- 1. 应考者必须按试题顺序在答题卡(纸)指定位置上作答, 答在试卷上无效。
- 2. 涂写部分必须使用 2B 铅笔, 书写部分必须使用黑色字迹签字笔。

一、补写缺失段落: 本大题共 1 小题, 每小题 20 分, 共 20 分。仔细阅读短文, 补写其中不完整段落。所写段落应完整, 语气、措辞与所提供的文章一致, 字数 100 词左右。

1. **The Reasons for Learning English**

There are many reasons for learning English. By the time you get to the end of this article, we're pretty sure you'll agree.

English is the dominant business language and it has almost become a necessity for people to speak English if they are to enter the global workforce. Research from all over the world shows that cross-border business communication is most often conducted in English and many international companies expect employees to be either fluent in English or at least be able to communicate effectively if English is their second language.

Speaking English gives you access to a world of entertainment. Many of the world's biggest blockbuster films, bestselling books and chart-topping music are published and produced in English. By learning English you will have access to a wealth of entertainment and will be able to have a greater cultural understanding, allowing you to enjoy your movies, novels and favourite playlists even more.

Learning English gives you access to more of the internet. According to a report by *Education First*, English is the language of the internet. In 2022 it was estimated that 5 billion people – almost 65% of the world's population – used the internet, with 170 million new users added in the last year alone. And English is the most common language online, used by 6 million of the top 10 million websites – over 60% of the entire internet's sites. Learning

English is important as it will let you enjoy over half the content on the internet. Knowing how to read English will allow you access to billions of pages of information which you otherwise would never have read or understood!

Although learning English can be challenging and time-consuming, it is indeed a very valuable language to learn and can create many opportunities!

二、提纲撰写: 本大题共 1 小题, 每小题 20 分, 共 20 分。仔细阅读下面短文, 根据短文撰写一个“话题提纲”。

2. **Is There a Doctor in the Body?**

When you go to the doctor, you like to come away with a prescription. It makes you feel better to know you will get some medicine. But the doctor knows that medicine is not always needed. Sometimes all a sick person needs is some reassurance that all will be well. In such cases the doctor may prescribe a placebo(安慰剂).

A placebo is a sugar pill, a harmless shot, or an empty capsule. Even though they have no medicine in them, these things seem to make people well. The patient thinks it is medicine and begins to get better.

The study of the placebo opens up new knowledge about the way the human body can heal itself. It is as if there was a doctor in each of us. The “doctor” will heal the body for us if we let it.

But it is not yet known just how the placebo works to heal the body. Some people say it works because the human mind fools itself. These people say that if the mind is fooled into thinking it got medicine, then it will act as if it did, and the body will feel better.

Other people say this is not so. They say that the placebo makes the wish to get better become reality. The placebo will not work if the patient knows it is a placebo. This shows that the body is not fooled by it. It seems that if patients think they have been given medicine, they will have hope. They feel that they are getting some help. This gives them a stronger will to get better, and that is what helps to heal them.

The placebo has been found to work with a lot of different cases. It helps such things as seasickness, coughs, colds, and even pain after an operation.

A placebo can also have bad effects. If patients expect a bad reaction to medicine, then

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they will also show a bad reaction to the placebo. This would seem to show that a lot of how you react to medicine is in your mind rather than in your body. Some doctors still think that if the placebo can have bad effects it should never be used. They think there is still not enough known about it.

And yet, the use of the placebo has been well known for hundreds of years in other countries. Tribal doctors in some African countries have known for a long time that patients will get better if they think they are going to. Many of the "treatments" they use do not seem able to make a sick person better, and yet such treatments work.

The strange power of the placebo does seem to suggest that the human mind is stronger than we think it is. There are people who say you can heal your body by using your mind. And the interesting thing is that even people who swear this is not possible have been healed by a placebo.

三、短文写作：本大题共 1 小题，每小题 60 分，共 60 分。字数 300 词左右。

3.

What effects does technology have on relationships? Write a 300-word expository essay to express your opinion.